

Country statistical profile: Canada 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	32 837	35 106	36 863	38 350	38 985	37 842	39 050	40 440
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 167	34 448	36 501	37 860	38 493	37 256	38 372	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.8	2.5	5.7	3.8	4.2	1.1	3.5	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	7.8	9.3	7.1	3.5	2.0	-13.0	10.0	..
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	9.1	3.1	-0.6	-1.2	9.7	-7.0	1.9	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-0.7	-4.3	-11.1	5.9	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.7	3.8	4.6	3.7	2.1	0.9	2.2	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-4.9	-5.6	..
General government debt	% of GDP	92.2	91.2	89.2	83.9	89.1	102.9	104.2	106.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	39.6	39.5	38.5	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	39.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	40.0	44.4	44.1	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	8.1	8.1	7.9
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.6	19.2	18.6	18.3
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.1	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.31
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.0	32.2	32.0	31.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.2	14.5	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	32.0	31.9	31.9	31.2	31.3	30.6	30.5	30.8
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.1	34.1	33.6	33.0	33.6	30.4	31.3	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.4	37.8	36.1	35.0	35.1	28.7	29.4	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	43.4	46.1	37.9	39.2	46.9	-6.1	-5.5	-0.2
Imports of goods	Bln USD	273.8	314.4	350.3	380.6	408.8	321.2	392.1	450.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	317.2	360.6	388.2	419.9	455.6	315.2	386.6	450.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-8.5	-9.9	-12.5	-17.5	-20.2	-19.4	-22.1	-24.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	58.7	65.7	72.7	82.5	88.1	79.2	91.3	100.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	50.3	55.8	60.3	65.0	67.9	59.8	69.2	75.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	593 580	616 134	670 417
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	523 247	561 111	595 002
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	44 404	57 719	79 752	41 728	38 583	49 566
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	59 765	114 642	57 147	21 438	23 412	40 929
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.5	0.9	4.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	6.8	9.7	5.2	2.3	9.8	-13.5	6.6	12.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.2	1.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	-3.5	1.0	4.6
Long-term interest rates	%	4.58	4.07	4.21	4.27	3.60	3.23	3.24	2.79
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CAD per USD	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.23
Exchange rates	CAD per USD	1.30	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.99
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	93	99	107	109	109	103	115	117
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	267.6	272.2	268.3	271.7	264.7	250.7	251.8	256.1
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	15.6	15.9	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.6	17.1	18.0
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	38.13	52.37	64.33	70.04	101.41	60.29	79.14	110.80
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	15.9	17.5	17.0	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	5.6
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	64.3	78.4	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	42 060	37 250	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 118	1 079	1 060	1 002	915	936
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	145	154	172	153	144	141	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	554	559	544	569	551	525	537	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	45.9	..	..	..	..	50.6	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 997	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	20 932	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	13.0	13.7	13.0	15.2	15.3	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	57.9	57.7	58.5	59.5	59.7	55.5	55.0	55.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.3	81.3	81.6	82.2	82.3	80.3	80.5	81.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.9	54.7	55.5	57.0	57.5	57.6	58.3	58.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.5	19.3	19.4	19.9
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.9
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.6	9.4	8.7	7.8
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	9.5	9.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	12.0	13.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.9	4.8	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.0	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 754	1 739	1 738	1 738	1 728	1 700	1 702	1 702
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	22 709	23 090	23 336	23 356	22 796	22 416	21 708	21 448
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.6	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	31 941	32 245	32 576	32 930	33 316	33 720	34 109	..
Population growth rates	%	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.4
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	19.5	..	..	..	..	21.3	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.7	80.8	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.5	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.5	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.3	82.5	82.8	83.0	83.1	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	..	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.0	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.1	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	479 500	473 900	472 600	467 200	483 100	450 600	423 296	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	489 737	514 164	511 510	504 878	494 000	509 415	507 587	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	85	91	89	83	82	73	65	..

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.. Not available

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