

## Country statistical profile: Germany 2013

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 117	33 508	35 540	37 115	35 638	37 643	39 729	41 231
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	31 469	34 190	36 152	37 547	36 528	38 463	40 627	42 216
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.7	0.7
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.3
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	0.8	8.2	4.7	1.3	-11.7	5.7	6.9	-2.1
<b>Economic structure - value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Industry: share of real value added	%	25.2	26.1	26.4	25.9	23.4	25.7	26.0	25.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, business: share of real value added	%	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.2
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1
General government debt	% of GDP	71.7	69.8	65.7	69.8	77.4	86.0	85.6	88.5
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	45.2	43.7	44.3	44.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	46.9	45.3	43.5	44.1	48.3	47.9	45.2	44.7
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.3	26.1	25.1	25.2	27.8	27.1	25.9	25.9
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.5	11.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.40	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.0	35.7	36.1	36.5	37.3	36.1	37.1	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.9	10.8	11.3	11.5	10.8	10.3	11.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	10.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	42.2	42.5	42.2	42.0	41.4	39.4	39.9	39.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	36.1	39.9	40.2	41.9	37.5	42.0	45.4	45.9
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	41.3	45.5	47.2	48.2	42.5	47.6	50.6	51.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	197.3	199.7	269.5	261.9	189.4	204.3	221.9	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	779.8	922.2	1 059.3	1 204.2	938.0	1 066.8	1 260.3	1 173.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	977.1	1 122.0	1 328.8	1 466.1	1 127.5	1 271.1	1 482.2	1 416.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-48.8	-38.3	-39.4	-37.4	-22.0	-21.3	-24.2	-25.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	212.5	225.5	261.5	292.8	261.2	268.8	298.1	295.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	163.7	187.2	222.1	255.4	239.3	247.5	273.9	270.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.0
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	831 364	1 042 287	1 311 075	1 249 814	1 359 244	1 365 645	1 356 022	1 461 761
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	647 808	836 230	1 012 729	927 428	969 551	943 791	927 452	980 687
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	47 411	55 657	80 223	8 093	22 461	57 432	48 982	6 567
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	75 848	118 767	170 650	72 617	69 647	121 533	52 215	66 951
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.1	2.0	3.8	6.1	-1.3	1.2	2.8	3.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.7	8.1	3.9	9.5	-5.5	4.0	10.1	5.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	-3.4	2.5	4.2	1.5
Long-term interest rates	%	3.35	3.76	4.22	3.98	3.22	2.74	2.61	1.50
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	106	105	110	112	111	105	106	100
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	338.3	340.7	331.2	334.1	317.1	327.4	307.2	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.9	5.8	7.9	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.3	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	52.30	63.29	71.60	96.70	61.18	78.49	110.63	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	15.0	15.2	14.0	13.0	13.2	12.7	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	61.6	..	..	..	..	82.5	83.3	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	35 560	..	..	..	..	32 300	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	247	259	262	243	211	210	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	46	35	45	44	39	41	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	46 560	..	..	..	..	47 690	47 690	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	560	..	..	..	..	580	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	809	821	796	800	747	762	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	24.6	..	..	..	..	26.6	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	8 534	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	15 711	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	16.7	15.2	14.0	13.7	13.7	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	42.6	44.0	45.9	47.2	46.6	46.8	48.2	46.6
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.4	78.8	80.3	81.0	80.8	81.5	82.8	83.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.8	56.1	57.7	59.9	61.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	21.5	21.8	22.0	21.8	21.9	21.7	22.1	22.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.3
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	11.4	10.3	8.5	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	11.0	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.7	5.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	53.0	56.4	56.6	52.5	45.5	47.4	48.0	45.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.1	3.6	0.3	2.7	3.3
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 431	1 424	1 422	1 422	1 383	1 407	1 406	1 397
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	64 299	67 595	69 569	74 705	74 375	76 915	81 538	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	82 469	82 376	82 266	82 110	81 902	81 777	81 798	81 212
Population growth rates	%	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.9
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.6	..	..	..	..	16.4	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.8	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	5.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	5.1	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.3	80.5	80.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.7	77.2	77.4	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.0	82.4	82.7	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	51.4	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	486 372	516 835	538 594	536 933	474 856	498 951	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	998 909	1 008 248	1 010 985	1 017 320	1 030 407	1 029 067	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	65	62	60	55	51	44	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

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Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-deu-table-2013-2-en>