

## Country statistical profile: Canada 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	38 791	40 027	41 565	42 145	44 098	45 508	44 627	44 793
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 121	39 234	40 778	41 395	43 424	44 771	43 942	44 201
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.1 e	3.4 e	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.9	2.2	3.3
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.1
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-11.3	11.5	4.6	4.9	1.3	2.4	-5.1	-3.0
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	20.0	21.1	22.0	21.0	20.8	..	..	..
Construction	%	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.9	8.0	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.9	17.0	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	..	..	..
Real estate	%	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.6	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.6	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	..	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.9	-4.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.9
General government debt	% of GDP	103.1	105.2	107.9	111.5	107.5	108.8	115.9	115.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.5	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.8	39.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.4
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.0	17.5	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.2	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.26
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.0	30.6	30.5	31.0	30.9	31.2	32.0	31.7
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.6	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.6
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.6	31.5	31.4
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.9	31.0	31.8	32.2	31.8	32.6	34.0	33.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.4	29.1	30.6	30.2	30.2	31.6	31.6	31.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-5.9	-9.4	0.6	-13.3	-7.9	4.2	-18.6	-19.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	327.7	401.5	461.1	475.2	473.1	474.9	429.3	413.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	321.7	392.1	461.6	461.9	465.2	479.2	410.7	393.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-14.3	-21.5	-22.0	-22.6	-22.4	-22.0	-20.0	-17.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	83.1	98.4	107.3	111.9	112.8	110.9	101.4	99.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	68.8	76.9	85.3	89.3	90.4	89.0	81.3	82.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.4	-3.6	-3.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	892 342	998 466	891 619	972 042	1 131 177	1 089 941	1 074 055	1 221 098
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	867 470	983 889	862 698	953 503	982 529	958 142	760 669	947 965
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	22 733	28 399	39 667	43 118	69 371	59 137	41 538	35 257
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	39 660	34 721	52 144	55 875	57 364	60 544	67 079	70 549
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.5	0.9	4.2	2.4	1.1	2.5	4.1	1.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-13.5	6.6	12.3	1.7	1.5	3.5	-9.6	-3.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-3.5	1.5	6.9	1.1	0.4	2.5	-0.8	-0.2
Long-term interest rates	%	3.23	3.24	2.78	1.87	2.26	2.23	1.52	1.25
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.25
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.11	1.28	1.33
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	103	116	119	123	121	115	110	107
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	262.5	265.3	270.7	267.8	270.8	278.8	270.2	278.3
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18
Renewable energy	Ktoe	45 012.5	44 007.9	46 476.7	47 160.7	49 441.7	49 053.3	48 902.2	48 708.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.29	79.14	110.80	110.61	108.60	98.60	53.48	43.57
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	81.7	..	..	..	85.6	..	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	77.8	..	..	..	83.9	..	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	31 513	..	33 336	..	35 850	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	960	920	858	800	842	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	143	150	149	157	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	515	528	539	539	552	554	549	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 130	9 349	9 256	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	12 086	12 874	12 780	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	15.5	15.6	14.9	15.1	13.9	14.8	14.4	14.9
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	55.3	54.9	55.3	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.8	55.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.2	81.4	81.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.3	58.1	58.4	59.4	60.3	60.4	60.9	61.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	8.0	12.1	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	11.6	11.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.0	0.9	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	1.6	0.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 701	1 703	1 700	1 713	1 707	1 704	1 707	1 703
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	25 382	24 903	25 148	25 530	25 024	26 114	25 888	25 715
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.8	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	33 727	34 127	34 484	34 880	35 154	35 540	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.7	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	19.6	19.9	19.6	19.8	20.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	5.7	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.6	9.9	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.9	7.4
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	9.6	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.8	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.7	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.4	79.6	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.0	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	..	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	58.6	..	..	60.3	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	11.1	11.2	10.5	10.9	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	479 449	523 820	561 061	590 965	604 538	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	494 413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	66	66	59	60	56	52	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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