

Country statistical profile: Australia 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	39 512	41 066	42 218	43 702	43 081	46 826	46 281	45 821 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 132	39 471	40 522	42 371	41 996	45 575	45 324	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	6.6	1.5	4.5	3.9	0.6	2.1	1.8	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.7	2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	9.9	9.1	10.1	11.1	10.2	9.7	9.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	2.1	2.1	3.8	11.1	2.3	-1.3	-3.4	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	..
Industry including energy	%	21.2	19.0	20.6	20.0	18.4	18.6	16.7	..
Construction	%	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.9	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.6	16.9	..
Information, communication	%	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	..
Finance and insurance	%	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	..
Real estate	%	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.7	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.1	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.9	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.9	-5.6	-4.5	-4.5	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	..
General government debt	% of GDP	34.4	43.0	46.3	50.4	62.6	58.5	64.2	68.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	33.0	32.6	32.2	32.4	33.3	33.6	33.6	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	35.0	35.5	34.5	35.1	35.5	35.6	36.2	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.0	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.1	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.27
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	27.0	25.8	25.6	26.3	27.3	27.5	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.8	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	5.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.8	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.7	27.3	27.4	27.7	28.4
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.4	20.4	20.1	21.4	21.1	21.4	21.2	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.5	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.8	20.9	19.8	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-6.6	-5.9	11.4	22.8	-10.1	4.4	0.4	-19.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	194.0	159.7	201.8	248.8	268.5	249.8	240.1	207.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	187.4	153.8	213.2	271.6	258.5	254.2	240.5	188.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-5.9	-2.4	-4.9	-10.0	-12.8	-14.5	-9.2	-7.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	48.8	42.2	51.5	62.6	66.7	68.0	63.5	57.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	42.9	39.8	46.6	52.7	53.9	53.4	54.2	49.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.9	-4.6	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-3.4	-3.0	-4.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	244 302	364 581	449 768	418 814	476 427	456 993	446 588	395 543
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	307 841	439 446	527 096	554 931	614 542	568 093	563 009	540 340
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	46 687	31 668	36 442	58 906	58 970	56 946	39 825	23 996
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	30 261	16 409	19 803	1 716	6 737	1 580	2	-17 541
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.3	3.4	1.1	5.8	-3.5	0.3	2.8	0.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.5	-6.2	8.5	11.0	7.3	6.3	1.2	-7.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	8.3	-5.4	1.9	3.4	-0.5	1.1	3.1	0.3
Long-term interest rates	%	5.82	5.04	5.37	4.88	3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.48	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.45	1.47	1.49
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.19	1.28	1.09	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.33
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	117	111	135	148	157	141	135	125
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	126.7	127.2	127.6	128.4	126.8	126.5	125.2	130.6
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 061.0	5 619.6	5 867.7	6 203.5	7 110.5	7 787.2	8 492.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	107.83	63.40	82.60	115.66	117.78	114.19	107.05	57.90

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	78.0	..	82.6
Households with access to internet	%	72.0	..	78.9	..	83.0	..	..	..
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	14 945	14 189	14 060	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	172	172	173	129	159	156	152	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	70	70	72	69	82	80	75	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	14 035	..	14 037	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	647	..	628	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	389	394	385	385	387	389	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	38 |	..	..	..	42	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	7 705	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	10 165	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	16 859	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	8.1	..	..	..	7.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	11.2	..	..	..	13.2	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	64.5	61.2	60.5	60.4	59.6	58.7	57.7	58.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.3	79.2	79.5	79.8	79.4	79.1	78.8	79.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.3	59.0	60.6	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.5	62.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	14.9	14.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	21.7	23.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.2	3.1	6.0	4.3	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 717	1 690	1 692	1 700	1 679	1 663	1 664	1 665
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 198	..	20 572	20 647	..	21 563	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.6	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	21 249	21 692	22 032	22 340	22 728	23 126	23 491	..
Population growth rates	%	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.8	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	25.7	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.6	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	4.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	4.2	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.6	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.2	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.7	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.4	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	63.4	..	..	63.4	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.4	11.1	12.2	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	404 584	418 713	444 034	479 581 e	517 468 e	551 605 e	588 412	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	294 862	294 824	296 710	299 967	302 754	304 885	306 665	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	68	69	61	57	57	51	49	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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