

Country statistical profile: Germany 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	2 357.3	2 466.8	2 586.5	2 776.8	2 930.5	3 052.5	2 974.7	3 071.3
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 567	29 901	31 366	33 713	35 623	37 171	36 332	37 567
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	28 367	30 187	31 738	34 413	36 250	37 765	36 845	38 115
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	-0.1	1.5	-1.0	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.4	2.7	1.0	-4.7	3.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.7	11.1	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	8.0	4.7	2.5	-10.1	6.0
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-5.5	29.4	-12.5	-3.2	-1.9	-5.5	8.9	-0.4
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	0.4	4.7	1.4	5.8	3.8	-3.4	-16.7	10.3
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.9
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.3	0.1	-3.0	-3.3
General government debt	% of GDP	65.4	68.8	71.2	69.3	65.3	69.3	76.4	87.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	44.5	43.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	48.4	47.2	46.9	45.3	43.5	43.8	47.5	46.7
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.7	27.1	27.2	26.1	25.2	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.7	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.38
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.5	34.8	34.8	35.4	36.0	37.0	37.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.2	11.5	10.7	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.0	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	53.2	52.2	52.1	52.3	51.9	51.5	50.9	49.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	31.7	33.3	35.8	39.7	39.8	41.0	35.9	40.8
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	35.6	38.4	41.1	45.4	46.9	47.5	40.8	46.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	146.8	193.6	197.3	199.7	269.5	261.9	189.4	204.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	601.8	718.2	779.8	922.2	1 059.3	1 204.2	938.0	1 066.8
Exports of goods	Bln USD	748.5	911.8	977.1	1 122.0	1 328.8	1 466.1	1 127.5	1 271.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-50.7	-51.1	-48.8	-38.3	-39.4	-39.3	-26.4	-29.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	174.0	198.1	212.5	225.5	261.5	292.4	257.6	265.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	123.3	147.0	163.7	187.2	222.1	253.1	231.2	236.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	1 311 055	1 250 104	1 357 729	1 426 644
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	1 012 366	919 555	999 712	956 708
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	20 559	75 848	118 767	170 650	76 992	78 205	106 961
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	-10 195	47 411	55 657	80 223	4 063	37 629	46 136
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.4	1.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	2.0	3.8	6.1	-1.3	1.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.0	4.1	9.8	8.5	4.0	9.6	-5.4	4.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	-3.4	2.5
Long-term interest rates	%	4.07	4.04	3.35	3.76	4.22	3.98	3.22	2.74
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	107	109	106	105	110	112	110	105
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	342.1	343.5	338.7	341.2	331.8	334.7	318.5	331.5
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.15	4.16	4.11	4.14	4.03	4.08	3.89	4.06
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.8	7.8	7.9	8.7	9.3
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	28.44	36.65	52.30	63.29	71.60	96.70	61.18	78.49
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	15.3	14.8	15.2	15.3	14.1	13.0	13.2	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	22.5
Households with access to the Internet	%	61.6	74.9	79.1	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	430	390	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	148	223	247	259	262	243	211	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	64	57	46	35	45	44	39	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	48 100	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	560	..	..	..	590	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	842	843	812	824	800	804	750	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.4	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	7 858.6	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	15 389.6	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	42.4	41.9	42.6	44.0	45.9	47.2	46.6	46.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.2	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3	81.0	80.8	81.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	39.0	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.8	56.1	57.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	19.6	20.1	21.5	21.8	22.0	21.8	21.9	21.7
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	11.4	12.1 |	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	14.0	14.9 |	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.4
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	8.4	8.8 |	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.4
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	9.8	10.5	11.2	10.2	8.8	7.6	7.7	7.1
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	10.1	10.8	11.5	10.2	8.7	7.5	8.1	7.6
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	9.4	10.2	10.9	10.0	8.9	7.7	7.3	6.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.0	51.8	53.0	56.4	56.6	52.6	45.5	47.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.2	3.4	-0.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 439	1 442	1 434	1 430	1 430	1 426	1 390	1 419
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.52	2.49	2.49	2.53	2.53	2.68	2.78	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	82 534	82 516	82 469	82 376	82 266	82 110	81 902 |	..
Population growth rates	%	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5 |	13.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.5 |	20.4
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	..	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.9	..	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	10.2	..	..	..	7.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	18.4	..	..	..	13.8	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	9.8	..	..	..	6.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	16.8	..	..	..	12.0	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.6	79.2	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.2	80.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.8	76.5	76.7	77.2	77.4	77.6	77.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.3	81.9	82.0	82.4	82.7	82.7	82.8	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	49.2	..	49.6	..	..	..	51.4	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	15.6	17.5	18.7	16.7	15.2	14.0	13.7	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	444 320	470 056	486 372	516 835	538 594	536 933	474 856	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	996 493	1 009 071	998 909	1 008 248	1 012 485	998 249
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	80	71	65	62	60	55	51	..

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Note: | : Break

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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