



Annex B

TABLES OF RESULTS

All tables in Annex B are available online

Annex B1: Results for countries and economies

Annex B2: Results for regions within countries

Adjudicated regions

Data for which adherence to the PISA sampling standards and international comparability was internationally adjudicated.

Non-adjudicated regions

Data for which adherence to the PISA sampling standards at subnational levels was assessed by the countries concerned.

In these countries, adherence to the PISA sampling standards and international comparability was internationally adjudicated only for the combined set of all subnational entities.

Note: Unless otherwise specified, all the data contained in the following tables are drawn from the OECD PISA Database.

ANNEX B1

RESULTS FOR COUNTRIES AND ECONOMIES

[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.1 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD																
Australia	1.0	(0.1)	3.3	(0.3)	10.0	(0.4)	20.4	(0.6)	28.5	(0.7)	24.1	(0.7)	10.7	(0.5)	2.1	(0.3)
Austria	1.9	(0.4)	8.1	(0.8)	17.5	(1.0)	24.1	(1.0)	26.0	(0.9)	17.4	(0.9)	4.5	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)
Belgium	1.1	(0.3)	4.7	(0.5)	11.9	(0.6)	20.3	(0.7)	25.8	(0.9)	24.9	(0.7)	10.1	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)
Canada	0.4	(0.1)	2.0	(0.2)	7.9	(0.3)	20.2	(0.6)	30.0	(0.7)	26.8	(0.6)	11.0	(0.4)	1.8	(0.2)
Chile	1.3	(0.2)	7.4	(0.8)	21.9	(1.0)	33.2	(1.1)	25.6	(1.1)	9.3	(0.7)	1.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Czech Republic	0.8	(0.3)	5.5	(0.6)	16.8	(1.1)	27.4	(1.0)	27.0	(1.0)	17.4	(1.0)	4.7	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)
Denmark	0.4	(0.1)	3.1	(0.3)	11.7	(0.7)	26.0	(0.9)	33.1	(1.2)	20.9	(1.1)	4.4	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Estonia	0.3	(0.1)	2.4	(0.4)	10.6	(0.9)	25.6	(1.3)	33.8	(1.0)	21.2	(0.8)	5.4	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
Finland	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	6.4	(0.4)	16.7	(0.6)	30.1	(0.8)	30.6	(0.9)	12.9	(0.7)	1.6	(0.2)
France	2.3	(0.5)	5.6	(0.5)	11.8	(0.8)	21.1	(1.0)	27.2	(1.0)	22.4	(1.1)	8.5	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)
Germany	0.8	(0.2)	4.4	(0.5)	13.3	(0.8)	22.2	(0.9)	28.8	(1.1)	22.8	(0.9)	7.0	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)
Greece	1.4	(0.4)	5.6	(0.9)	14.3	(1.1)	25.6	(1.1)	29.3	(1.2)	18.2	(1.0)	5.0	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
Hungary	0.6	(0.2)	4.7	(0.8)	12.3	(1.0)	23.8	(1.2)	31.0	(1.3)	21.6	(1.1)	5.8	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)
Iceland	1.1	(0.2)	4.2	(0.4)	11.5	(0.7)	22.2	(0.8)	30.6	(0.9)	21.9	(0.8)	7.5	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Ireland	1.5	(0.4)	3.9	(0.5)	11.8	(0.7)	23.3	(1.0)	30.6	(0.9)	21.9	(0.9)	6.3	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
Israel	3.9	(0.7)	8.0	(0.7)	14.7	(0.6)	22.5	(1.0)	25.5	(0.9)	18.1	(0.7)	6.4	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)
Italy	1.4	(0.2)	5.2	(0.3)	14.4	(0.5)	24.0	(0.5)	28.9	(0.6)	20.2	(0.5)	5.4	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
Japan	1.3	(0.4)	3.4	(0.5)	8.9	(0.7)	18.0	(0.8)	28.0	(0.9)	27.0	(0.9)	11.5	(0.7)	1.9	(0.4)
Korea	0.2	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	4.7	(0.6)	15.4	(1.0)	33.0	(1.2)	32.9	(1.4)	11.9	(1.0)	1.0	(0.2)
Luxembourg	3.1	(0.3)	7.3	(0.4)	15.7	(0.6)	24.0	(0.7)	27.0	(0.6)	17.3	(0.6)	5.2	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)
Mexico	3.2	(0.3)	11.4	(0.5)	25.5	(0.6)	33.0	(0.6)	21.2	(0.6)	5.3	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	12.5	(1.4)	24.7	(1.5)	27.6	(1.2)	23.5	(1.7)	9.1	(1.0)	0.7	(0.2)
New Zealand	0.9	(0.2)	3.2	(0.4)	10.2	(0.6)	19.3	(0.8)	25.8	(0.8)	24.8	(0.8)	12.9	(0.8)	2.9	(0.4)
Norway	0.5	(0.1)	3.4	(0.4)	11.0	(0.7)	23.6	(0.8)	30.9	(0.9)	22.1	(1.2)	7.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.2)
Poland	0.6	(0.1)	3.1	(0.3)	11.3	(0.7)	24.5	(1.1)	31.0	(1.0)	22.3	(1.0)	6.5	(0.5)	0.7	(0.1)
Portugal	0.6	(0.1)	4.0	(0.4)	13.0	(1.0)	26.4	(1.1)	31.6	(1.1)	19.6	(0.9)	4.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Slovak Republic	0.8	(0.3)	5.6	(0.6)	15.9	(0.8)	28.1	(1.0)	28.5	(1.1)	16.7	(0.8)	4.2	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Slovenia	0.8	(0.1)	5.2	(0.3)	15.2	(0.5)	25.6	(0.7)	29.2	(0.9)	19.3	(0.8)	4.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Spain	1.2	(0.2)	4.7	(0.4)	13.6	(0.6)	26.8	(0.8)	32.6	(1.0)	17.7	(0.7)	3.2	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
Sweden	1.5	(0.3)	4.3	(0.4)	11.7	(0.7)	23.5	(1.0)	29.8	(1.0)	20.3	(0.9)	7.7	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
Switzerland	0.7	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	12.1	(0.6)	22.7	(0.7)	29.7	(0.8)	22.6	(0.8)	7.4	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)
Turkey	0.8	(0.2)	5.6	(0.6)	18.1	(1.0)	32.2	(1.2)	29.1	(1.1)	12.4	(1.1)	1.8	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)
United Kingdom	1.0	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	13.4	(0.6)	24.9	(0.7)	28.8	(0.8)	19.8	(0.8)	7.0	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)
United States	0.6	(0.1)	4.0	(0.4)	13.1	(0.8)	24.4	(0.9)	27.6	(0.8)	20.6	(0.9)	8.4	(0.8)	1.5	(0.4)
OECD total	1.1	(0.1)	4.8	(0.1)	13.8	(0.3)	24.4	(0.3)	27.9	(0.3)	19.9	(0.3)	7.0	(0.2)	1.0	(0.1)
OECD average	1.1	(0.0)	4.6	(0.1)	13.1	(0.1)	24.0	(0.2)	28.9	(0.2)	20.7	(0.2)	6.8	(0.1)	0.8	(0.0)
Partners																
Albania	11.3	(0.9)	18.7	(1.3)	26.6	(1.2)	25.6	(1.3)	14.4	(1.2)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Argentina	10.8	(1.1)	15.8	(1.3)	25.0	(1.3)	25.4	(1.2)	16.0	(1.0)	6.0	(0.8)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Azerbaijan	9.7	(1.1)	26.1	(1.1)	36.9	(1.2)	21.5	(1.2)	5.3	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
Brazil	5.0	(0.4)	16.0	(0.7)	28.6	(0.8)	27.1	(0.8)	15.9	(0.9)	6.1	(0.5)	1.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Bulgaria	8.0	(1.1)	12.9	(1.4)	20.1	(1.4)	23.4	(1.1)	21.8	(1.4)	11.0	(1.1)	2.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Colombia	4.2	(0.7)	13.9	(1.0)	29.0	(1.2)	30.6	(1.1)	17.1	(1.0)	4.6	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Croatia	1.0	(0.2)	5.0	(0.4)	16.5	(1.0)	27.4	(1.0)	30.6	(1.2)	16.4	(1.0)	3.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Dubai (UAE)	3.7	(0.2)	9.4	(0.5)	17.9	(0.5)	25.4	(0.7)	23.5	(0.8)	14.8	(0.7)	4.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
Hong Kong-China	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	6.6	(0.6)	16.1	(0.8)	31.4	(0.9)	31.8	(0.9)	11.2	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
Indonesia	1.7	(0.4)	14.1	(1.3)	37.6	(1.6)	34.3	(1.4)	11.2	(1.3)	1.0	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Jordan	6.9	(0.6)	13.6	(0.8)	27.6	(1.0)	31.8	(1.0)	16.5	(1.0)	3.4	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Kazakhstan	7.5	(0.7)	20.4	(1.0)	30.7	(0.9)	24.1	(0.9)	13.1	(0.9)	3.7	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	c
Kyrgyzstan	29.8	(1.2)	29.7	(0.9)	23.8	(0.9)	11.5	(0.8)	4.2	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Latvia	0.4	(0.2)	3.3	(0.6)	13.9	(1.0)	28.8	(1.5)	33.5	(1.2)	17.2	(1.0)	2.9	(0.4)	0.1	c
Liechtenstein	0.0	c	2.8	(1.2)	12.8	(1.8)	24.0	(2.8)	31.1	(2.8)	24.6	(2.3)	4.2	(1.4)	0.4	c
Lithuania	0.9	(0.3)	5.5	(0.6)	17.9	(0.9)	30.0	(1.0)	28.6	(0.9)	14.1	(0.8)	2.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Macao-China	0.3	(0.1)	2.6	(0.3)	12.0	(0.4)	30.6	(0.6)	34.8	(0.7)	16.9	(0.5)	2.8	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Montenegro	5.9	(0.5)	15.8	(0.8)	27.8	(0.8)	28.0	(0.9)	16.8	(0.8)	5.0	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	c
Panama	13.3	(1.8)	23.1	(1.8)	28.9	(1.8)	20.7	(1.4)	10.1	(1.4)	3.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	c
Peru	14.1	(0.9)	22.0	(1.0)	28.7	(1.1)	22.1	(0.9)	10.1	(0.9)	2.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Qatar	17.8	(0.3)	22.4	(0.5)	23.2	(0.6)	18.3	(0.4)	11.1	(0.5)	5.4	(0.3)	1.5	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
Romania	4.1	(0.7)	12.7	(1.1)	23.6	(1.2)	31.6	(1.3)	21.2	(1.3)	6.1	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	c
Russian Federation	1.6	(0.3)	6.8	(0.6)	19.0	(0.8)	31.6	(1.0)	26.8	(0.9)	11.1	(0.7)	2.8	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Serbia	2.0	(0.4)	8.8	(0.7)	22.1	(0.9)	33.2	(1.0)	25.3	(1.0)	7.9	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.0)	0.6	(0.1)	3.4	(0.5)	13.3	(0.9)	28.5	(1.2)	34.7	(1.0)	17.0	(1.0)	2.4	(0.4)
Singapore	0.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.3)	9.3	(0.5)	18.5	(0.6)	27.6	(0.8)	25.7	(0.7)	13.1	(0.5)	2.6	(0.3)
Chinese Taipei	0.7	(0.2)	3.5	(0.4)	11.4	(0.6)	24.6	(0.8)	33.5	(1.1)	21.0	(1.0)	4.8	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)
Thailand	1.2	(0.3)	9.9	(0.8)	31.7	(1.1)	36.8	(1.2)	16.7	(0.8)	3.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
Trinidad and Tobago	9.6	(0.5)	14.2	(0.6)	21.0	(0.8)	25.0	(0.9)	19.0	(0.9)	8.9	(0.5)	2.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
Tunisia	5.5	(0.5)	15.0	(0.8)	29.6	(1.1)	31.5	(1.2)	15.1	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Uruguay	5.5	(0.6)	12.5	(0.7)	23.9	(0.7)	28.0	(0.7)	20.3	(0.7)	8.1	(0.5)	1.7	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343285>



[Part 1/2]
Table I.2.2 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale, by gender

		Boys – Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)									
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.								
OECD	Australia	1.5	(0.2)	4.9	(0.5)	13.2	(0.6)	22.5	(0.8)	27.4	(0.8)	20.6	(0.9)	8.3	(0.6)	1.6	(0.3)
	Austria	3.1	(0.6)	10.8	(1.2)	21.3	(1.4)	25.1	(1.3)	23.2	(1.2)	13.7	(1.3)	2.7	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	Belgium	1.7	(0.3)	6.2	(0.7)	13.7	(0.8)	22.0	(0.9)	24.7	(1.0)	22.4	(1.0)	8.6	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)
	Canada	0.6	(0.1)	3.0	(0.3)	10.8	(0.6)	22.9	(0.8)	29.7	(0.9)	23.5	(0.7)	8.3	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)
	Chile	1.9	(0.4)	9.4	(1.1)	24.8	(1.2)	32.1	(1.4)	22.7	(1.4)	8.1	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	1.4	(0.4)	7.7	(0.9)	21.7	(1.6)	29.9	(1.7)	24.4	(1.5)	12.2	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Denmark	0.6	(0.2)	4.3	(0.5)	14.1	(1.1)	29.2	(1.3)	31.6	(1.5)	17.0	(1.4)	3.0	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Estonia	0.6	(0.3)	3.7	(0.6)	14.6	(1.3)	30.3	(1.5)	32.0	(1.4)	15.4	(1.0)	3.1	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Finland	0.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	10.1	(0.7)	22.7	(1.0)	32.3	(1.3)	23.9	(1.2)	7.5	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
	France	3.4	(0.7)	8.1	(0.9)	14.1	(1.2)	23.3	(1.4)	25.4	(1.5)	18.6	(1.3)	6.3	(0.8)	0.7	(0.3)
	Germany	1.3	(0.4)	6.3	(0.7)	16.4	(1.1)	24.3	(1.3)	28.5	(1.4)	18.8	(1.3)	4.1	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)
	Greece	2.4	(0.6)	8.6	(1.2)	18.7	(1.4)	27.3	(1.2)	26.1	(1.9)	13.5	(1.2)	3.2	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
	Hungary	0.9	(0.4)	6.6	(1.1)	16.1	(1.4)	25.6	(1.7)	29.7	(1.4)	17.3	(1.4)	3.8	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
	Iceland	1.8	(0.3)	6.6	(0.6)	15.5	(0.9)	24.4	(1.1)	28.2	(1.1)	18.0	(1.1)	5.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)
	Ireland	2.5	(0.6)	5.7	(0.7)	15.0	(1.3)	25.0	(1.6)	29.5	(1.3)	17.8	(1.6)	4.1	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
	Israel	6.2	(1.1)	10.8	(1.0)	17.0	(1.0)	22.9	(1.1)	21.6	(1.0)	15.1	(1.0)	5.5	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)
	Italy	2.3	(0.4)	7.7	(0.5)	18.9	(0.7)	25.9	(0.8)	25.4	(0.7)	15.9	(0.6)	3.6	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Japan	2.0	(0.7)	5.0	(0.8)	11.9	(1.0)	20.3	(1.2)	26.7	(1.5)	24.1	(1.4)	8.9	(0.9)	1.2	(0.4)
	Korea	0.4	(0.3)	1.4	(0.5)	7.0	(1.0)	19.3	(1.6)	34.3	(1.6)	28.4	(1.9)	8.7	(1.1)	0.7	(0.2)
	Luxembourg	4.7	(0.5)	9.8	(0.7)	18.4	(1.1)	23.9	(1.2)	25.2	(0.9)	14.4	(0.8)	3.5	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Mexico	4.4	(0.5)	14.2	(0.6)	27.6	(0.7)	31.5	(0.7)	17.8	(0.7)	4.2	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	2.7	(0.5)	15.1	(1.7)	26.5	(1.6)	26.9	(1.5)	20.9	(1.7)	7.3	(1.0)	0.5	(0.2)
	New Zealand	1.7	(0.4)	5.1	(0.7)	13.9	(0.9)	21.3	(1.0)	25.7	(1.1)	20.6	(1.1)	10.1	(1.1)	1.8	(0.4)
	Norway	1.0	(0.3)	5.5	(0.6)	14.9	(0.9)	27.4	(1.2)	28.8	(1.1)	17.4	(1.1)	4.5	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
	Poland	1.2	(0.3)	5.4	(0.6)	16.1	(1.0)	28.3	(1.3)	27.9	(1.3)	16.9	(1.0)	4.0	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
	Portugal	1.1	(0.2)	6.1	(0.7)	17.5	(1.2)	28.3	(1.3)	28.3	(1.4)	15.4	(1.2)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Slovak Republic	1.1	(0.4)	8.9	(1.0)	22.0	(1.3)	30.6	(1.6)	23.4	(1.5)	11.5	(0.9)	2.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Slovenia	1.5	(0.2)	8.4	(0.6)	21.3	(0.8)	27.3	(0.9)	25.4	(1.0)	14.0	(0.8)	1.9	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
	Spain	1.7	(0.3)	6.2	(0.5)	16.5	(0.8)	28.9	(0.9)	30.0	(1.2)	14.2	(0.8)	2.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)
	Sweden	2.3	(0.4)	6.5	(0.6)	15.4	(1.1)	25.8	(1.4)	27.8	(1.2)	16.3	(1.0)	5.3	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)
	Switzerland	1.0	(0.2)	5.7	(0.6)	15.3	(0.9)	25.7	(1.0)	28.7	(1.0)	18.4	(1.0)	4.6	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Turkey	1.2	(0.3)	8.6	(0.9)	23.6	(1.4)	32.8	(1.6)	24.5	(1.5)	8.4	(1.1)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	c
	United Kingdom	1.5	(0.3)	5.6	(0.6)	16.0	(1.0)	25.8	(1.1)	27.0	(1.1)	17.2	(1.1)	6.1	(0.6)	0.9	(0.3)
	United States	0.9	(0.3)	5.4	(0.7)	15.2	(1.0)	25.6	(1.3)	25.8	(1.1)	19.0	(1.3)	7.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.5)
	OECD total	1.7	(0.1)	6.6	(0.2)	16.7	(0.4)	25.9	(0.4)	26.0	(0.4)	17.1	(0.4)	5.4	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)
	OECD average	1.8	(0.1)	6.6	(0.1)	16.6	(0.2)	26.0	(0.2)	27.0	(0.2)	16.8	(0.2)	4.8	(0.1)	0.5	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	17.5	(1.5)	24.4	(1.7)	27.2	(1.6)	19.7	(1.8)	9.7	(1.3)	1.5	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Argentina	14.8	(1.5)	18.1	(1.9)	25.9	(1.6)	23.0	(1.3)	12.9	(1.2)	4.5	(0.8)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	12.7	(1.3)	29.7	(1.4)	35.1	(1.5)	17.8	(1.5)	4.3	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	7.1	(0.6)	19.5	(1.1)	29.9	(1.0)	24.2	(1.2)	13.2	(0.9)	5.1	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	12.4	(1.6)	16.9	(1.6)	22.7	(1.7)	21.8	(1.5)	17.2	(1.6)	7.6	(1.0)	1.4	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	Colombia	4.6	(1.0)	14.8	(1.5)	30.1	(2.0)	30.0	(1.5)	15.9	(1.3)	4.1	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	1.7	(0.4)	7.9	(0.7)	21.7	(1.4)	29.9	(1.5)	26.0	(1.6)	11.5	(1.1)	1.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	6.5	(0.4)	13.6	(0.8)	20.8	(0.8)	23.5	(1.0)	20.0	(1.3)	11.6	(1.1)	3.7	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.4	(0.2)	2.1	(0.5)	8.8	(1.0)	18.7	(1.2)	33.2	(1.4)	27.9	(1.4)	8.1	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)
	Indonesia	2.8	(0.6)	19.5	(1.8)	43.2	(1.8)	27.2	(1.8)	6.9	(1.3)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.0	c
	Jordan	10.9	(1.1)	18.6	(1.2)	32.1	(1.5)	26.7	(1.7)	10.0	(1.1)	1.7	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Kazakhstan	11.4	(0.9)	25.8	(1.3)	30.3	(1.1)	20.2	(1.1)	9.7	(0.9)	2.4	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Kyrgyzstan	41.1	(1.7)	29.2	(1.2)	18.2	(1.1)	8.2	(0.8)	2.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Latvia	0.7	(0.3)	5.6	(0.9)	20.3	(1.6)	31.8	(1.8)	29.0	(1.9)	11.1	(1.2)	1.5	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.0	c	4.5	(1.9)	16.8	(3.0)	26.2	(4.5)	29.3	(3.2)	20.2	(2.7)	2.9	(1.4)	0.2	(0.5)
	Lithuania	1.6	(0.4)	9.0	(0.9)	24.8	(1.3)	32.7	(1.7)	22.8	(1.3)	8.1	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Macao-China	0.4	(0.1)	3.9	(0.5)	16.2	(0.8)	33.8	(0.9)	31.7	(0.8)	12.3	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Montenegro	9.4	(0.7)	20.8	(0.8)	31.3	(1.2)	23.9	(1.2)	11.6	(1.1)	2.8	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	0.0	c
	Panama	16.2	(2.4)	26.0	(2.3)	29.4	(2.6)	19.3	(2.1)	7.0	(1.2)	1.8	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Peru	16.2	(1.1)	24.4	(1.3)	29.1	(1.4)	19.9	(1.2)	7.8	(0.8)	2.1	(0.5)	0.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	24.6	(0.6)	25.6	(0.7)	22.0	(0.8)	13.6	(0.6)	8.3	(0.6)	4.6	(0.4)	1.2	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
	Romania	6.1	(1.1)	17.6	(1.6)	27.0	(1.4)	28.6	(1.9)	16.3	(1.4)	4.1	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Russian Federation	2.6	(0.6)	10.0	(1.0)	23.8	(1.1)	32.7	(1.8)	22.0	(1.2)	7.3	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Serbia	3.2	(0.6)	12.4	(1.0)	27.0	(1.4)	31.5	(1.7)	19.8	(1.2)	5.6	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Shanghai-China	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	(0.3)	5.5	(0.8)	17.8	(1.2)	31.5	(1.5)	30.9	(1.4)	11.7	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)
	Singapore	0.7	(0.2)	4.2	(0.4)	11.3	(0.7)	20.3	(0.9)	27.6	(1.0)	23.8	(0.9)	10.6	(0.7)	1.6	(0.4)
	Chinese Taipei	1.3	(0.3)	5.5	(0.6)	14.9	(1.0)	27.0	(1.3)	31.0	(1.4)	17.2	(1.2)	3.1	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
	Thailand	2.3	(0.5)	16.1	(1.3)	37.1	(1.6)	30.9	(1.5)	11.6	(1.2)	2.0	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Trinidad and Tobago	14.3	(0.8)	18.3	(1.0)	22.8	(1.1)	22.4	(1.1)	15.5	(1.0)	5.9	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Tunisia	8.4	(0.8)	18.9	(1.1)	30.3	(1.1)	27.9	(1.2)	12.2	(1.2)	2.1	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	8.8	(0.9)	16.4	(1.0)	26.2	(1.0)	25.1	(1.1)	16.4	(1.0)	6.0	(0.7)	1.1	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)

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[Part 2/2]

Table I.2.2 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale, by gender

		Girls – Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	0.4	(0.1)	1.8	(0.2)	6.8	(0.5)	18.4	(0.8)	29.5	(1.0)	27.4	(0.8)	13.0	(0.7)	2.6	(0.4)
	Austria	0.9	(0.4)	5.6	(0.9)	13.8	(1.1)	23.1	(1.4)	28.7	(1.3)	21.1	(1.2)	6.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Belgium	0.6	(0.2)	3.2	(0.6)	10.0	(0.9)	18.5	(0.9)	27.1	(1.1)	27.6	(1.1)	11.6	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)
	Canada	0.1	(0.0)	0.9	(0.2)	5.0	(0.4)	17.5	(0.7)	30.2	(0.8)	30.1	(0.8)	13.6	(0.6)	2.6	(0.3)
	Chile	0.7	(0.3)	5.2	(0.7)	18.9	(1.2)	34.4	(1.5)	28.7	(1.5)	10.6	(1.2)	1.5	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	0.2	(0.2)	3.0	(0.6)	11.1	(1.1)	24.6	(1.4)	30.0	(1.3)	23.3	(1.4)	7.2	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.3)	9.3	(0.8)	22.9	(1.2)	34.6	(1.7)	24.8	(1.3)	5.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Estonia	0.0	(0.0)	1.0	(0.4)	6.3	(0.8)	20.6	(1.5)	35.6	(1.4)	27.5	(1.2)	7.8	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)
	Finland	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.6	(0.4)	10.7	(0.8)	27.8	(1.1)	37.3	(1.1)	18.3	(1.0)	2.7	(0.4)
	France	1.3	(0.5)	3.3	(0.6)	9.6	(0.8)	19.0	(1.2)	28.9	(1.4)	25.9	(1.4)	10.6	(1.2)	1.5	(0.4)
	Germany	0.3	(0.2)	2.4	(0.4)	9.9	(0.9)	20.1	(1.0)	29.2	(1.3)	27.0	(1.1)	10.0	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)
	Greece	0.5	(0.3)	2.6	(0.7)	10.1	(1.1)	23.9	(1.5)	32.4	(1.3)	22.8	(1.3)	6.7	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	Hungary	0.2	(0.2)	2.8	(0.8)	8.4	(1.1)	21.9	(1.7)	32.5	(1.9)	26.0	(1.7)	7.8	(1.0)	0.5	(0.2)
	Iceland	0.4	(0.2)	1.9	(0.5)	7.6	(0.9)	19.9	(1.0)	33.1	(1.6)	25.7	(1.4)	9.9	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)
	Ireland	0.6	(0.2)	2.1	(0.5)	8.6	(0.8)	21.4	(1.4)	31.6	(1.1)	26.2	(1.3)	8.6	(0.9)	1.0	(0.4)
	Israel	1.5	(0.4)	5.2	(0.6)	12.5	(0.7)	22.1	(1.4)	29.2	(1.5)	20.9	(1.1)	7.3	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Italy	0.5	(0.1)	2.6	(0.3)	9.6	(0.5)	22.1	(0.8)	32.5	(0.7)	24.8	(0.7)	7.2	(0.5)	0.6	(0.1)
	Japan	0.6	(0.3)	1.6	(0.4)	5.7	(0.7)	15.5	(1.2)	29.4	(1.3)	30.2	(1.3)	14.2	(1.2)	2.7	(0.6)
	Korea	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	2.1	(0.5)	11.1	(1.3)	31.6	(1.7)	38.0	(1.9)	15.4	(1.4)	1.5	(0.3)
	Luxembourg	1.5	(0.3)	4.7	(0.7)	12.9	(1.1)	24.1	(1.1)	28.9	(1.1)	20.3	(1.0)	7.0	(0.6)	0.7	(0.3)
	Mexico	2.1	(0.3)	8.6	(0.5)	23.4	(0.7)	34.4	(0.8)	24.6	(0.7)	6.4	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.0	c	0.9	(0.3)	9.8	(1.3)	23.0	(1.8)	28.3	(1.4)	26.2	(1.9)	10.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.3)
	New Zealand	0.2	(0.1)	1.3	(0.4)	6.3	(0.6)	17.3	(1.0)	25.9	(1.1)	29.3	(1.1)	15.8	(1.0)	4.0	(0.7)
	Norway	0.1	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	7.0	(0.8)	19.6	(1.0)	33.1	(1.4)	27.0	(1.6)	10.8	(1.2)	1.2	(0.3)
	Poland	0.1	(0.1)	0.9	(0.2)	6.5	(0.8)	20.7	(1.3)	34.1	(1.3)	27.6	(1.5)	9.1	(0.9)	1.0	(0.2)
	Portugal	0.1	(0.1)	2.0	(0.5)	8.7	(1.0)	24.5	(1.3)	34.8	(1.2)	23.6	(1.2)	5.9	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	0.4	(0.3)	2.3	(0.5)	9.8	(0.8)	25.7	(1.2)	33.6	(1.4)	21.8	(1.2)	5.9	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)
	Slovenia	0.1	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	8.8	(0.7)	23.8	(1.1)	33.3	(1.2)	24.9	(1.3)	6.9	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)
	Spain	0.7	(0.2)	3.2	(0.4)	10.7	(0.7)	24.7	(1.1)	35.2	(1.1)	21.2	(0.9)	4.0	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Sweden	0.7	(0.3)	2.0	(0.5)	7.8	(0.7)	21.1	(1.1)	31.8	(1.3)	24.5	(1.3)	10.2	(0.9)	2.0	(0.4)
	Switzerland	0.3	(0.1)	2.4	(0.4)	8.7	(0.8)	19.5	(1.0)	30.8	(1.2)	27.0	(1.2)	10.2	(1.0)	1.0	(0.3)
	Turkey	0.3	(0.1)	2.4	(0.5)	12.3	(1.2)	31.5	(1.9)	33.9	(1.5)	16.6	(1.5)	2.9	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	0.5	(0.2)	2.7	(0.4)	10.8	(0.8)	24.0	(1.0)	30.6	(1.0)	22.4	(1.1)	8.0	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
	United States	0.2	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	10.9	(1.0)	23.1	(1.3)	29.4	(1.6)	22.2	(1.3)	9.5	(1.0)	2.1	(0.6)
	OECD total	0.6	(0.1)	3.0	(0.1)	10.8	(0.3)	22.9	(0.5)	29.9	(0.6)	22.9	(0.5)	8.6	(0.3)	1.4	(0.2)
	OECD average	0.5	(0.0)	2.6	(0.1)	9.5	(0.1)	21.9	(0.2)	30.9	(0.2)	24.7	(0.2)	8.8	(0.1)	1.2	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	4.9	(0.7)	12.8	(1.3)	26.0	(1.7)	31.9	(1.9)	19.4	(1.6)	4.8	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	7.2	(1.0)	13.8	(1.1)	24.3	(1.6)	27.4	(1.5)	18.7	(1.5)	7.4	(1.1)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	6.6	(1.0)	22.4	(1.5)	38.8	(1.6)	25.4	(1.5)	6.2	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	3.1	(0.4)	12.9	(0.9)	27.4	(1.2)	29.7	(1.0)	18.3	(1.1)	6.9	(0.7)	1.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	3.3	(0.7)	8.5	(1.3)	17.3	(1.5)	25.2	(1.4)	26.8	(1.6)	14.6	(1.5)	3.9	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
	Colombia	3.9	(0.6)	13.0	(1.1)	28.1	(1.3)	31.2	(1.3)	18.2	(1.2)	5.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	0.2	(0.1)	1.8	(0.4)	10.6	(1.1)	24.6	(1.2)	35.7	(1.5)	22.0	(1.5)	4.9	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.9	(0.2)	4.9	(0.4)	14.9	(0.7)	27.5	(1.2)	27.1	(1.3)	18.0	(0.8)	6.0	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.0	(0.0)	0.8	(0.2)	4.1	(0.7)	13.1	(0.9)	29.4	(1.2)	36.2	(1.2)	14.7	(1.0)	1.7	(0.4)
	Indonesia	0.6	(0.2)	8.8	(1.2)	32.1	(2.0)	41.2	(1.8)	15.5	(1.8)	1.6	(0.5)	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Jordan	2.8	(0.5)	8.4	(1.1)	23.0	(1.3)	37.0	(1.2)	23.1	(1.5)	5.3	(0.7)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	3.6	(0.6)	14.9	(1.2)	31.2	(1.4)	28.1	(1.3)	16.6	(1.2)	5.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	19.1	(1.4)	30.1	(1.5)	29.0	(1.4)	14.7	(1.3)	5.5	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Latvia	0.0	(0.0)	1.1	(0.4)	7.6	(1.0)	25.9	(1.7)	37.9	(1.5)	23.1	(1.3)	4.2	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.0	c	1.0	(1.0)	8.4	(2.4)	21.6	(3.2)	33.0	(4.3)	29.6	(4.0)	5.8	(2.3)	0.6	(0.8)
	Lithuania	0.2	(0.2)	2.0	(0.4)	10.8	(0.9)	27.2	(1.2)	34.5	(1.3)	20.3	(1.3)	4.7	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.1	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	7.6	(0.6)	27.2	(0.8)	38.0	(1.0)	21.6	(0.7)	4.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Montenegro	2.2	(0.5)	10.6	(1.2)	24.2	(1.3)	32.4	(1.2)	22.4	(1.1)	7.2	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	10.4	(1.7)	20.2	(2.1)	28.4	(1.9)	22.1	(1.4)	13.2	(1.9)	4.8	(1.0)	0.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Peru	12.0	(1.0)	19.6	(1.2)	28.2	(1.4)	24.3	(1.3)	12.4	(1.3)	3.1	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Qatar	10.7	(0.5)	19.2	(0.7)	24.5	(0.9)	23.3	(0.7)	14.0	(0.6)	6.3	(0.4)	1.8	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
	Romania	2.1	(0.5)	8.0	(0.9)	20.3	(1.6)	34.5	(1.8)	25.9	(1.7)	8.0	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	0.6	(0.2)	3.8	(0.6)	14.2	(1.0)	30.4	(1.4)	31.5	(1.2)	14.9	(1.0)	4.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Serbia	0.7	(0.3)	5.1	(0.7)	17.1	(1.2)	35.0	(1.3)	30.8	(1.3)	10.1	(0.8)	1.1	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.0	(0.0)	0.2	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	8.8	(0.8)	25.5	(1.5)	38.4	(1.5)	22.3	(1.4)	3.4	(0.7)
	Singapore	0.1	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	7.3	(0.6)	16.7	(0.9)	27.6	(1.2)	27.7	(1.0)	15.6	(0.8)	3.7	(0.6)
	Chinese Taipei	0.1	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	7.9	(0.8)	22.2	(1.2)	36.2	(1.5)	24.9	(1.5)	6.5	(1.2)	0.6	(0.4)
	Thailand	0.4	(0.2)	5.2	(0.7)	27.6	(1.5)	41.4	(1.6)	20.7	(1.3)	4.3	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	5.0	(0.5)	10.3	(0.7)	19.2	(1.1)	27.6	(1.2)	22.4	(1.2)	11.9	(0.7)	3.4	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Tunisia	2.9	(0.5)	11.5	(1.0)	29.0	(1.6)	34.7	(1.7)	17.6	(1.3)	3.9	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	2.6	(0.4)	9.1	(0.8)	21.9	(0.9)	30.5	(1.2)	23.7	(1.0)	10.0	(0.7)	2.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)

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Table I.2.3 Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading scale

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles							
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th	
			Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.		Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score
OECD														
Australia	515 (2.3)	99 (1.4)	496 (2.9)	533 (2.6)	-37 (3.1)	343 (3.8)	384 (3.1)	450 (2.9)	584 (2.7)	638 (3.2)	668 (3.9)			
Austria	470 (2.9)	100 (2.0)	449 (3.8)	490 (4.0)	-41 (5.5)	299 (5.2)	334 (6.1)	399 (4.3)	545 (3.3)	596 (3.4)	625 (4.3)			
Belgium	506 (2.3)	102 (1.7)	493 (3.4)	520 (2.9)	-27 (4.4)	326 (6.1)	368 (4.3)	436 (3.8)	583 (2.2)	631 (2.7)	657 (2.9)			
Canada	524 (1.5)	90 (0.9)	507 (1.8)	542 (1.7)	-34 (1.9)	368 (2.9)	406 (2.7)	464 (1.9)	588 (1.7)	637 (1.9)	664 (2.1)			
Chile	449 (3.1)	83 (1.7)	439 (3.9)	461 (3.6)	-22 (4.1)	310 (5.1)	342 (5.0)	393 (4.1)	506 (3.3)	556 (3.6)	584 (5.1)			
Czech Republic	478 (2.9)	92 (1.6)	456 (3.7)	504 (3.0)	-48 (4.1)	325 (4.8)	357 (4.9)	413 (4.2)	545 (3.3)	598 (3.2)	627 (3.6)			
Denmark	495 (2.1)	84 (1.2)	480 (2.5)	509 (2.5)	-29 (2.9)	350 (3.8)	383 (3.7)	440 (2.9)	554 (2.8)	599 (3.0)	624 (2.9)			
Estonia	501 (2.6)	83 (1.7)	480 (2.9)	524 (2.8)	-44 (2.5)	359 (5.3)	392 (4.4)	446 (3.3)	559 (2.8)	605 (3.6)	633 (4.1)			
Finland	536 (2.3)	86 (1.0)	508 (2.6)	563 (2.4)	-55 (2.3)	382 (3.4)	419 (3.6)	481 (2.7)	597 (2.2)	642 (2.6)	666 (2.6)			
France	496 (3.4)	106 (2.8)	475 (4.3)	515 (3.4)	-40 (3.7)	305 (8.2)	352 (7.0)	429 (4.7)	572 (4.0)	624 (3.9)	651 (4.6)			
Germany	497 (2.7)	95 (1.8)	478 (3.6)	518 (2.9)	-40 (3.9)	333 (4.8)	367 (5.1)	432 (4.5)	567 (2.8)	615 (3.2)	640 (3.1)			
Greece	483 (4.3)	95 (2.4)	459 (5.5)	506 (3.5)	-47 (4.3)	318 (7.8)	355 (8.0)	420 (6.3)	550 (3.1)	601 (3.7)	630 (3.7)			
Hungary	494 (3.2)	90 (2.4)	475 (3.9)	513 (3.6)	-38 (4.0)	332 (7.4)	371 (6.9)	435 (4.3)	559 (3.6)	607 (3.5)	632 (4.0)			
Iceland	500 (1.4)	96 (1.2)	478 (2.1)	522 (1.9)	-44 (2.8)	331 (4.9)	371 (4.1)	439 (2.9)	567 (2.0)	619 (2.6)	648 (3.9)			
Ireland	496 (3.0)	95 (2.2)	476 (4.2)	515 (3.1)	-39 (4.7)	330 (7.8)	373 (4.7)	435 (3.9)	562 (2.8)	611 (2.8)	638 (3.2)			
Israel	474 (3.6)	112 (2.7)	452 (5.2)	495 (3.4)	-42 (5.2)	277 (8.8)	322 (7.8)	401 (4.4)	554 (3.4)	611 (4.0)	643 (4.3)			
Italy	486 (1.6)	96 (1.4)	464 (2.3)	510 (1.9)	-46 (2.8)	320 (3.7)	358 (2.6)	422 (2.3)	556 (1.7)	604 (1.7)	631 (2.1)			
Japan	520 (3.5)	100 (2.9)	501 (5.6)	540 (3.7)	-39 (6.8)	339 (9.8)	386 (7.1)	459 (4.8)	590 (3.0)	639 (3.6)	667 (4.6)			
Korea	539 (3.5)	79 (2.1)	523 (4.9)	558 (3.8)	-35 (5.9)	400 (7.6)	435 (5.9)	490 (4.1)	595 (3.4)	635 (3.0)	658 (3.8)			
Luxembourg	472 (1.3)	104 (0.9)	453 (1.9)	492 (1.5)	-39 (2.3)	288 (3.6)	332 (3.5)	403 (2.4)	547 (1.7)	600 (2.0)	630 (3.7)			
Mexico	425 (2.0)	85 (1.2)	413 (2.1)	438 (2.1)	-25 (1.6)	281 (3.9)	314 (2.9)	370 (2.4)	485 (1.9)	531 (2.2)	557 (2.4)			
Netherlands	508 (5.1)	89 (1.6)	496 (5.1)	521 (5.3)	-24 (2.4)	365 (4.7)	390 (5.0)	442 (6.1)	575 (5.4)	625 (4.6)	650 (4.0)			
New Zealand	521 (2.4)	103 (1.7)	499 (3.6)	544 (2.6)	-46 (4.3)	344 (5.8)	383 (4.5)	452 (3.1)	595 (2.8)	649 (2.7)	678 (3.7)			
Norway	503 (2.6)	91 (1.2)	480 (3.0)	527 (2.9)	-47 (2.9)	346 (4.5)	382 (4.0)	443 (3.6)	568 (2.9)	619 (3.9)	647 (4.4)			
Poland	500 (2.6)	89 (1.3)	476 (2.8)	525 (2.9)	-50 (2.5)	346 (5.6)	382 (4.2)	441 (3.4)	565 (3.2)	613 (3.3)	640 (3.6)			
Portugal	489 (3.1)	87 (1.6)	470 (3.5)	508 (2.9)	-38 (2.4)	338 (4.8)	373 (4.9)	432 (4.4)	551 (3.4)	599 (3.5)	624 (3.6)			
Slovak Republic	477 (2.5)	90 (1.9)	452 (3.5)	503 (2.8)	-51 (3.5)	324 (6.1)	358 (5.2)	416 (4.1)	543 (2.7)	594 (3.2)	621 (4.3)			
Slovenia	483 (1.0)	91 (0.9)	456 (1.6)	511 (1.4)	-55 (2.3)	326 (2.9)	359 (2.1)	421 (1.9)	550 (1.7)	598 (2.9)	623 (3.9)			
Spain	481 (2.0)	88 (1.1)	467 (2.2)	496 (2.2)	-29 (2.0)	326 (4.2)	364 (3.5)	426 (3.3)	543 (2.0)	588 (2.0)	613 (2.4)			
Sweden	497 (2.9)	99 (1.5)	475 (3.2)	521 (3.1)	-46 (2.7)	326 (5.3)	368 (5.5)	437 (3.3)	565 (3.2)	620 (3.7)	651 (3.9)			
Switzerland	501 (2.4)	93 (1.4)	481 (2.9)	520 (2.7)	-39 (2.5)	337 (4.1)	374 (4.0)	437 (3.6)	569 (3.0)	617 (3.3)	645 (4.4)			
Turkey	464 (3.5)	82 (1.7)	443 (3.7)	486 (4.1)	-43 (3.7)	325 (5.1)	356 (4.3)	409 (3.8)	522 (4.5)	569 (5.2)	596 (5.4)			
United Kingdom	494 (2.3)	95 (1.2)	481 (3.5)	507 (2.9)	-25 (4.5)	334 (4.1)	370 (3.1)	430 (2.8)	561 (3.2)	616 (2.6)	646 (3.7)			
United States	500 (3.7)	97 (1.6)	488 (4.2)	513 (3.8)	-25 (3.4)	339 (4.2)	372 (3.9)	433 (4.0)	569 (4.6)	625 (5.0)	656 (5.8)			
OECD total	492 (1.2)	98 (0.6)	475 (1.4)	508 (1.2)	-33 (1.2)	326 (1.8)	363 (1.5)	426 (1.4)	561 (1.4)	615 (1.5)	645 (1.8)			
OECD average	493 (0.5)	93 (0.3)	474 (0.6)	513 (0.5)	-39 (0.6)	332 (1.0)	369 (0.8)	432 (0.7)	560 (0.5)	610 (0.6)	637 (0.7)			
Partners														
Albania	385 (4.0)	100 (1.9)	355 (5.1)	417 (3.9)	-62 (4.4)	212 (6.9)	254 (5.4)	319 (4.9)	458 (4.8)	509 (4.9)	538 (5.5)			
Argentina	398 (4.6)	108 (3.4)	379 (5.1)	415 (4.9)	-37 (3.8)	209 (11.3)	257 (8.3)	329 (5.8)	473 (6.3)	535 (7.1)	568 (6.7)			
Azerbaijan	362 (3.3)	76 (1.8)	350 (3.7)	374 (3.3)	-24 (2.4)	235 (5.7)	263 (4.7)	311 (4.3)	413 (4.0)	458 (4.4)	485 (6.2)			
Brazil	412 (2.7)	94 (1.5)	397 (2.9)	425 (2.8)	-29 (1.7)	262 (3.0)	293 (3.2)	348 (2.7)	474 (3.9)	537 (4.2)	572 (4.6)			
Bulgaria	429 (6.7)	113 (2.5)	400 (7.3)	461 (5.8)	-61 (4.7)	234 (8.4)	276 (7.8)	351 (8.5)	512 (6.5)	572 (7.3)	603 (6.7)			
Colombia	413 (3.7)	87 (1.9)	408 (4.5)	418 (4.0)	-9 (3.8)	269 (6.4)	302 (5.2)	355 (4.4)	473 (3.9)	524 (4.1)	554 (4.0)			
Croatia	476 (2.9)	88 (1.6)	452 (3.4)	503 (3.7)	-51 (4.6)	327 (4.9)	359 (3.6)	416 (4.5)	539 (3.1)	586 (3.5)	611 (3.8)			
Dubai (UAE)	459 (1.1)	107 (0.9)	435 (1.7)	485 (1.5)	-51 (2.3)	277 (3.4)	317 (2.8)	386 (2.4)	536 (2.4)	596 (2.7)	628 (3.1)			
Hong Kong-China	533 (2.1)	84 (1.7)	518 (3.3)	550 (2.8)	-33 (4.4)	380 (5.5)	418 (4.5)	482 (3.0)	592 (2.5)	634 (2.9)	659 (3.1)			
Indonesia	402 (3.7)	66 (2.0)	383 (3.8)	420 (3.9)	-37 (3.3)	291 (5.8)	315 (5.0)	357 (4.1)	447 (4.6)	487 (5.0)	510 (5.8)			
Jordan	405 (3.3)	91 (2.0)	377 (4.7)	434 (4.1)	-57 (6.2)	243 (6.6)	284 (5.0)	350 (4.1)	468 (3.5)	515 (3.9)	542 (4.7)			
Kazakhstan	390 (3.1)	91 (1.6)	369 (3.2)	412 (3.4)	-43 (2.7)	245 (3.8)	275 (3.8)	327 (3.1)	452 (4.2)	513 (5.0)	545 (5.2)			
Kyrgyzstan	314 (3.2)	99 (2.1)	287 (3.8)	340 (3.2)	-53 (2.7)	155 (5.6)	190 (4.7)	249 (4.1)	377 (4.2)	441 (6.4)	483 (7.5)			
Latvia	484 (3.0)	80 (1.5)	460 (3.4)	507 (3.1)	-47 (3.2)	348 (6.3)	379 (4.2)	429 (3.8)	541 (3.3)	584 (3.2)	610 (4.3)			
Liechtenstein	499 (2.8)	83 (3.5)	484 (4.5)	516 (4.5)	-32 (7.1)	355 (12.1)	385 (10.6)	442 (6.5)	560 (4.5)	600 (8.4)	626 (11.8)			
Lithuania	468 (2.4)	86 (1.6)	439 (2.8)	498 (2.6)	-59 (2.8)	324 (4.5)	353 (4.1)	409 (3.3)	530 (3.1)	580 (3.4)	608 (4.1)			
Macao-China	487 (0.9)	76 (0.8)	470 (1.3)	504 (1.2)	-34 (1.7)	357 (2.7)	388 (1.8)	437 (1.4)	540 (1.4)	582 (1.8)	608 (1.8)			
Montenegro	408 (1.7)	93 (1.1)	382 (2.1)	434 (2.1)	-53 (2.6)	254 (4.2)	288 (3.8)	345 (2.6)	473 (2.4)	526 (2.7)	558 (4.1)			
Panama	371 (6.5)	99 (3.5)	354 (7.0)	387 (7.3)	-33 (6.7)	209 (12.0)	246 (10.0)	304 (7.4)	436 (7.7)	502 (9.3)	540 (10.0)			
Peru	370 (4.0)	98 (2.4)	359 (4.2)	381 (4.9)	-22 (4.7)	209 (5.0)	241 (3.9)	302 (4.3)	437 (5.2)	496 (6.4)	530 (7.0)			
Qatar	372 (0.8)	115 (0.8)	347 (1.3)	397 (1.0)	-50 (1.8)	196 (2.4)	228 (2.2)	288 (1.4)	450 (1.4)	529 (2.1)	573 (2.8)			
Romania	424 (4.1)	90 (2.3)	403 (4.6)	445 (4.3)	-43 (4.4)	271 (6.9)	304 (5.7)	365 (6.0)	488 (4.7)	537 (4.0)	564 (4.6)			
Russian Federation	459 (3.3)	90 (2.0)	437 (3.6)	482 (3.4)	-45 (2.7)	310 (5.8)	344 (5.5)	401 (3.6)	519 (3.2)	572 (4.5)	607 (5.6)			
Serbia	442 (2.4)	84 (1.5)	422 (3.3)	462 (2.5)	-39 (3.0)	299 (4.9)	331 (3.8)	388 (3.2)	501 (2.5)	547 (2.7)	572 (3.3)			
Shanghai-China	556 (2.4)	80 (1.7)	536 (3.0)	576 (2.3)	-40 (2.9)	417 (5.2)	450 (4.8)	504 (3.5)	613 (2.8)	654 (2.7)	679 (3.3)			
Singapore	526 (1.1)	97 (1.0)	511 (1.7)	542 (1.5)	-31 (2.3)	357 (3.4)	394 (3.1)	460 (2.0)	597 (2.1)	648 (2.8)	676 (2.7)			
Chinese Taipei	495 (2.6)	86 (1.9)	477 (3.7)	514 (3.6)	-37 (5.3)	343 (4.6)	380 (3.9)	439 (3.2)	555 (2.9)	600 (4.6)	627 (6.3)			
Thailand	421 (2.6)	72 (1.9)	400 (3.3)	438 (3.1)	-38 (3.8)	305 (4.9)	331 (3.8)	373 (3.2)	469 (2.6)	514 (4.0)	542 (5.5)			
Trinidad and Tobago	416 (1.2)	113 (1.3)	387 (1.9)	445 (1.6)	-58 (2.5)	220 (5.8)	265 (3.9)	339 (2.5)	496 (2.3)	559 (2.5)	594 (3.0)			
Tunisia	404 (2.9)	85 (1.8)	387 (3.2)	418 (3.0)	-31 (2.2)	258 (4.4)	293 (3.8)	348 (3.4)	462 (3.4)	510 (4.8)	538 (5.2)			
Uruguay	426 (2.6)	99 (1.9)	404 (3.2)	445 (2.8)	-42 (3.1)	257 (5.2)	297 (4.2)	359 (3.4)	495 (3.1)	552 (3.3)	584 (4.5)			

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.4 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve

		Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	1.3	(0.1)	3.5	(0.3)	9.7	(0.5)	19.8	(0.6)	29.0	(0.6)	24.5	(0.6)	10.2	(0.5)	2.0	(0.3)
	Austria	2.7	(0.4)	8.2	(0.7)	15.7	(1.1)	22.5	(1.2)	24.5	(1.0)	18.1	(0.9)	7.2	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)
	Belgium	1.7	(0.3)	4.3	(0.4)	10.9	(0.6)	18.6	(0.6)	25.5	(0.8)	24.7	(0.7)	11.9	(0.6)	2.5	(0.3)
	Canada	0.9	(0.1)	2.7	(0.2)	9.0	(0.4)	20.7	(0.6)	29.8	(0.6)	24.9	(0.5)	10.1	(0.4)	1.8	(0.2)
	Chile	2.7	(0.5)	8.6	(0.7)	22.2	(1.2)	31.6	(1.0)	23.5	(1.0)	9.3	(0.7)	1.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	1.6	(0.4)	6.3	(0.7)	15.7	(0.7)	25.8	(0.9)	26.3	(0.8)	17.9	(1.0)	5.6	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
	Denmark	1.0	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	11.6	(0.6)	22.4	(0.7)	30.4	(1.0)	22.6	(1.2)	7.3	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)
	Estonia	0.6	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	11.4	(0.8)	23.5	(1.0)	31.0	(1.2)	21.7	(0.9)	7.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)
	Finland	0.8	(0.1)	2.5	(0.3)	7.8	(0.5)	17.2	(0.9)	27.0	(0.8)	27.4	(0.8)	14.2	(0.7)	3.1	(0.4)
	France	3.0	(0.6)	5.5	(0.6)	12.5	(0.9)	21.8	(1.0)	26.3	(1.2)	20.9	(1.2)	8.5	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)
	Germany	1.5	(0.3)	5.4	(0.6)	12.8	(0.8)	20.6	(1.0)	26.1	(0.9)	22.7	(1.0)	9.4	(0.7)	1.5	(0.3)
	Greece	3.3	(0.7)	7.5	(0.9)	16.0	(0.8)	25.3	(0.8)	27.0	(1.1)	15.6	(0.9)	4.6	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)
	Hungary	2.1	(0.5)	4.7	(0.6)	10.8	(0.8)	21.0	(0.9)	27.6	(1.1)	23.6	(1.1)	9.0	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Iceland	2.0	(0.2)	4.5	(0.3)	11.2	(0.6)	19.6	(0.8)	28.1	(0.9)	22.1	(1.1)	10.3	(0.8)	2.3	(0.3)
	Ireland	2.2	(0.5)	3.7	(0.4)	10.6	(0.7)	22.6	(0.9)	30.2	(1.0)	22.6	(1.1)	7.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.2)
	Israel	6.2	(0.9)	8.8	(0.6)	15.2	(0.8)	21.8	(0.9)	24.3	(0.8)	16.3	(0.7)	6.2	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)
	Italy	2.8	(0.3)	6.3	(0.3)	13.9	(0.4)	22.9	(0.5)	27.6	(0.5)	19.7	(0.5)	6.1	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)
	Japan	1.9	(0.4)	3.2	(0.5)	8.0	(0.7)	16.2	(0.7)	25.4	(1.0)	27.0	(1.0)	14.1	(0.7)	4.2	(0.5)
	Korea	0.3	(0.1)	1.2	(0.3)	5.5	(0.7)	15.9	(1.0)	30.1	(1.0)	30.3	(1.2)	13.9	(1.1)	2.7	(0.4)
	Luxembourg	4.7	(0.4)	7.6	(0.4)	15.6	(0.6)	22.4	(0.9)	24.9	(0.8)	17.1	(0.7)	6.7	(0.4)	1.1	(0.2)
	Mexico	4.3	(0.4)	10.3	(0.4)	22.8	(0.6)	30.7	(0.6)	23.0	(0.6)	7.6	(0.4)	1.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.4)	10.0	(0.9)	21.4	(1.7)	27.4	(1.3)	26.7	(1.5)	10.8	(1.2)	1.4	(0.3)
	New Zealand	1.3	(0.2)	3.4	(0.3)	10.0	(0.6)	18.4	(0.7)	26.0	(0.8)	24.6	(0.8)	13.3	(0.7)	3.0	(0.3)
	Norway	1.0	(0.2)	3.5	(0.4)	10.2	(0.6)	20.5	(0.7)	29.6	(0.8)	23.4	(0.9)	9.9	(0.6)	1.9	(0.3)
	Poland	1.5	(0.2)	4.3	(0.4)	11.9	(0.7)	22.7	(0.8)	28.6	(0.8)	21.0	(0.8)	8.3	(0.5)	1.8	(0.3)
	Portugal	1.2	(0.2)	4.6	(0.5)	12.8	(0.8)	25.7	(1.2)	30.5	(1.3)	19.3	(1.1)	5.3	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	1.8	(0.4)	5.6	(0.6)	13.1	(0.7)	23.2	(1.0)	28.0	(1.2)	19.6	(0.9)	7.5	(0.6)	1.2	(0.3)
	Slovenia	1.8	(0.1)	5.5	(0.4)	12.8	(0.7)	23.3	(0.7)	28.6	(0.9)	21.3	(0.8)	6.2	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)
	Spain	2.5	(0.3)	5.5	(0.4)	13.7	(0.6)	25.4	(0.7)	29.2	(0.7)	17.7	(0.6)	5.2	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)
	Sweden	1.8	(0.3)	4.4	(0.5)	10.3	(0.7)	21.5	(0.8)	28.6	(0.8)	22.3	(1.1)	9.2	(0.9)	1.9	(0.3)
	Switzerland	1.0	(0.2)	4.3	(0.4)	11.0	(0.6)	21.1	(0.7)	29.1	(0.8)	23.8	(0.7)	8.6	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)
	Turkey	2.3	(0.5)	6.4	(0.6)	16.6	(0.9)	28.8	(1.1)	27.3	(1.0)	14.9	(1.1)	3.4	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
	United Kingdom	1.7	(0.3)	4.8	(0.4)	13.6	(0.6)	23.4	(0.9)	28.3	(0.9)	19.8	(0.9)	7.1	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)
	United States	1.2	(0.3)	4.9	(0.4)	13.8	(0.8)	24.8	(0.8)	27.5	(1.0)	19.2	(0.9)	7.2	(0.7)	1.3	(0.3)
	OECD total	1.9	(0.1)	5.3	(0.2)	13.5	(0.3)	23.4	(0.3)	27.0	(0.3)	19.7	(0.3)	7.6	(0.2)	1.5	(0.1)
	OECD average	2.0	(0.1)	5.0	(0.1)	12.6	(0.1)	22.4	(0.2)	27.5	(0.2)	20.9	(0.2)	8.1	(0.1)	1.4	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	14.8	(1.2)	17.9	(1.3)	24.6	(1.1)	23.4	(1.1)	14.7	(1.2)	4.3	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	12.9	(1.1)	16.0	(1.0)	24.0	(1.3)	23.8	(1.2)	15.6	(1.2)	6.4	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	16.9	(1.4)	22.5	(1.1)	27.6	(1.0)	20.7	(1.0)	9.3	(0.7)	2.6	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Brazil	8.7	(0.6)	16.5	(0.6)	25.3	(0.9)	24.9	(0.8)	15.4	(0.7)	6.9	(0.6)	1.9	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	12.6	(1.5)	11.5	(0.9)	16.6	(1.1)	20.1	(1.2)	20.0	(1.3)	12.9	(1.2)	5.0	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Colombia	6.3	(0.8)	15.5	(1.0)	29.3	(1.1)	28.4	(1.0)	15.6	(0.9)	4.3	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	1.7	(0.3)	5.1	(0.5)	13.2	(0.8)	23.6	(1.0)	27.8	(1.3)	20.6	(1.0)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
	Dubai (UAE)	5.3	(0.4)	9.9	(0.8)	17.1	(0.5)	23.1	(0.7)	22.3	(0.8)	15.5	(0.6)	6.0	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.8	(0.2)	2.3	(0.3)	7.4	(0.6)	17.5	(0.7)	28.3	(0.9)	29.5	(0.9)	12.2	(0.7)	2.0	(0.4)
	Indonesia	6.8	(0.9)	17.0	(1.2)	29.3	(1.3)	28.4	(1.1)	14.1	(1.1)	3.9	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Jordan	11.7	(0.8)	15.3	(0.8)	26.0	(1.0)	25.4	(0.8)	15.2	(0.8)	5.2	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
	Kazakhstan	10.8	(0.8)	18.1	(0.8)	25.0	(0.9)	23.0	(0.9)	14.9	(0.8)	6.5	(0.7)	1.5	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Kyrgyzstan	38.1	(1.3)	23.7	(0.9)	19.7	(0.8)	11.4	(0.8)	5.0	(0.6)	1.7	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
	Latvia	1.6	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	15.4	(1.0)	27.0	(1.0)	30.2	(1.2)	16.7	(1.1)	3.5	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.5	(0.5)	3.9	(1.1)	9.8	(1.9)	23.0	(2.9)	28.5	(3.0)	25.3	(2.5)	7.8	(1.5)	1.3	(0.7)
	Lithuania	2.1	(0.3)	6.7	(0.6)	16.0	(0.8)	25.1	(0.9)	26.7	(0.9)	16.9	(0.8)	5.6	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)
	Macao-China	0.7	(0.1)	3.7	(0.3)	12.1	(0.5)	26.3	(0.6)	31.7	(0.8)	19.6	(0.5)	5.3	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)
	Montenegro	11.2	(0.7)	15.7	(1.0)	21.7	(0.7)	23.8	(0.7)	16.8	(0.7)	8.0	(0.5)	2.4	(0.2)	0.4	(0.2)
	Panama	19.4	(2.2)	21.3	(1.7)	24.2	(1.5)	18.4	(1.2)	10.6	(1.3)	4.7	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Peru	16.9	(1.1)	21.7	(1.2)	26.8	(1.2)	21.4	(1.1)	9.8	(0.8)	2.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	26.0	(0.5)	19.8	(0.5)	19.9	(0.6)	16.1	(0.6)	10.2	(0.4)	5.5	(0.2)	2.0	(0.2)	0.5	(0.1)
	Romania	6.8	(0.9)	12.3	(1.1)	22.5	(1.1)	28.3	(1.1)	21.1	(1.2)	7.8	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Russian Federation	2.6	(0.4)	6.8	(0.7)	16.9	(1.0)	27.7	(0.9)	25.8	(0.8)	14.0	(0.8)	5.0	(0.5)	1.1	(0.3)
	Serbia	3.2	(0.5)	8.5	(0.6)	19.3	(0.9)	29.9	(1.2)	26.0	(0.9)	11.0	(0.9)	2.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.5	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	5.7	(0.6)	14.8	(0.8)	26.1	(0.9)	29.5	(1.1)	17.3	(0.9)	4.6	(0.4)
	Singapore	0.9	(0.2)	3.3	(0.4)	9.0	(0.6)	17.7	(1.0)	25.8	(0.7)	26.8	(0.9)	13.5	(0.6)	3.0	(0.3)
	Chinese Taipei	2.0	(0.3)	5.0	(0.5)	12.4	(0.6)	22.2	(0.8)	27.3	(1.0)	21.2	(0.8)	8.3	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)
	Thailand	2.6	(0.5)	10.2	(0.9)	26.1	(1.1)	33.0	(1.1)	20.5	(1.1)	6.5	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	(0.6)	13.7	(0.7)	19.7	(0.9)	23.1	(0.7)	18.8	(0.6)	9.3	(0.5)	2.8	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)
	Tunisia	9.9	(0.7)	17.7	(0.9)	27.4	(0.9)	25.1	(1.0)	14.3	(1.0)	4.7	(0.6)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Uruguay	7.6	(0.6)	12.8	(0.7)	22.2	(1.0)	25.7	(0.8)	19.9	(0.8)	9.2	(0.6)	2.4	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932342828>



[Part 1/2]

Table I.2.5 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve, by gender

		Boys – Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD	Australia	2.2	(0.3)	5.2	(0.4)	12.4	(0.7)	22.0	(0.8)	27.7	(0.8)	21.0	(0.8)	8.2	(0.6)	1.4	(0.3)
	Austria	3.8	(0.6)	10.5	(1.0)	18.2	(1.4)	23.6	(1.3)	22.4	(1.4)	15.4	(1.2)	5.5	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)
	Belgium	2.6	(0.4)	5.5	(0.6)	12.9	(0.8)	20.1	(0.8)	24.8	(1.0)	22.6	(1.0)	9.7	(0.9)	1.9	(0.4)
	Canada	1.5	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	12.3	(0.6)	23.1	(0.9)	28.6	(1.0)	21.6	(0.7)	7.5	(0.5)	1.2	(0.2)
	Chile	4.0	(0.7)	10.4	(1.0)	24.0	(1.4)	29.8	(1.4)	21.3	(1.2)	8.8	(0.9)	1.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	2.5	(0.6)	9.0	(1.1)	19.9	(1.2)	28.0	(1.4)	23.7	(1.2)	13.2	(1.2)	3.2	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)
	Denmark	1.6	(0.3)	4.8	(0.6)	14.3	(0.9)	24.7	(1.1)	29.0	(1.2)	19.8	(1.2)	5.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)
	Estonia	1.0	(0.3)	4.5	(0.6)	15.6	(1.1)	25.9	(1.3)	29.6	(1.6)	17.8	(1.0)	5.2	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
	Finland	1.2	(0.2)	4.1	(0.5)	11.6	(1.1)	22.6	(1.7)	28.0	(1.2)	21.8	(1.1)	8.9	(0.8)	1.7	(0.4)
	France	4.5	(0.8)	7.8	(0.8)	15.2	(1.2)	23.3	(1.4)	23.9	(1.5)	17.6	(1.4)	6.9	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)
	Germany	2.2	(0.5)	6.8	(1.1)	15.5	(1.0)	22.6	(1.1)	26.0	(1.2)	19.0	(1.2)	7.0	(0.9)	0.8	(0.2)
	Greece	5.0	(0.9)	10.2	(1.5)	19.5	(1.4)	26.6	(1.3)	23.5	(1.4)	11.9	(1.0)	3.2	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Hungary	3.0	(0.6)	6.4	(0.9)	13.6	(1.0)	22.2	(1.3)	26.5	(1.4)	20.3	(1.4)	7.0	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	Iceland	3.1	(0.5)	6.8	(0.7)	15.1	(1.2)	21.8	(1.4)	26.2	(1.3)	18.3	(1.6)	7.7	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
	Ireland	3.5	(0.7)	5.1	(0.7)	13.8	(1.1)	24.9	(1.6)	29.4	(1.2)	18.4	(1.2)	4.3	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Israel	10.0	(1.5)	11.7	(0.9)	16.8	(1.3)	21.1	(1.2)	20.6	(1.0)	13.6	(1.0)	5.4	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	Italy	4.3	(0.4)	8.8	(0.5)	17.1	(0.6)	24.2	(0.7)	24.7	(0.8)	15.9	(0.6)	4.5	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)
	Japan	2.9	(0.8)	4.5	(0.8)	10.3	(1.0)	18.0	(1.3)	24.6	(1.4)	24.6	(1.2)	12.0	(1.0)	3.2	(0.7)
	Korea	0.5	(0.3)	1.8	(0.5)	7.7	(1.0)	19.3	(1.5)	30.5	(1.3)	26.7	(1.5)	11.6	(1.2)	2.0	(0.5)
	Luxembourg	7.0	(0.5)	9.5	(0.8)	17.9	(1.0)	22.6	(1.2)	23.9	(1.2)	13.8	(0.9)	4.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Mexico	5.6	(0.5)	12.0	(0.6)	24.9	(0.8)	29.3	(0.8)	20.4	(0.8)	6.7	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.4	(0.2)	2.9	(0.6)	12.4	(1.2)	23.3	(1.9)	27.5	(1.6)	23.5	(1.9)	9.0	(1.1)	1.0	(0.3)
	New Zealand	2.3	(0.4)	5.2	(0.7)	13.5	(0.9)	20.6	(1.0)	25.4	(1.2)	21.0	(1.2)	10.3	(0.8)	1.7	(0.3)
	Norway	1.8	(0.4)	5.3	(0.7)	14.1	(0.9)	23.4	(1.1)	28.4	(1.2)	19.0	(1.3)	6.9	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
	Poland	2.6	(0.4)	6.8	(0.7)	15.8	(1.3)	25.8	(1.2)	25.3	(1.1)	16.9	(0.9)	5.9	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)
	Portugal	2.1	(0.4)	6.9	(0.9)	16.8	(1.0)	26.8	(1.7)	27.4	(1.4)	15.9	(1.2)	4.0	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	2.9	(0.6)	8.4	(0.9)	17.8	(1.3)	26.7	(1.7)	24.4	(1.3)	14.5	(1.1)	4.5	(0.6)	0.7	(0.3)
	Slovenia	3.2	(0.3)	8.6	(0.7)	17.5	(1.0)	25.8	(1.0)	25.1	(1.2)	16.0	(1.0)	3.5	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
	Spain	3.3	(0.4)	6.9	(0.5)	16.5	(0.8)	26.3	(0.8)	27.7	(0.8)	14.8	(0.6)	4.0	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
	Sweden	3.0	(0.5)	6.6	(0.8)	13.9	(1.2)	24.5	(1.2)	26.3	(1.0)	19.0	(1.3)	5.8	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	Switzerland	1.5	(0.2)	5.8	(0.6)	14.0	(0.9)	23.9	(1.1)	27.9	(1.2)	20.0	(1.3)	6.4	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
	Turkey	3.4	(0.7)	8.9	(0.8)	19.7	(1.5)	28.2	(1.5)	24.1	(1.5)	12.7	(1.3)	2.9	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	2.7	(0.4)	6.6	(0.6)	16.4	(0.9)	24.2	(1.1)	26.5	(1.3)	16.8	(1.1)	5.9	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	United States	1.6	(0.4)	6.7	(0.7)	15.5	(1.1)	25.1	(1.0)	26.8	(1.2)	17.1	(1.1)	6.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	OECD total	2.8	(0.2)	7.0	(0.2)	15.9	(0.4)	24.4	(0.4)	25.5	(0.4)	17.1	(0.3)	6.2	(0.3)	1.0	(0.1)
	OECD average	3.0	(0.1)	6.9	(0.1)	15.7	(0.2)	24.1	(0.2)	25.8	(0.2)	17.5	(0.2)	6.0	(0.1)	0.9	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	22.2	(1.7)	22.2	(1.6)	24.0	(1.4)	18.5	(1.4)	9.9	(1.3)	2.9	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Argentina	16.6	(1.4)	18.0	(1.2)	24.1	(1.7)	22.3	(1.6)	13.3	(1.5)	4.6	(1.0)	1.0	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	20.5	(1.7)	24.8	(1.4)	26.7	(1.4)	17.9	(1.6)	7.7	(1.0)	2.0	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Brazil	12.1	(0.9)	19.1	(0.9)	25.7	(1.0)	21.9	(1.0)	13.3	(0.7)	6.1	(0.6)	1.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	18.5	(2.1)	13.8	(1.1)	18.0	(1.5)	18.5	(1.7)	16.4	(1.4)	10.4	(1.2)	3.4	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	Colombia	7.1	(1.1)	15.5	(1.4)	29.8	(1.5)	27.4	(1.5)	15.3	(1.3)	4.2	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	2.7	(0.4)	7.7	(0.7)	17.4	(1.1)	25.7	(0.9)	25.4	(1.5)	15.8	(1.0)	4.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
	Dubai (UAE)	8.8	(0.7)	13.4	(1.1)	18.8	(0.8)	20.5	(1.0)	19.2	(0.9)	13.7	(0.8)	4.9	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	1.2	(0.3)	2.9	(0.5)	9.4	(0.8)	19.4	(1.1)	29.3	(1.5)	26.3	(1.3)	9.7	(0.9)	1.8	(0.4)
	Indonesia	9.4	(1.3)	21.2	(1.6)	32.0	(1.4)	25.5	(1.7)	9.6	(1.0)	2.0	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Jordan	17.4	(1.4)	18.8	(1.1)	26.5	(1.5)	21.8	(1.1)	11.1	(1.0)	3.6	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Kazakhstan	15.3	(1.3)	21.7	(1.2)	25.0	(1.0)	20.1	(1.1)	12.1	(1.1)	4.6	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Kyrgyzstan	49.4	(1.7)	22.3	(1.4)	15.5	(1.2)	8.2	(0.9)	3.5	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Latvia	2.6	(0.6)	8.5	(1.1)	20.1	(1.3)	29.2	(1.3)	25.1	(1.6)	12.0	(1.2)	2.3	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.9	(0.9)	5.1	(1.9)	11.8	(2.7)	26.0	(4.0)	27.8	(4.0)	22.1	(2.9)	5.4	(2.1)	0.9	(0.8)
	Lithuania	3.5	(0.6)	10.4	(1.1)	21.1	(1.2)	27.3	(1.4)	22.7	(1.1)	11.6	(0.9)	3.1	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Macao-China	1.1	(0.2)	5.2	(0.5)	15.6	(0.8)	28.5	(1.1)	28.7	(1.0)	16.5	(0.8)	4.0	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)
	Montenegro	16.1	(1.0)	19.4	(1.5)	23.7	(1.1)	21.2	(1.2)	12.5	(1.1)	5.2	(0.6)	1.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)
	Panama	22.3	(2.8)	23.4	(2.1)	23.9	(1.7)	17.6	(2.0)	8.4	(1.4)	3.3	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Peru	18.6	(1.5)	23.5	(1.7)	26.6	(1.4)	20.1	(1.2)	8.2	(0.8)	2.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	35.0	(0.7)	20.5	(0.6)	17.6	(0.8)	12.0	(0.6)	7.8	(0.5)	4.9	(0.4)	1.7	(0.2)	0.5	(0.1)
	Romania	10.0	(1.5)	15.7	(1.4)	24.4	(1.3)	25.7	(1.4)	17.6	(1.6)	5.8	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	4.1	(0.7)	9.5	(1.1)	20.5	(1.5)	28.5	(1.3)	23.3	(1.3)	10.3	(0.8)	3.2	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
	Serbia	4.9	(0.8)	11.9	(1.0)	22.9	(1.3)	28.7	(1.8)	21.4	(1.2)	8.5	(1.0)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.8	(0.3)	2.1	(0.5)	8.0	(0.9)	18.4	(1.0)	27.1	(1.6)	26.5	(1.7)	14.0	(1.2)	3.1	(0.5)
	Singapore	1.5	(0.3)	4.7	(0.6)	10.8	(0.9)	19.4	(1.2)	25.7	(0.9)	24.6	(1.1)	11.1	(0.7)	2.1	(0.5)
	Chinese Taipei	3.1	(0.5)	6.9	(0.7)	15.4	(1.0)	23.5	(1.4)	25.3	(1.1)	18.2	(1.0)	6.5	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	Thailand	4.8	(0.9)	14.9	(1.3)	30.6	(1.6)	29.7	(1.6)	15.0	(1.3)	4.2	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	18.0	(0.9)	16.7	(1.0)	20.8	(1.5)	20.9	(1.2)	15.1	(0.9)	6.5	(0.6)	1.6	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Tunisia	13.5	(1.1)	19.6	(1.5)	26.9	(1.2)	22.8	(1.3)	12.5	(1.1)	3.8	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Uruguay	11.6	(1.0)	15.5	(1.1)	22.9	(1.5)	23.5	(1.0)	16.6	(0.9)	7.6	(0.9)	1.9	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932342825>

[Part 2/2]

Table I.2.5 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD																
Australia	0.5	(0.1)	1.8	(0.2)	7.1	(0.6)	17.7	(0.6)	30.3	(0.8)	27.9	(0.7)	12.1	(0.7)	2.5	(0.4)
Austria	1.7	(0.5)	6.0	(0.9)	13.3	(1.4)	21.5	(1.9)	26.5	(1.3)	20.8	(1.2)	8.8	(0.9)	1.4	(0.4)
Belgium	0.8	(0.2)	3.1	(0.5)	8.7	(0.8)	17.0	(0.9)	26.2	(1.1)	27.0	(1.0)	14.2	(0.8)	3.1	(0.4)
Canada	0.3	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	5.7	(0.3)	18.4	(0.6)	31.0	(0.7)	28.1	(0.7)	12.8	(0.6)	2.4	(0.3)
Chile	1.3	(0.4)	6.8	(0.9)	20.4	(1.5)	33.4	(1.4)	25.9	(1.2)	9.9	(0.9)	2.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Czech Republic	0.6	(0.2)	3.3	(0.6)	11.0	(0.9)	23.3	(1.4)	29.2	(1.4)	23.2	(1.4)	8.3	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)
Denmark	0.4	(0.2)	2.5	(0.4)	8.9	(0.8)	20.1	(1.0)	31.8	(1.5)	25.4	(1.8)	9.4	(0.9)	1.4	(0.4)
Estonia	0.2	(0.2)	2.1	(0.6)	6.8	(0.7)	21.0	(1.3)	32.5	(1.6)	26.0	(1.3)	10.0	(1.3)	1.5	(0.5)
Finland	0.3	(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)	3.9	(0.6)	11.7	(0.9)	25.9	(1.1)	33.0	(1.3)	19.5	(1.0)	4.6	(0.5)
France	1.6	(0.6)	3.4	(0.7)	9.9	(0.9)	20.3	(1.3)	28.7	(1.4)	24.1	(1.3)	10.0	(1.0)	2.0	(0.5)
Germany	0.7	(0.2)	3.9	(0.7)	10.0	(1.0)	18.4	(1.2)	26.2	(1.3)	26.6	(1.4)	11.9	(1.0)	2.3	(0.5)
Greece	1.6	(0.6)	4.8	(0.8)	12.7	(1.0)	24.2	(1.3)	30.5	(1.1)	19.3	(1.4)	6.0	(0.8)	0.9	(0.2)
Hungary	1.3	(0.6)	2.9	(0.6)	8.1	(1.0)	19.7	(1.2)	28.6	(1.5)	26.8	(1.6)	11.1	(1.2)	1.4	(0.3)
Iceland	0.8	(0.2)	2.2	(0.5)	7.4	(0.7)	17.4	(0.9)	29.9	(1.1)	25.8	(1.2)	12.9	(1.2)	3.5	(0.6)
Ireland	0.9	(0.3)	2.2	(0.5)	7.3	(0.8)	20.3	(1.2)	31.0	(1.6)	26.9	(1.6)	10.1	(1.2)	1.4	(0.4)
Israel	2.6	(0.6)	5.9	(0.7)	13.7	(0.8)	22.6	(1.0)	27.8	(1.1)	19.0	(1.0)	7.0	(0.6)	1.3	(0.4)
Italy	1.2	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	10.5	(0.5)	21.5	(0.6)	30.6	(0.6)	23.7	(0.7)	7.7	(0.4)	1.0	(0.2)
Japan	1.0	(0.3)	1.8	(0.4)	5.5	(0.7)	14.3	(1.1)	26.3	(1.3)	29.7	(1.4)	16.2	(1.0)	5.2	(0.8)
Korea	0.0	(0.0)	0.5	(0.2)	3.2	(0.7)	12.2	(1.1)	29.8	(1.3)	34.2	(1.6)	16.5	(1.5)	3.5	(0.7)
Luxembourg	2.3	(0.4)	5.6	(0.7)	13.3	(0.7)	22.1	(1.1)	25.9	(1.1)	20.5	(0.9)	8.8	(0.6)	1.6	(0.3)
Mexico	3.1	(0.4)	8.6	(0.5)	20.8	(0.6)	32.0	(0.7)	25.6	(0.7)	8.6	(0.4)	1.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	1.4	(0.5)	7.5	(0.9)	19.4	(1.8)	27.2	(1.4)	29.9	(1.6)	12.6	(1.6)	1.8	(0.5)
New Zealand	0.4	(0.2)	1.4	(0.3)	6.3	(0.7)	16.0	(0.9)	26.6	(1.2)	28.5	(1.2)	16.4	(1.1)	4.4	(0.6)
Norway	0.2	(0.2)	1.5	(0.3)	6.1	(0.6)	17.4	(1.2)	30.9	(1.1)	28.1	(1.5)	13.0	(0.9)	2.7	(0.6)
Poland	0.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	8.1	(0.7)	19.7	(1.0)	31.9	(1.1)	25.0	(1.3)	10.8	(0.8)	2.5	(0.5)
Portugal	0.5	(0.1)	2.5	(0.5)	9.0	(0.8)	24.5	(1.7)	33.5	(1.9)	22.6	(1.2)	6.6	(0.8)	0.7	(0.4)
Slovak Republic	0.7	(0.3)	2.9	(0.5)	8.5	(0.9)	19.7	(1.4)	31.4	(1.5)	24.6	(1.3)	10.4	(1.0)	1.7	(0.5)
Slovenia	0.3	(0.1)	2.2	(0.3)	8.0	(0.6)	20.7	(0.9)	32.3	(1.1)	26.9	(1.2)	9.0	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
Spain	1.7	(0.3)	4.1	(0.4)	10.8	(0.7)	24.5	(1.0)	30.7	(1.0)	20.7	(0.8)	6.6	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Sweden	0.7	(0.3)	2.1	(0.5)	6.5	(0.6)	18.4	(1.0)	31.1	(1.2)	25.6	(1.5)	12.7	(1.3)	2.9	(0.5)
Switzerland	0.5	(0.2)	2.8	(0.5)	7.9	(0.9)	18.2	(1.1)	30.3	(1.0)	27.8	(1.2)	10.9	(1.1)	1.6	(0.4)
Turkey	1.0	(0.4)	3.7	(0.6)	13.3	(1.1)	29.4	(1.5)	30.6	(1.4)	17.3	(1.4)	4.0	(0.8)	0.5	(0.3)
United Kingdom	0.8	(0.2)	3.1	(0.5)	10.9	(0.8)	22.7	(1.1)	30.1	(1.3)	22.8	(1.4)	8.2	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)
United States	0.7	(0.2)	3.0	(0.4)	12.0	(0.9)	24.5	(1.3)	28.3	(1.3)	21.4	(1.2)	8.3	(0.9)	1.8	(0.5)
OECD total	1.1	(0.1)	3.5	(0.2)	11.0	(0.3)	22.5	(0.4)	28.5	(0.4)	22.4	(0.4)	9.1	(0.3)	1.9	(0.2)
OECD average	0.9	(0.1)	3.1	(0.1)	9.5	(0.1)	20.7	(0.2)	29.3	(0.2)	24.4	(0.2)	10.2	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)
Partners																
Albania	7.0	(1.0)	13.3	(1.6)	25.2	(1.9)	28.4	(2.0)	19.7	(2.0)	5.8	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Argentina	9.8	(1.1)	14.2	(1.3)	24.0	(1.6)	25.1	(1.4)	17.5	(1.2)	7.8	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Azerbaijan	13.1	(1.4)	20.1	(1.3)	28.5	(1.3)	23.6	(1.5)	11.0	(0.9)	3.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
Brazil	5.8	(0.5)	14.3	(0.8)	25.1	(1.1)	27.6	(1.0)	17.3	(0.8)	7.6	(0.8)	2.1	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Bulgaria	6.3	(0.9)	9.1	(1.0)	15.2	(1.3)	21.8	(1.6)	24.0	(1.7)	15.6	(1.4)	6.6	(0.9)	1.6	(0.4)
Colombia	5.5	(1.0)	15.6	(1.2)	28.9	(1.6)	29.2	(1.4)	15.8	(1.0)	4.3	(0.6)	0.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Croatia	0.6	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	8.5	(1.0)	21.1	(1.6)	30.5	(1.6)	26.0	(1.4)	9.6	(1.0)	1.6	(0.4)
Dubai (UAE)	1.7	(0.3)	6.2	(0.7)	15.3	(0.8)	25.8	(1.3)	25.5	(1.2)	17.4	(0.8)	7.2	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Hong Kong-China	0.3	(0.2)	1.6	(0.3)	5.3	(0.7)	15.3	(1.1)	27.2	(1.0)	33.0	(1.2)	15.1	(0.9)	2.4	(0.5)
Indonesia	4.2	(0.8)	12.9	(1.3)	26.7	(1.8)	31.3	(1.5)	18.4	(1.5)	5.7	(1.1)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Jordan	5.8	(0.9)	11.7	(1.0)	25.5	(1.3)	29.1	(1.3)	19.4	(1.3)	6.9	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
Kazakhstan	6.3	(0.8)	14.4	(1.3)	25.0	(1.5)	25.9	(1.1)	17.6	(1.0)	8.4	(0.9)	2.0	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Kyrgyzstan	27.5	(1.5)	25.0	(1.1)	23.7	(1.3)	14.4	(1.0)	6.4	(0.7)	2.4	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Latvia	0.6	(0.3)	2.0	(0.4)	10.8	(1.1)	25.0	(1.3)	35.1	(1.3)	21.3	(1.5)	4.7	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Liechtenstein	0.0	c	2.5	(1.5)	7.5	(2.5)	19.7	(3.8)	29.2	(3.9)	28.9	(4.3)	10.4	(2.9)	1.8	(1.2)
Lithuania	0.6	(0.2)	2.8	(0.4)	10.7	(0.9)	22.9	(1.5)	30.9	(1.3)	22.5	(1.1)	8.2	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)
Macao-China	0.4	(0.2)	2.0	(0.3)	8.5	(0.6)	24.1	(0.8)	34.9	(1.1)	22.9	(0.8)	6.6	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
Montenegro	5.9	(0.9)	11.8	(0.8)	19.5	(0.9)	26.5	(1.1)	21.4	(1.0)	11.0	(1.0)	3.3	(0.4)	0.6	(0.3)
Panama	16.5	(2.1)	19.3	(2.4)	24.5	(2.3)	19.3	(1.9)	12.7	(1.9)	6.1	(1.2)	1.4	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
Peru	15.1	(1.3)	19.9	(1.5)	26.9	(1.3)	22.7	(1.3)	11.5	(1.2)	3.2	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
Qatar	16.7	(0.5)	19.2	(0.7)	22.3	(0.7)	20.2	(0.8)	12.5	(0.6)	6.2	(0.3)	2.3	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)
Romania	3.7	(0.7)	9.1	(1.2)	20.6	(1.4)	30.9	(1.5)	24.5	(1.4)	9.7	(1.1)	1.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Russian Federation	1.1	(0.3)	4.2	(0.6)	13.4	(1.1)	26.8	(1.2)	28.3	(1.1)	17.7	(1.1)	6.8	(0.7)	1.6	(0.4)
Serbia	1.5	(0.4)	5.1	(0.6)	15.6	(1.0)	31.0	(1.3)	30.5	(1.5)	13.5	(1.2)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
Shanghai-China	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	(0.2)	3.5	(0.5)	11.3	(0.8)	25.2	(1.1)	32.4	(1.2)	20.6	(1.1)	6.1	(0.6)
Singapore	0.4	(0.1)	1.9	(0.4)	7.2	(0.6)	15.8	(1.3)	25.8	(1.1)	29.0	(1.1)	16.0	(1.0)	4.0	(0.7)
Chinese Taipei	0.9	(0.3)	3.1	(0.5)	9.2	(0.6)	20.8	(1.0)	29.3	(1.4)	24.3	(1.1)	10.1	(1.1)	2.2	(0.5)
Thailand	0.9	(0.3)	6.6	(0.8)	22.6	(1.2)	35.6	(1.2)	24.7	(1.2)	8.2	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Trinidad and Tobago	6.2	(0.7)	10.7	(0.8)	18.6	(1.0)	25.3	(1.0)	22.5	(1.0)	12.0	(0.7)	3.9	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)
Tunisia	6.6	(0.7)	16.1	(1.0)	27.8	(1.2)	27.1	(1.1)	15.9	(1.2)	5.5	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Uruguay	4.1	(0.5)	10.3	(0.8)	21.5	(1.0)	27.5	(1.1)	22.8	(1.0)	10.6	(0.7)	2.8	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale access and retrieve

Table I.2.6

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles					
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th
	Mean	S.E.	S.D.	S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.
OECD											
Australia	513 (2.4)	100 (1.3)	495 (2.9)	531 (2.7)	-36 (2.8)	337 (4.5)	381 (3.5)	451 (2.7)	583 (2.6)	635 (3.4)	665 (3.6)
Austria	477 (3.2)	109 (2.2)	459 (4.1)	494 (4.3)	-35 (5.8)	291 (5.9)	329 (4.9)	402 (5.1)	557 (3.8)	616 (4.7)	646 (4.7)
Belgium	513 (2.4)	108 (1.8)	498 (3.5)	530 (3.0)	-32 (4.6)	323 (6.2)	368 (4.6)	444 (3.5)	591 (2.8)	643 (3.0)	673 (3.4)
Canada	517 (1.5)	95 (1.0)	498 (1.9)	536 (1.6)	-38 (2.0)	353 (3.2)	393 (2.7)	456 (2.0)	583 (2.0)	634 (2.3)	664 (2.7)
Chile	444 (3.4)	91 (2.0)	434 (4.4)	454 (3.4)	-20 (4.1)	290 (6.5)	328 (5.7)	384 (4.3)	506 (3.7)	559 (4.3)	591 (4.5)
Czech Republic	479 (3.2)	99 (1.7)	455 (4.4)	506 (3.5)	-52 (4.8)	309 (6.2)	349 (5.6)	412 (4.3)	551 (3.5)	605 (3.7)	635 (3.6)
Denmark	502 (2.6)	94 (1.4)	486 (3.1)	518 (2.9)	-31 (3.1)	339 (5.6)	376 (4.4)	440 (3.5)	569 (3.1)	619 (3.1)	648 (4.8)
Estonia	503 (3.0)	91 (1.7)	484 (3.4)	523 (3.2)	-40 (3.3)	345 (4.8)	381 (4.0)	444 (3.6)	567 (3.6)	617 (4.0)	647 (4.1)
Finland	532 (2.7)	99 (1.2)	503 (3.1)	562 (2.8)	-59 (2.5)	357 (5.6)	401 (4.0)	470 (3.6)	602 (2.9)	653 (3.1)	682 (3.7)
France	492 (3.8)	110 (3.2)	471 (4.7)	511 (3.6)	-40 (3.8)	298 (9.5)	347 (7.6)	422 (4.7)	571 (4.5)	625 (4.6)	656 (5.0)
Germany	501 (3.5)	104 (2.2)	482 (4.5)	520 (3.8)	-38 (4.4)	318 (7.2)	358 (6.0)	429 (5.3)	578 (4.0)	630 (4.1)	658 (4.5)
Greece	468 (4.4)	103 (2.5)	445 (5.5)	490 (4.1)	-45 (4.9)	285 (9.5)	330 (8.5)	401 (6.3)	540 (4.0)	595 (3.8)	627 (3.6)
Hungary	501 (3.7)	104 (3.1)	484 (4.4)	519 (4.4)	-34 (4.6)	315 (11.0)	362 (8.6)	437 (5.0)	576 (4.0)	627 (4.0)	654 (4.4)
Iceland	507 (1.6)	108 (1.4)	481 (2.4)	532 (2.3)	-51 (3.4)	319 (5.5)	363 (3.8)	439 (3.4)	580 (2.7)	639 (3.0)	672 (4.1)
Ireland	498 (3.3)	99 (2.4)	476 (4.5)	521 (3.4)	-44 (4.6)	321 (9.7)	372 (5.4)	439 (4.1)	567 (2.8)	616 (4.0)	643 (4.1)
Israel	463 (4.1)	120 (3.1)	439 (6.2)	486 (3.7)	-47 (6.2)	247 (12.1)	299 (8.7)	386 (5.5)	548 (3.7)	610 (4.1)	643 (4.8)
Italy	482 (1.8)	105 (1.5)	460 (2.6)	504 (2.2)	-44 (3.1)	295 (4.7)	341 (3.2)	415 (2.6)	557 (1.7)	609 (1.7)	639 (2.1)
Japan	530 (3.8)	110 (3.2)	512 (6.1)	548 (4.0)	-36 (7.2)	333 (10.4)	386 (7.9)	464 (4.8)	605 (3.3)	658 (4.7)	691 (4.9)
Korea	542 (3.6)	87 (2.3)	527 (5.0)	558 (3.9)	-32 (5.9)	391 (7.8)	429 (6.3)	486 (4.2)	602 (3.6)	650 (3.7)	677 (4.8)
Luxembourg	471 (1.3)	115 (1.1)	449 (2.0)	493 (1.6)	-44 (2.5)	266 (5.7)	318 (3.2)	396 (2.9)	553 (2.3)	612 (2.3)	645 (3.9)
Mexico	433 (2.1)	94 (1.4)	422 (2.4)	443 (2.2)	-21 (1.8)	271 (4.4)	311 (3.4)	373 (2.6)	498 (2.0)	548 (2.3)	577 (2.7)
Netherlands	519 (5.1)	92 (1.6)	506 (5.0)	532 (5.4)	-26 (2.5)	364 (6.7)	396 (5.2)	453 (5.8)	588 (5.5)	634 (5.0)	661 (6.3)
New Zealand	521 (2.4)	106 (1.7)	497 (3.5)	546 (2.7)	-49 (4.2)	338 (4.9)	381 (4.4)	452 (3.4)	597 (2.8)	650 (3.0)	680 (3.3)
Norway	512 (2.8)	99 (1.6)	488 (3.5)	537 (3.0)	-49 (3.4)	340 (5.2)	382 (4.5)	449 (3.5)	580 (3.4)	634 (3.6)	665 (4.1)
Poland	500 (2.8)	101 (1.4)	475 (3.1)	525 (3.1)	-50 (2.9)	326 (5.0)	369 (4.0)	435 (3.6)	569 (2.9)	626 (3.9)	660 (4.2)
Portugal	488 (3.3)	93 (2.0)	469 (3.9)	506 (3.2)	-37 (3.0)	326 (6.2)	367 (5.3)	430 (4.3)	553 (3.6)	602 (4.5)	631 (4.6)
Slovak Republic	491 (3.0)	103 (2.6)	463 (4.3)	518 (3.3)	-55 (4.3)	311 (8.5)	353 (7.0)	423 (4.0)	563 (3.4)	619 (3.7)	648 (4.6)
Slovenia	489 (1.1)	98 (0.8)	461 (1.7)	518 (1.5)	-57 (2.5)	314 (4.0)	355 (2.7)	426 (2.2)	561 (1.8)	610 (3.2)	635 (3.3)
Spain	480 (2.1)	100 (1.2)	465 (2.2)	495 (2.5)	-30 (2.2)	303 (4.3)	350 (3.4)	419 (2.8)	549 (2.3)	602 (2.5)	632 (2.7)
Sweden	505 (2.9)	104 (1.5)	479 (3.3)	531 (3.2)	-52 (2.9)	321 (5.9)	368 (4.7)	440 (3.5)	577 (3.1)	631 (4.7)	664 (3.9)
Switzerland	505 (2.7)	97 (1.5)	487 (3.3)	524 (2.8)	-37 (2.9)	331 (5.3)	375 (4.6)	443 (4.2)	576 (2.9)	625 (3.8)	653 (4.1)
Turkey	467 (4.1)	95 (2.2)	451 (4.5)	484 (4.6)	-33 (4.2)	303 (7.9)	343 (5.6)	407 (4.2)	534 (4.8)	586 (4.8)	614 (6.0)
United Kingdom	491 (2.5)	101 (1.6)	476 (3.9)	507 (2.9)	-31 (4.6)	321 (4.6)	361 (4.4)	426 (3.3)	561 (2.8)	617 (3.5)	650 (4.2)
United States	492 (3.6)	99 (1.5)	480 (4.0)	504 (3.8)	-24 (3.4)	325 (5.0)	363 (4.6)	425 (4.0)	561 (4.4)	618 (4.4)	650 (5.4)
OECD total	491 (1.2)	104 (0.6)	475 (1.4)	507 (1.3)	-32 (1.2)	313 (1.9)	355 (1.7)	423 (1.4)	564 (1.3)	621 (1.5)	653 (1.8)
OECD average	495 (0.5)	101 (0.3)	475 (0.7)	515 (0.6)	-40 (0.7)	318 (1.2)	361 (0.9)	430 (0.7)	566 (0.6)	619 (0.6)	649 (0.7)
Partners											
Albania	380 (4.7)	112 (2.1)	348 (5.9)	413 (4.4)	-65 (4.7)	182 (8.2)	232 (6.7)	307 (5.7)	461 (5.4)	520 (5.8)	550 (6.6)
Argentina	394 (4.8)	115 (3.1)	376 (5.2)	409 (5.2)	-33 (4.1)	193 (11.0)	242 (7.0)	321 (5.7)	474 (6.1)	539 (6.2)	574 (6.4)
Azerbaijan	361 (4.5)	103 (2.4)	347 (4.9)	376 (4.6)	-29 (2.7)	189 (7.5)	227 (7.2)	293 (5.5)	432 (5.1)	493 (5.4)	528 (6.0)
Brazil	407 (3.3)	107 (1.9)	391 (3.5)	420 (3.4)	-29 (2.2)	232 (4.6)	270 (4.2)	334 (3.3)	478 (4.6)	546 (5.5)	587 (6.1)
Bulgaria	430 (8.3)	139 (3.3)	399 (9.3)	463 (7.0)	-64 (5.6)	183 (10.1)	239 (12.7)	339 (10.3)	530 (8.1)	599 (8.8)	637 (9.8)
Colombia	404 (3.7)	91 (2.0)	402 (4.6)	406 (4.0)	-4 (4.5)	251 (6.8)	286 (6.3)	344 (4.5)	467 (3.9)	522 (3.7)	553 (4.4)
Croatia	492 (3.1)	101 (1.9)	467 (3.7)	519 (3.9)	-52 (4.8)	318 (5.8)	359 (5.3)	427 (4.5)	563 (3.4)	616 (3.3)	646 (4.8)
Dubai (UAE)	458 (1.4)	117 (1.3)	436 (1.9)	482 (1.8)	-46 (2.5)	258 (5.3)	304 (2.7)	380 (2.5)	543 (2.2)	606 (2.9)	639 (3.6)
Hong Kong-China	530 (2.7)	94 (1.9)	516 (4.1)	545 (3.2)	-28 (4.8)	361 (5.9)	404 (4.8)	471 (3.4)	596 (2.7)	642 (3.5)	669 (5.2)
Indonesia	399 (4.7)	91 (2.4)	378 (4.9)	419 (5.0)	-41 (4.4)	248 (7.6)	281 (6.1)	338 (5.6)	461 (5.3)	515 (7.0)	547 (7.3)
Jordan	394 (4.0)	110 (2.2)	367 (5.7)	421 (5.0)	-55 (7.5)	195 (7.6)	249 (6.2)	328 (4.8)	469 (4.4)	529 (4.7)	564 (5.0)
Kazakhstan	397 (3.7)	110 (2.0)	375 (3.8)	420 (4.2)	-44 (3.1)	218 (6.2)	257 (4.8)	321 (4.3)	473 (4.9)	542 (6.7)	580 (6.4)
Kyrgyzstan	299 (4.0)	122 (2.4)	266 (5.0)	330 (4.0)	-64 (3.8)	95 (7.7)	143 (5.7)	218 (4.9)	380 (5.2)	457 (7.0)	503 (8.7)
Latvia	476 (3.6)	92 (1.9)	452 (4.2)	501 (3.6)	-49 (3.7)	319 (6.7)	356 (5.4)	416 (4.7)	542 (3.8)	590 (4.0)	617 (4.2)
Liechtenstein	508 (4.0)	93 (3.8)	492 (6.2)	525 (6.5)	-33 (9.9)	344 (21.4)	385 (10.2)	448 (9.8)	574 (6.5)	621 (7.7)	650 (11.9)
Lithuania	476 (3.0)	102 (1.9)	446 (3.8)	508 (2.7)	-61 (3.2)	303 (5.8)	343 (5.5)	408 (4.1)	548 (3.1)	605 (3.7)	637 (3.7)
Macao-China	493 (1.2)	88 (0.9)	477 (1.6)	509 (1.3)	-31 (1.8)	342 (3.8)	379 (2.0)	435 (2.3)	554 (1.5)	603 (2.3)	630 (2.3)
Montenegro	408 (2.3)	119 (1.6)	378 (2.4)	438 (3.4)	-60 (3.6)	206 (6.1)	253 (4.5)	328 (4.0)	490 (3.0)	558 (3.8)	597 (4.2)
Panama	363 (7.7)	119 (4.2)	348 (8.8)	378 (8.0)	-30 (7.6)	167 (12.5)	211 (12.7)	283 (7.9)	443 (8.6)	521 (10.8)	565 (11.4)
Peru	364 (4.3)	106 (2.7)	356 (4.3)	372 (5.5)	-16 (5.0)	184 (6.6)	226 (5.2)	293 (4.5)	436 (4.7)	497 (6.8)	534 (8.0)
Qatar	354 (1.0)	135 (0.9)	325 (1.6)	384 (1.2)	-58 (2.0)	140 (2.5)	181 (2.9)	258 (2.1)	445 (2.1)	536 (2.6)	586 (4.3)
Romania	423 (4.7)	102 (2.7)	402 (5.6)	442 (4.6)	-40 (5.1)	243 (8.6)	287 (6.9)	357 (6.1)	494 (4.8)	548 (4.7)	576 (5.7)
Russian Federation	469 (3.9)	103 (2.0)	446 (4.2)	491 (4.1)	-45 (2.9)	297 (7.7)	339 (6.1)	403 (4.7)	536 (4.4)	599 (4.6)	636 (6.1)
Serbia	449 (3.1)	95 (2.0)	430 (4.2)	469 (3.1)	-39 (4.1)	284 (6.4)	324 (5.6)	389 (3.8)	515 (3.2)	567 (3.9)	595 (3.9)
Shanghai-China	549 (2.9)	96 (1.9)	531 (3.7)	568 (2.6)	-37 (3.3)	382 (5.9)	423 (5.3)	489 (3.8)	617 (3.0)	666 (3.4)	695 (4.1)
Singapore	526 (1.4)	103 (1.2)	510 (2.0)	543 (1.9)	-32 (2.8)	345 (5.3)	388 (3.4)	459 (2.5)	599 (1.6)	651 (3.5)	680 (3.6)
Chinese Taipei	496 (2.8)	105 (1.8)	477 (4.0)	516 (3.8)	-39 (5.7)	312 (6.0)	358 (4.1)	429 (3.9)	570 (3.6)	625 (3.8)	656 (4.4)
Thailand	431 (3.5)	86 (2.1)	408 (4.2)	449 (3.7)	-41 (4.1)	290 (6.5)	322 (5.5)	374 (3.8)	488 (3.4)	540 (4.6)	573 (5.5)
Trinidad and Tobago	413 (1.6)	125 (1.4)	382 (2.3)	444 (1.9)	-62 (2.7)	192 (4.8)	246 (4.4)	332 (3.3)	501 (3.0)	567 (3.2)	607 (3.6)
Tunisia	393 (3.3)	102 (1.7)	379 (3.7)	406 (3.5)	-27 (2.7)	221 (5.7)	263 (5.0)	327 (4.1)	463 (4.3)	523 (5.1)	559 (6.7)
Uruguay	424 (2.9)	110 (1.7)	404 (3.5)	443 (3.1)	-39 (3.5)	235 (6.4)	280 (5.0)	352 (3.9)	502 (3.2)	563 (4.2)	599 (4.7)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/8893234285>

[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.7 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *integrate and interpret*

		Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	1.0	(0.1)	3.7	(0.2)	10.9	(0.5)	20.7	(0.5)	27.6	(0.7)	22.9	(0.6)	10.5	(0.5)	2.7	(0.4)
	Austria	1.8	(0.3)	7.5	(0.6)	17.6	(0.9)	25.2	(1.3)	25.7	(1.0)	17.1	(1.0)	4.7	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
	Belgium	1.4	(0.3)	5.1	(0.4)	12.6	(0.6)	20.5	(0.7)	24.9	(0.7)	23.3	(0.8)	10.6	(0.6)	1.5	(0.3)
	Canada	0.4	(0.1)	2.3	(0.2)	9.1	(0.4)	20.7	(0.6)	28.8	(0.6)	25.0	(0.5)	11.4	(0.4)	2.3	(0.2)
	Chile	1.3	(0.2)	7.5	(0.7)	21.2	(1.1)	32.6	(1.2)	25.5	(1.0)	9.9	(0.8)	1.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	0.6	(0.2)	4.5	(0.5)	15.5	(0.9)	26.3	(1.1)	27.3	(1.1)	18.7	(1.2)	6.4	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.5	(0.1)	3.1	(0.3)	12.3	(0.6)	26.8	(0.9)	33.0	(0.9)	19.8	(0.9)	4.4	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Estonia	0.2	(0.1)	2.4	(0.4)	11.6	(0.8)	25.4	(1.1)	33.2	(1.1)	20.9	(0.9)	5.6	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Finland	0.2	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	6.3	(0.4)	16.8	(0.6)	29.7	(0.8)	30.0	(0.8)	13.6	(0.7)	2.2	(0.3)
	France	2.6	(0.5)	5.8	(0.6)	12.3	(0.8)	20.4	(1.0)	25.7	(1.1)	21.6	(1.0)	9.9	(0.8)	1.8	(0.3)
	Germany	0.7	(0.2)	4.2	(0.4)	12.8	(0.8)	22.4	(0.9)	27.9	(1.2)	22.7	(1.2)	8.3	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
	Greece	1.0	(0.3)	5.0	(0.7)	14.7	(1.1)	26.5	(0.9)	28.5	(1.1)	18.5	(1.1)	5.1	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Hungary	0.5	(0.2)	3.7	(0.6)	12.8	(0.9)	24.3	(1.3)	30.7	(1.2)	21.7	(1.2)	6.0	(0.7)	0.4	(0.1)
	Iceland	1.1	(0.2)	4.1	(0.5)	11.9	(0.8)	21.5	(0.7)	29.4	(0.9)	22.2	(0.8)	8.5	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
	Ireland	1.5	(0.4)	4.1	(0.6)	12.6	(0.8)	24.0	(0.9)	29.3	(1.1)	20.9	(0.9)	6.9	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)
	Israel	3.5	(0.6)	8.2	(0.7)	15.2	(0.7)	22.9	(0.9)	25.4	(1.0)	17.7	(0.7)	6.2	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)
	Italy	1.1	(0.2)	4.6	(0.3)	13.9	(0.4)	24.4	(0.6)	29.2	(0.6)	20.4	(0.5)	5.9	(0.3)	0.6	(0.1)
	Japan	1.2	(0.3)	3.4	(0.5)	9.3	(0.7)	18.9	(0.8)	27.1	(0.9)	26.2	(1.1)	11.3	(0.7)	2.6	(0.5)
	Korea	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	(0.4)	4.8	(0.6)	15.7	(1.0)	31.7	(1.1)	32.4	(1.3)	12.9	(1.1)	1.4	(0.2)
	Luxembourg	2.6	(0.3)	7.2	(0.4)	16.2	(0.6)	23.8	(0.8)	26.0	(0.7)	17.7	(0.6)	5.9	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)
	Mexico	4.0	(0.4)	13.0	(0.6)	26.9	(0.6)	31.3	(0.6)	19.1	(0.6)	5.1	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	2.7	(0.4)	14.1	(1.5)	24.4	(1.2)	26.2	(1.2)	21.7	(1.7)	9.6	(0.9)	1.3	(0.3)
	New Zealand	1.0	(0.2)	3.6	(0.5)	10.9	(0.5)	20.3	(0.7)	25.2	(0.8)	23.3	(0.8)	12.5	(0.8)	3.1	(0.4)
	Norway	0.6	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	11.9	(0.7)	23.7	(1.1)	30.0	(1.1)	20.9	(1.0)	8.2	(0.6)	1.1	(0.2)
	Poland	0.5	(0.1)	3.1	(0.4)	11.5	(0.7)	24.5	(0.9)	29.9	(1.0)	22.0	(0.9)	7.5	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
	Portugal	0.5	(0.2)	3.9	(0.4)	14.4	(0.9)	27.2	(0.9)	30.6	(1.2)	18.1	(0.8)	4.8	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	0.6	(0.3)	4.7	(0.6)	16.0	(0.8)	28.1	(1.0)	28.6	(1.2)	17.2	(0.9)	4.5	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
	Slovenia	0.4	(0.1)	4.5	(0.4)	15.0	(0.7)	25.2	(1.0)	29.2	(0.8)	20.0	(0.8)	5.4	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
	Spain	1.1	(0.1)	4.5	(0.5)	14.0	(0.7)	27.5	(0.7)	32.2	(0.9)	17.2	(0.6)	3.3	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
	Sweden	1.9	(0.3)	4.6	(0.6)	12.7	(0.9)	23.4	(1.0)	28.5	(1.0)	19.4	(1.0)	8.1	(0.6)	1.5	(0.3)
	Switzerland	0.8	(0.2)	4.3	(0.4)	12.5	(0.7)	22.4	(0.7)	28.0	(0.9)	22.7	(1.0)	8.2	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Turkey	0.4	(0.1)	5.3	(0.6)	20.5	(1.0)	33.8	(1.1)	27.8	(1.2)	11.0	(1.1)	1.2	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	United Kingdom	1.0	(0.2)	4.5	(0.4)	14.6	(0.7)	25.0	(0.8)	28.1	(0.8)	18.5	(0.7)	7.1	(0.4)	1.2	(0.2)
	United States	0.7	(0.2)	4.7	(0.5)	14.5	(0.8)	24.9	(0.8)	26.0	(0.8)	19.1	(0.9)	8.2	(0.7)	1.8	(0.4)
	OECD total	1.2	(0.1)	5.2	(0.2)	14.6	(0.3)	24.6	(0.3)	26.8	(0.3)	19.1	(0.3)	7.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.1)
	OECD average	1.1	(0.0)	4.6	(0.1)	13.6	(0.1)	24.2	(0.2)	28.1	(0.2)	20.2	(0.2)	7.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	9.6	(0.8)	17.4	(1.0)	26.6	(1.3)	27.1	(1.0)	15.1	(1.2)	3.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	10.9	(1.1)	16.4	(1.0)	25.0	(1.1)	25.0	(1.3)	15.5	(1.1)	6.0	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	5.3	(0.7)	23.4	(1.4)	40.0	(1.2)	25.8	(1.4)	5.1	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0	c
	Brazil	5.5	(0.4)	17.4	(0.7)	29.3	(0.8)	26.3	(0.8)	14.7	(0.8)	5.5	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	5.6	(0.8)	12.8	(1.3)	20.5	(1.4)	24.9	(1.4)	21.8	(1.5)	11.4	(1.1)	2.7	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
	Colombia	4.7	(0.7)	14.7	(1.1)	28.9	(1.2)	29.8	(1.1)	16.5	(1.0)	4.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	0.6	(0.1)	4.9	(0.6)	16.9	(1.1)	29.3	(1.0)	30.9	(1.1)	15.0	(1.0)	2.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)
	Dubai (UAE)	3.5	(0.3)	9.7	(0.6)	19.3	(0.6)	25.5	(0.9)	22.7	(0.8)	14.1	(0.6)	4.6	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.4	(0.2)	2.0	(0.3)	7.0	(0.6)	17.8	(0.9)	30.2	(1.0)	29.3	(1.2)	11.5	(0.7)	1.8	(0.2)
	Indonesia	1.8	(0.4)	15.4	(1.3)	39.0	(1.6)	33.3	(1.5)	9.5	(1.2)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	4.8	(0.6)	13.0	(0.9)	28.2	(1.1)	33.9	(1.0)	17.1	(1.0)	3.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	5.2	(0.4)	19.3	(1.3)	31.8	(1.1)	26.0	(0.9)	13.7	(0.9)	3.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	22.5	(1.3)	32.0	(1.4)	28.1	(0.9)	13.0	(0.8)	3.7	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Latvia	0.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.5)	14.2	(1.0)	29.8	(1.2)	32.7	(1.1)	17.1	(1.0)	3.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.4	(0.4)	4.4	(1.2)	12.2	(2.1)	23.5	(2.5)	30.5	(3.2)	23.2	(2.7)	5.2	(1.8)	0.7	(0.6)
	Lithuania	0.8	(0.2)	4.9	(0.5)	18.5	(0.9)	31.2	(1.3)	27.7	(1.0)	13.8	(0.8)	2.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.2	(0.1)	2.5	(0.2)	12.4	(0.4)	30.4	(0.7)	33.7	(0.7)	17.5	(0.5)	3.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Montenegro	3.7	(0.3)	12.8	(0.7)	27.8	(0.9)	30.6	(0.8)	18.8	(0.7)	5.7	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	11.3	(1.6)	23.7	(1.8)	30.8	(1.8)	21.2	(1.6)	9.9	(1.4)	2.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Peru	14.0	(1.0)	22.4	(1.1)	27.9	(1.1)	21.9	(0.9)	10.1	(0.8)	3.1	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	12.9	(0.4)	23.7	(0.6)	26.3	(0.6)	19.6	(0.7)	11.3	(0.3)	4.8	(0.3)	1.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Romania	3.4	(0.5)	12.4	(1.0)	25.1	(1.3)	32.2	(1.3)	20.6	(1.3)	5.7	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	1.2	(0.3)	6.0	(0.6)	17.9	(0.9)	31.0	(1.0)	27.0	(1.1)	13.0	(1.0)	3.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
	Serbia	1.7	(0.3)	8.4	(0.6)	22.3	(0.9)	32.7	(0.8)	25.4	(0.8)	8.4	(0.6)	1.1	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Shanghai-China	0.0	(0.0)	0.5	(0.1)	3.4	(0.5)	13.3	(0.8)	28.3	(1.1)	33.2	(0.9)	18.0	(0.9)	3.1	(0.4)
	Singapore	0.6	(0.1)	3.0	(0.3)	9.9	(0.5)	19.2	(0.7)	26.2	(0.7)	24.8	(0.9)	12.9	(0.5)	3.5	(0.3)
	Chinese Taipei	0.4	(0.2)	3.2	(0.4)	11.6	(0.6)	24.5	(0.8)	32.7	(1.0)	21.3	(0.9)	5.9	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Thailand	1.4	(0.3)	11.1	(0.9)	33.5	(1.1)	35.6	(1.2)	15.2	(0.8)	3.0	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	8.2	(0.6)	14.3	(0.6)	22.0	(0.8)	25.9	(1.0)	18.5	(0.8)	8.6	(0.6)	2.2	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Tunisia	5.6	(0.6)	17.2	(1.0)	32.9	(1.3)	30.3	(1.3)	11.9	(0.8)	1.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	5.1	(0.6)	13.1	(0.8)	24.8	(0.8)	29.0	(0.9)	19.1	(0.7)	7.3	(0.5)	1.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343285>



[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *integrate and interpret*, by gender

Table I.2.8

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD																
Australia	1.6	(0.2)	5.3	(0.4)	13.9	(0.7)	22.5	(0.8)	26.2	(1.1)	20.0	(0.8)	8.4	(0.6)	2.1	(0.5)
Austria	2.7	(0.5)	9.8	(0.9)	21.5	(1.3)	25.8	(1.5)	23.4	(1.2)	13.6	(1.2)	2.9	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Belgium	1.8	(0.4)	6.3	(0.7)	14.6	(0.8)	21.7	(1.0)	23.7	(1.0)	21.2	(1.1)	9.3	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)
Canada	0.6	(0.2)	3.3	(0.4)	11.6	(0.6)	23.0	(0.8)	27.9	(0.7)	22.6	(0.7)	9.3	(0.5)	1.5	(0.2)
Chile	1.9	(0.4)	9.5	(1.0)	23.6	(1.3)	31.8	(1.4)	22.8	(1.3)	8.9	(0.9)	1.4	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Czech Republic	1.0	(0.3)	6.4	(0.9)	20.2	(1.4)	29.4	(1.4)	25.3	(1.3)	13.4	(1.1)	3.8	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
Denmark	0.8	(0.2)	3.9	(0.5)	14.7	(0.9)	29.4	(1.2)	31.1	(1.2)	16.9	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Estonia	0.4	(0.2)	3.7	(0.6)	16.2	(1.2)	28.8	(1.4)	31.3	(1.4)	15.7	(0.9)	3.6	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
Finland	0.3	(0.1)	2.0	(0.4)	9.7	(0.8)	22.3	(1.0)	31.7	(1.3)	24.2	(1.1)	8.5	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
France	3.8	(0.8)	8.1	(0.9)	14.7	(1.1)	22.2	(1.2)	24.0	(1.3)	18.4	(1.1)	7.7	(1.0)	1.2	(0.3)
Germany	1.2	(0.4)	5.8	(0.9)	16.1	(1.1)	25.1	(1.2)	27.3	(1.2)	18.6	(1.4)	5.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
Greece	1.6	(0.6)	7.4	(1.2)	18.7	(1.5)	28.4	(1.2)	25.7	(1.5)	14.2	(1.1)	3.8	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Hungary	0.8	(0.3)	5.2	(1.0)	16.7	(1.4)	26.5	(1.6)	28.9	(1.6)	17.6	(1.3)	4.1	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
Iceland	1.7	(0.3)	6.5	(0.9)	15.5	(1.4)	23.0	(1.1)	27.1	(1.2)	18.8	(1.1)	6.7	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)
Ireland	2.4	(0.6)	5.9	(0.8)	15.3	(1.2)	25.9	(1.3)	28.2	(1.6)	17.0	(1.2)	4.8	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
Israel	5.4	(1.0)	11.1	(0.9)	17.1	(1.1)	23.3	(1.3)	21.8	(1.3)	15.4	(0.9)	5.3	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)
Italy	1.8	(0.4)	6.9	(0.5)	18.3	(0.7)	26.3	(0.8)	26.1	(0.9)	16.1	(0.6)	4.2	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
Japan	1.8	(0.5)	5.0	(0.8)	11.9	(1.1)	21.0	(1.1)	26.0	(1.2)	23.0	(1.2)	9.5	(0.9)	1.8	(0.5)
Korea	0.3	(0.2)	1.5	(0.6)	7.1	(0.8)	18.9	(1.4)	32.4	(1.5)	28.6	(1.7)	10.4	(1.2)	0.9	(0.2)
Luxembourg	3.9	(0.5)	9.8	(0.7)	18.9	(1.0)	23.7	(1.1)	24.1	(1.0)	14.6	(0.8)	4.6	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Mexico	5.5	(0.5)	15.9	(0.8)	28.7	(0.8)	29.1	(0.8)	16.3	(0.7)	4.0	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Netherlands	0.2	(0.1)	3.6	(0.6)	16.3	(1.9)	25.7	(1.8)	25.8	(1.5)	19.0	(1.6)	8.3	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
New Zealand	1.7	(0.4)	5.5	(0.8)	14.0	(0.8)	22.3	(1.1)	24.2	(1.1)	20.2	(1.2)	10.0	(0.9)	2.1	(0.5)
Norway	1.0	(0.3)	5.6	(0.7)	15.5	(1.1)	26.4	(1.3)	28.3	(1.5)	16.8	(1.2)	5.8	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)
Poland	0.8	(0.3)	5.4	(0.7)	16.2	(1.0)	27.8	(1.4)	27.0	(1.6)	17.2	(1.1)	5.1	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Portugal	0.9	(0.3)	5.7	(0.6)	19.0	(1.3)	28.8	(1.2)	26.8	(1.4)	15.0	(1.3)	3.6	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Slovak Republic	0.8	(0.4)	7.6	(1.1)	22.0	(1.3)	30.6	(1.3)	24.1	(1.3)	12.1	(0.9)	2.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Slovenia	0.8	(0.2)	7.4	(0.7)	20.7	(1.2)	27.3	(1.3)	25.6	(1.1)	15.0	(1.0)	3.0	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain	1.6	(0.2)	6.0	(0.7)	17.0	(0.8)	28.7	(0.9)	29.6	(0.9)	14.4	(0.7)	2.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Sweden	2.8	(0.5)	6.5	(0.8)	16.0	(1.1)	25.1	(1.2)	26.2	(1.5)	16.1	(1.4)	6.2	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)
Switzerland	1.1	(0.3)	5.9	(0.6)	15.8	(0.9)	24.9	(1.1)	27.1	(1.2)	18.4	(1.1)	6.0	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)
Turkey	0.6	(0.2)	8.1	(0.9)	27.0	(1.3)	33.6	(1.2)	22.9	(1.4)	7.4	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	c
United Kingdom	1.5	(0.3)	5.9	(0.6)	17.2	(1.0)	25.5	(1.1)	26.0	(1.1)	16.6	(1.0)	6.4	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)
United States	1.0	(0.4)	6.3	(0.8)	16.3	(1.0)	25.1	(1.2)	24.8	(1.1)	17.9	(1.1)	7.3	(0.8)	1.3	(0.4)
OECD total	1.8	(0.1)	7.0	(0.2)	17.4	(0.4)	25.6	(0.4)	25.0	(0.4)	16.6	(0.4)	5.9	(0.2)	0.9	(0.1)
OECD average	1.7	(0.1)	6.4	(0.1)	17.0	(0.2)	25.9	(0.2)	26.2	(0.2)	16.7	(0.2)	5.4	(0.1)	0.7	(0.0)
Partners																
Albania	15.0	(1.3)	22.9	(1.7)	28.5	(1.9)	21.0	(1.4)	10.2	(1.3)	2.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Argentina	14.5	(1.5)	19.2	(1.5)	25.2	(1.4)	22.9	(1.3)	12.8	(1.2)	4.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
Azerbaijan	7.1	(0.9)	27.5	(1.9)	39.7	(1.7)	21.4	(1.7)	4.0	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0	c
Brazil	7.4	(0.6)	21.0	(1.0)	30.6	(1.3)	23.4	(1.1)	12.3	(0.9)	4.4	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Bulgaria	8.7	(1.3)	16.9	(1.6)	24.0	(1.6)	22.8	(1.5)	18.1	(1.6)	7.9	(1.1)	1.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Colombia	5.0	(0.9)	15.0	(1.3)	30.6	(1.6)	29.4	(1.5)	15.5	(1.1)	4.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Croatia	1.1	(0.3)	7.9	(1.0)	22.2	(1.5)	31.1	(1.2)	26.3	(1.4)	10.3	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Dubai (UAE)	5.8	(0.5)	13.7	(0.8)	22.6	(1.0)	23.2	(1.1)	19.2	(1.2)	11.7	(0.7)	3.4	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
Hong Kong-China	0.6	(0.2)	2.8	(0.5)	8.8	(0.9)	19.9	(1.4)	31.6	(1.3)	26.2	(1.5)	8.6	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)
Indonesia	3.0	(0.6)	21.0	(1.9)	43.4	(1.9)	26.3	(1.8)	5.8	(1.1)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0	c
Jordan	7.9	(1.2)	18.5	(1.6)	33.4	(1.4)	28.7	(1.6)	9.9	(1.2)	1.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Kazakhstan	8.1	(0.7)	25.1	(1.4)	33.0	(1.2)	21.2	(1.2)	10.1	(0.9)	2.4	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Kyrgyzstan	32.3	(1.9)	33.6	(1.6)	22.5	(1.1)	9.0	(1.0)	2.1	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0	c
Latvia	0.7	(0.3)	4.4	(0.9)	20.3	(1.6)	33.2	(1.5)	28.2	(1.7)	11.5	(1.2)	1.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Liechtenstein	0.6	(0.7)	6.2	(1.9)	13.6	(3.2)	27.3	(5.0)	29.6	(5.8)	18.0	(3.6)	4.5	(1.7)	0.2	(0.5)
Lithuania	1.5	(0.4)	8.0	(0.8)	25.8	(1.1)	33.8	(1.4)	22.1	(1.1)	7.7	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)	0.0	c
Macao-China	0.3	(0.1)	3.5	(0.5)	16.3	(0.7)	33.0	(1.0)	31.6	(0.9)	13.1	(0.6)	2.2	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
Montenegro	5.8	(0.6)	17.8	(1.0)	32.5	(1.5)	27.4	(1.0)	12.9	(0.8)	3.1	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	c
Panama	13.7	(2.2)	27.0	(2.4)	32.1	(2.5)	19.1	(2.0)	6.4	(1.0)	1.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Peru	16.1	(1.4)	24.5	(1.5)	28.6	(1.6)	19.7	(1.1)	8.3	(0.8)	2.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Qatar	17.6	(0.7)	28.0	(0.9)	25.9	(0.8)	14.7	(0.7)	8.5	(0.4)	4.2	(0.4)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Romania	5.1	(0.9)	16.9	(1.5)	28.3	(1.5)	29.8	(1.7)	16.0	(1.3)	3.6	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
Russian Federation	1.8	(0.4)	8.7	(0.9)	23.0	(1.4)	32.5	(1.5)	22.7	(1.5)	9.0	(1.0)	1.9	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Serbia	2.7	(0.6)	11.8	(1.0)	27.1	(1.3)	31.3	(1.1)	20.2	(1.1)	6.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.0)	0.9	(0.3)	5.3	(0.8)	17.5	(1.2)	30.5	(1.7)	30.4	(1.6)	13.5	(1.0)	2.0	(0.4)
Singapore	0.9	(0.2)	4.5	(0.5)	11.6	(0.8)	20.3	(1.0)	26.4	(1.0)	22.6	(1.0)	10.8	(0.8)	2.8	(0.4)
Chinese Taipei	0.8	(0.4)	4.9	(0.7)	14.8	(0.8)	26.4	(1.3)	30.3	(1.4)	18.7	(1.3)	4.0	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Thailand	2.3	(0.4)	17.5	(1.5)	38.5	(1.7)	28.9	(1.4)	10.8	(1.0)	1.8	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	(0.8)	18.5	(0.9)	24.0	(1.2)	23.7	(1.1)	14.8	(0.9)	5.7	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Tunisia	8.7	(1.0)	21.2	(1.2)	33.2	(1.3)	26.2	(1.6)	9.2	(1.0)	1.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Uruguay	7.9	(0.9)	17.3	(1.1)	26.3	(1.4)	26.0	(1.3)	16.1	(1.0)	5.4	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

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[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *integrate and interpret*, by gender

Table I.2.8

		Girls - Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	0.5	(0.1)	2.3	(0.3)	8.0	(0.6)	18.9	(0.7)	28.9	(0.8)	25.7	(0.7)	12.5	(0.6)	3.2	(0.5)
	Austria	0.8	(0.3)	5.2	(0.8)	13.8	(1.2)	24.7	(1.8)	28.0	(1.2)	20.6	(1.4)	6.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Belgium	1.0	(0.3)	3.9	(0.6)	10.6	(0.8)	19.3	(0.9)	26.0	(1.0)	25.5	(1.1)	11.9	(0.8)	1.8	(0.4)
	Canada	0.1	(0.1)	1.2	(0.2)	6.5	(0.4)	18.4	(0.8)	29.7	(0.9)	27.4	(0.7)	13.6	(0.7)	3.0	(0.4)
	Chile	0.6	(0.2)	5.4	(0.7)	18.7	(1.5)	33.4	(1.8)	28.3	(1.4)	11.1	(1.1)	2.4	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	0.2	(0.1)	2.4	(0.5)	10.2	(1.1)	22.7	(1.2)	29.6	(1.4)	24.6	(1.6)	9.3	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
	Denmark	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	10.0	(0.8)	24.2	(1.1)	34.9	(1.3)	22.6	(1.1)	5.6	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
	Estonia	0.0	(0.0)	0.9	(0.3)	6.7	(0.8)	21.8	(1.3)	35.2	(1.3)	26.5	(1.3)	7.8	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)
	Finland	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.9	(0.5)	11.2	(0.9)	27.6	(1.1)	35.7	(1.1)	18.7	(1.0)	3.4	(0.4)
	France	1.4	(0.4)	3.6	(0.5)	10.0	(1.0)	18.6	(1.3)	27.4	(1.3)	24.6	(1.7)	11.9	(1.1)	2.3	(0.4)
	Germany	0.2	(0.1)	2.5	(0.5)	9.4	(0.9)	19.7	(1.0)	28.6	(1.6)	26.9	(1.4)	11.3	(1.3)	1.3	(0.4)
	Greece	0.4	(0.2)	2.7	(0.7)	10.9	(1.0)	24.7	(1.4)	31.3	(1.3)	22.7	(1.5)	6.4	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)
	Hungary	0.1	(0.2)	2.2	(0.7)	8.7	(1.0)	22.2	(1.5)	32.5	(1.8)	25.8	(1.9)	7.9	(1.0)	0.6	(0.2)
	Iceland	0.5	(0.2)	1.8	(0.4)	8.3	(0.7)	20.0	(1.2)	31.6	(1.6)	25.6	(1.3)	10.3	(1.0)	1.8	(0.4)
OECD	Ireland	0.7	(0.3)	2.2	(0.5)	9.8	(0.8)	22.0	(1.1)	30.4	(1.3)	24.9	(1.2)	9.0	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)
	Israel	1.7	(0.4)	5.4	(0.6)	13.5	(0.8)	22.5	(1.0)	28.8	(1.2)	20.0	(1.2)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
	Italy	0.4	(0.2)	2.1	(0.2)	9.3	(0.4)	22.3	(0.8)	32.5	(0.7)	25.0	(0.7)	7.7	(0.4)	0.9	(0.2)
	Japan	0.6	(0.3)	1.6	(0.3)	6.5	(0.8)	16.8	(1.2)	28.3	(1.2)	29.5	(1.6)	13.3	(1.0)	3.4	(0.6)
	Korea	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.5)	12.1	(1.5)	31.0	(1.7)	36.6	(1.6)	15.6	(1.6)	1.9	(0.4)
	Luxembourg	1.3	(0.3)	4.5	(0.6)	13.3	(1.1)	23.9	(1.1)	28.0	(1.0)	20.8	(0.9)	7.2	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)
	Mexico	2.6	(0.4)	10.2	(0.6)	25.2	(0.8)	33.4	(0.7)	21.8	(0.8)	6.3	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.0	(0.0)	1.8	(0.4)	11.9	(1.4)	23.1	(1.5)	26.5	(1.5)	24.3	(2.0)	10.8	(1.1)	1.5	(0.4)
	New Zealand	0.3	(0.2)	1.7	(0.5)	7.7	(0.6)	18.2	(1.0)	26.3	(1.1)	26.5	(1.1)	15.2	(1.3)	4.2	(0.6)
	Norway	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.4)	8.0	(0.7)	20.9	(1.4)	31.7	(1.2)	25.1	(1.2)	10.8	(0.9)	1.7	(0.5)
	Poland	0.1	(0.1)	0.8	(0.3)	6.9	(0.8)	21.1	(1.4)	32.9	(1.2)	26.7	(1.2)	9.9	(0.8)	1.5	(0.3)
	Portugal	0.2	(0.1)	2.2	(0.4)	10.0	(0.9)	25.7	(1.2)	34.2	(1.3)	21.2	(1.0)	6.0	(0.8)	0.5	(0.4)
	Slovak Republic	0.3	(0.2)	1.8	(0.4)	10.1	(0.9)	25.6	(1.4)	33.0	(1.8)	22.2	(1.5)	6.4	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)
	Slovenia	0.0	(0.0)	1.5	(0.2)	9.0	(0.7)	23.0	(1.2)	32.9	(1.2)	25.2	(1.3)	7.8	(0.9)	0.5	(0.2)
	Spain	0.6	(0.2)	3.0	(0.5)	11.0	(0.8)	26.1	(1.0)	34.8	(1.2)	20.1	(0.9)	4.1	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Sweden	0.9	(0.3)	2.6	(0.6)	9.3	(1.0)	21.6	(1.4)	30.8	(1.5)	22.8	(1.1)	10.0	(0.9)	2.1	(0.4)
Partners	Switzerland	0.4	(0.1)	2.6	(0.4)	9.0	(0.7)	19.7	(0.9)	28.9	(1.3)	27.2	(1.3)	10.5	(0.9)	1.6	(0.4)
	Turkey	0.2	(0.1)	2.4	(0.5)	13.5	(1.4)	33.9	(1.7)	33.1	(1.7)	14.7	(1.6)	2.0	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	0.6	(0.2)	3.1	(0.5)	12.1	(1.0)	24.5	(1.0)	30.1	(1.0)	20.4	(1.0)	7.9	(0.7)	1.3	(0.3)
	United States	0.3	(0.1)	3.1	(0.4)	12.6	(1.1)	24.6	(1.2)	27.3	(1.0)	20.5	(1.2)	9.2	(0.9)	2.3	(0.5)
	OECD total	0.7	(0.1)	3.3	(0.1)	11.8	(0.3)	23.6	(0.4)	28.6	(0.4)	21.7	(0.4)	8.6	(0.3)	1.7	(0.2)
	OECD average	0.5	(0.0)	2.7	(0.1)	10.2	(0.2)	22.4	(0.2)	30.1	(0.2)	23.7	(0.2)	9.0	(0.2)	1.4	(0.1)
	Albania	4.0	(0.7)	11.6	(1.0)	24.7	(1.4)	33.5	(1.3)	20.2	(1.5)	5.5	(0.8)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	c
	Argentina	7.7	(1.1)	14.1	(1.1)	24.8	(1.4)	26.8	(1.8)	17.9	(1.3)	7.1	(1.1)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	3.4	(0.8)	19.2	(1.7)	40.4	(1.5)	30.3	(1.6)	6.3	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	3.8	(0.4)	14.3	(1.0)	28.1	(1.2)	28.9	(0.9)	16.9	(0.9)	6.5	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	2.2	(0.5)	8.3	(1.3)	16.7	(1.7)	27.2	(1.9)	25.9	(1.9)	15.2	(1.6)	4.0	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
	Colombia	4.5	(0.9)	14.5	(1.2)	27.4	(1.5)	30.3	(1.5)	17.3	(1.4)	5.3	(0.8)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.4)	11.0	(1.1)	27.4	(1.4)	36.2	(1.5)	20.3	(1.5)	3.4	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	1.0	(0.3)	5.5	(0.7)	15.9	(0.8)	27.9	(1.1)	26.4	(1.1)	16.6	(0.9)	5.8	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)
	Hong Kong-China	0.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.4)	4.9	(0.7)	15.4	(1.0)	28.6	(1.2)	32.7	(1.5)	14.8	(1.0)	2.3	(0.5)
	Indonesia	0.6	(0.2)	9.9	(1.1)	34.7	(2.0)	40.2	(1.7)	13.2	(1.6)	1.3	(0.5)	0.0	c	0.0	c
	Jordan	1.7	(0.4)	7.4	(0.9)	22.9	(1.6)	39.1	(1.2)	24.4	(1.5)	4.4	(0.8)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	2.3	(0.5)	13.3	(1.5)	30.5	(1.6)	31.0	(1.3)	17.4	(1.2)	4.9	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	13.2	(1.2)	30.4	(1.6)	33.3	(1.4)	16.8	(1.1)	5.2	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Latvia	0.1	(0.1)	1.2	(0.4)	8.3	(1.0)	26.4	(1.5)	37.1	(1.4)	22.5	(1.3)	4.4	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.1	(0.4)	2.3	(1.4)	10.6	(3.7)	19.1	(3.4)	31.5	(4.0)	29.0	(4.4)	6.0	(3.1)	1.3	(1.1)
	Lithuania	0.1	(0.1)	1.7	(0.3)	11.1	(1.0)	28.5	(1.7)	33.5	(1.4)	20.1	(1.1)	4.7	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.0	(0.0)	1.4	(0.3)	8.5	(0.6)	27.7	(1.0)	35.8	(0.9)	21.9	(0.8)	4.5	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Montenegro	1.4	(0.3)	7.5	(1.1)	22.8	(1.1)	33.9	(1.2)	25.0	(1.2)	8.3	(0.7)	1.1	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	9.1	(1.6)	20.6	(2.1)	29.5	(2.3)	23.3	(1.8)	13.3	(2.2)	3.8	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Peru	11.9	(1.0)	20.3	(1.4)	27.2	(1.4)	24.2	(1.3)	12.0	(1.2)	3.9	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	8.1	(0.5)	19.3	(0.7)	26.6	(0.8)	24.7	(0.8)	14.1	(0.5)	5.5	(0.3)	1.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Romania	1.7	(0.4)	8.0	(1.0)	22.0	(1.7)	34.5	(1.7)	25.0	(1.7)	7.7	(1.0)	1.2	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	0.5	(0.2)	3.3	(0.4)	12.8	(1.1)	29.6	(1.4)	31.2	(1.5)	16.9	(1.2)	5.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Serbia	0.7	(0.2)	4.9	(0.6)	17.4	(1.1)	34.2	(1.2)	30.7	(1.1)	10.5	(0.8)	1.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.0	(0.0)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	9.3	(0.6)	26.2	(1.2)	36.0	(1.1)	22.5	(1.3)	4.2	(0.6)
	Singapore	0.2	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	8.0	(0.6)	18.0	(0.9)	25.9	(1.0)	27.1	(1.2)	15.1	(0.8)	4.2	(0.6)
	Chinese Taipei	0.1	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	8.2	(0.8)	22.5	(1.2)	35.2	(1.6)	24.0	(1.3)	7.8	(1.3)	0.7	(0.4)
	Thailand	0.6	(0.2)	6.2	(0.7)	29.8	(1.4)	40.7	(1.5)	18.4	(1.1)	4.0	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4	(0.7)	10.2	(0.7)	20.0	(1.1)	28.1	(1.4)	22.2	(1.3)	11.4	(0.7)	3.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
	Tunisia	2.9	(0.6)	13.6	(1.2)	32.7	(1.7)	34.0	(1.4)	14.5	(0.9)	2.2	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	2.7	(0.4)	9.4	(0.9)	23.5	(1.0)	31.7	(1.5)	21.8	(1.2)	8.9	(0.7)	1.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale
integrate and interpret

Table I.2.9

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles							
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B - G)	Score S.E.						
			Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.								
OECD														
Australia	513 (2.4)	102 (1.6)	495 (2.9)	529 (2.8)	-34 (3.2)	337 (3.6)	377 (3.1)	444 (2.9)	584 (2.5)	641 (3.6)	673 (4.5)			
Austria	471 (2.9)	99 (2.0)	451 (3.6)	490 (4.0)	-39 (5.5)	305 (5.8)	339 (4.4)	402 (4.3)	544 (3.9)	598 (4.1)	626 (4.0)			
Belgium	504 (2.5)	106 (1.8)	492 (3.4)	516 (3.2)	-24 (4.4)	320 (5.5)	360 (4.6)	430 (3.5)	584 (2.3)	635 (2.8)	662 (3.4)			
Canada	522 (1.5)	94 (0.9)	507 (1.9)	537 (1.8)	-30 (2.2)	363 (3.2)	398 (2.9)	458 (1.9)	590 (1.8)	642 (2.1)	670 (3.0)			
Chile	452 (3.1)	85 (1.7)	442 (3.9)	463 (3.4)	-21 (4.0)	310 (5.2)	342 (4.7)	395 (4.0)	510 (3.4)	562 (4.3)	593 (4.8)			
Czech Republic	488 (2.9)	93 (1.5)	465 (3.7)	513 (3.2)	-48 (4.4)	334 (4.7)	365 (4.7)	421 (4.0)	555 (3.6)	610 (3.2)	639 (3.3)			
Denmark	492 (2.1)	84 (1.2)	480 (2.5)	504 (2.5)	-24 (2.8)	348 (4.9)	381 (3.7)	437 (2.7)	552 (2.3)	597 (3.1)	623 (3.6)			
Estonia	500 (2.8)	84 (1.5)	480 (3.3)	522 (2.9)	-42 (2.9)	358 (5.3)	389 (4.0)	444 (3.5)	559 (3.0)	605 (3.9)	634 (4.3)			
Finland	538 (2.3)	88 (1.0)	513 (2.6)	564 (2.6)	-50 (2.3)	385 (3.7)	421 (3.6)	482 (2.7)	601 (2.7)	647 (2.9)	674 (3.2)			
France	497 (3.6)	111 (2.8)	477 (4.4)	516 (3.6)	-39 (3.9)	300 (8.9)	348 (6.8)	426 (5.2)	577 (4.3)	634 (5.0)	664 (4.7)			
Germany	501 (2.8)	96 (1.9)	481 (3.9)	521 (3.0)	-40 (4.3)	335 (5.2)	371 (4.4)	433 (4.3)	572 (3.1)	621 (3.0)	649 (3.7)			
Greece	484 (4.0)	93 (2.0)	464 (4.9)	504 (3.6)	-40 (4.0)	328 (6.5)	362 (7.6)	421 (5.4)	551 (3.6)	602 (3.5)	631 (3.6)			
Hungary	496 (3.2)	89 (2.1)	478 (4.0)	514 (3.6)	-36 (4.1)	343 (6.7)	376 (5.6)	435 (4.7)	560 (3.9)	609 (3.7)	634 (4.4)			
Iceland	503 (1.5)	98 (1.3)	483 (2.2)	522 (2.2)	-39 (3.2)	332 (4.9)	372 (3.1)	438 (3.3)	571 (2.3)	625 (3.0)	654 (2.8)			
Ireland	494 (3.0)	97 (2.1)	476 (4.4)	512 (3.1)	-37 (4.8)	328 (7.9)	367 (5.3)	432 (4.3)	562 (2.9)	613 (3.3)	641 (3.9)			
Israel	473 (3.4)	110 (2.4)	454 (5.0)	491 (3.4)	-37 (5.3)	281 (7.8)	324 (6.8)	399 (4.9)	552 (3.3)	609 (3.6)	641 (4.1)			
Italy	490 (1.6)	94 (1.3)	469 (2.3)	512 (1.8)	-43 (2.7)	328 (3.6)	365 (2.6)	427 (2.1)	558 (1.8)	607 (1.9)	635 (2.1)			
Japan	520 (3.5)	102 (2.6)	502 (5.6)	538 (3.8)	-36 (6.8)	340 (9.0)	384 (7.0)	455 (4.8)	591 (3.2)	642 (4.3)	672 (5.1)			
Korea	541 (3.4)	81 (2.1)	526 (4.7)	557 (4.1)	-31 (6.0)	398 (8.6)	435 (5.8)	489 (4.3)	598 (3.5)	639 (3.5)	664 (3.7)			
Luxembourg	475 (1.1)	104 (1.1)	457 (1.8)	494 (1.4)	-37 (2.4)	294 (4.1)	336 (2.8)	404 (2.2)	551 (1.9)	606 (2.2)	637 (3.3)			
Mexico	418 (2.0)	87 (1.1)	406 (2.2)	431 (2.1)	-25 (1.6)	272 (3.5)	305 (2.7)	360 (2.3)	479 (2.1)	529 (2.5)	558 (3.0)			
Netherlands	504 (5.4)	94 (1.8)	494 (5.4)	515 (5.5)	-22 (2.5)	353 (5.6)	381 (5.0)	432 (6.2)	575 (6.2)	630 (5.0)	658 (4.9)			
New Zealand	517 (2.4)	105 (1.7)	497 (3.8)	539 (3.0)	-42 (4.8)	338 (5.8)	379 (4.7)	445 (3.3)	593 (3.3)	652 (3.6)	681 (5.4)			
Norway	502 (2.7)	94 (1.3)	481 (3.0)	524 (3.2)	-42 (3.1)	341 (4.3)	377 (4.3)	440 (3.1)	567 (3.4)	622 (3.6)	652 (4.4)			
Poland	503 (2.8)	91 (1.2)	479 (3.0)	526 (3.0)	-47 (2.7)	349 (4.6)	383 (4.1)	442 (3.3)	567 (3.5)	617 (3.3)	648 (3.6)			
Portugal	487 (3.0)	87 (1.5)	469 (3.5)	503 (2.9)	-34 (2.3)	340 (4.3)	371 (4.1)	427 (4.1)	548 (3.2)	599 (3.7)	627 (3.5)			
Slovak Republic	481 (2.5)	89 (1.9)	456 (3.4)	505 (2.9)	-49 (3.5)	332 (5.4)	366 (4.6)	419 (3.4)	545 (3.0)	596 (3.6)	625 (4.3)			
Slovenia	489 (1.1)	90 (0.9)	464 (1.5)	514 (1.5)	-50 (2.3)	335 (3.4)	366 (2.0)	425 (2.3)	555 (2.3)	605 (2.4)	631 (4.8)			
Spain	481 (2.0)	87 (1.0)	468 (2.1)	494 (2.2)	-27 (2.1)	329 (4.2)	366 (3.6)	425 (2.8)	541 (1.9)	588 (1.9)	614 (2.3)			
Sweden	494 (3.0)	102 (1.6)	475 (3.4)	514 (3.4)	-40 (3.2)	319 (6.0)	362 (4.7)	429 (3.5)	564 (3.5)	624 (3.9)	655 (4.2)			
Switzerland	502 (2.5)	97 (1.5)	484 (2.9)	521 (2.7)	-37 (2.6)	334 (4.5)	372 (3.9)	436 (2.8)	572 (2.9)	623 (3.7)	652 (3.9)			
Turkey	459 (3.3)	78 (1.7)	440 (3.5)	480 (3.9)	-41 (3.6)	330 (4.5)	358 (3.3)	405 (3.3)	515 (4.3)	562 (5.1)	588 (5.7)			
United Kingdom	491 (2.4)	97 (1.2)	479 (3.6)	501 (3.0)	-22 (4.6)	330 (4.0)	364 (3.2)	424 (3.0)	558 (2.8)	615 (3.2)	650 (3.4)			
United States	495 (3.7)	100 (1.7)	484 (4.4)	506 (3.8)	-22 (3.7)	331 (3.9)	364 (3.8)	425 (4.1)	565 (4.6)	626 (5.3)	660 (6.0)			
OECD total	490 (1.2)	100 (0.6)	475 (1.5)	505 (1.3)	-30 (0.4)	323 (1.6)	359 (1.4)	421 (1.5)	561 (1.4)	617 (1.7)	649 (2.2)			
OECD average	493 (0.5)	94 (0.3)	476 (0.6)	512 (0.5)	-36 (0.6)	332 (0.9)	368 (0.8)	430 (0.6)	561 (0.6)	613 (0.6)	642 (0.7)			
Partners														
Albania	393 (3.8)	98 (2.0)	365 (4.8)	423 (3.9)	-58 (4.1)	226 (6.4)	265 (5.9)	329 (4.5)	463 (5.3)	517 (5.1)	547 (4.7)			
Argentina	398 (4.7)	109 (3.4)	379 (5.1)	414 (5.0)	-34 (3.8)	210 (10.8)	256 (8.0)	326 (5.4)	473 (5.9)	536 (7.2)	571 (7.1)			
Azerbaijan	373 (2.9)	68 (1.5)	363 (3.3)	384 (3.0)	-22 (2.2)	260 (4.5)	285 (4.1)	327 (3.6)	420 (3.1)	460 (4.2)	483 (4.6)			
Brazil	406 (2.7)	94 (1.5)	392 (2.9)	419 (2.8)	-27 (1.9)	258 (2.8)	289 (2.9)	341 (2.7)	468 (3.8)	532 (4.3)	568 (5.2)			
Bulgaria	436 (6.4)	107 (2.4)	409 (7.0)	465 (5.7)	-55 (4.5)	256 (7.9)	293 (7.8)	360 (8.6)	514 (6.9)	572 (6.5)	604 (6.5)			
Colombia	411 (3.8)	89 (2.0)	407 (4.3)	415 (4.2)	-8 (3.8)	265 (7.4)	299 (5.1)	351 (4.7)	472 (3.7)	525 (4.4)	556 (5.3)			
Croatia	472 (2.9)	83 (1.5)	450 (3.4)	497 (3.5)	-47 (4.3)	331 (5.2)	362 (4.0)	415 (4.2)	532 (3.3)	577 (3.0)	602 (3.9)			
Dubai (UAE)	457 (1.3)	106 (1.1)	434 (1.9)	480 (1.7)	-47 (2.3)	279 (3.2)	318 (2.4)	383 (2.6)	532 (2.1)	594 (2.9)	627 (3.8)			
Hong Kong-China	530 (2.2)	89 (1.5)	516 (3.6)	546 (3.0)	-30 (4.8)	372 (5.1)	412 (4.6)	474 (2.9)	592 (2.9)	639 (3.3)	666 (3.8)			
Indonesia	397 (3.5)	66 (1.8)	380 (3.6)	415 (3.7)	-35 (3.1)	291 (4.4)	313 (3.7)	352 (3.7)	442 (4.3)	482 (5.5)	505 (5.2)			
Jordan	410 (3.1)	84 (1.9)	384 (4.5)	437 (4.0)	-54 (6.0)	264 (5.9)	300 (5.1)	358 (4.0)	468 (3.5)	513 (3.7)	538 (4.5)			
Kazakhstan	397 (3.0)	87 (1.5)	376 (3.0)	418 (3.6)	-42 (2.7)	260 (3.4)	287 (3.0)	336 (3.9)	456 (4.2)	513 (4.9)	544 (5.0)			
Kyrgyzstan	327 (2.9)	88 (1.9)	302 (3.6)	350 (2.9)	-48 (2.8)	183 (4.7)	215 (2.7)	269 (3.5)	384 (3.8)	440 (5.1)	475 (5.6)			
Latvia	484 (2.8)	80 (1.5)	462 (3.3)	506 (3.0)	-44 (3.0)	352 (5.6)	381 (4.1)	430 (3.6)	541 (3.3)	585 (3.5)	611 (3.4)			
Liechtenstein	498 (4.0)	90 (3.5)	482 (5.3)	515 (6.5)	-33 (8.7)	336 (12.2)	373 (10.6)	436 (7.5)	563 (5.9)	610 (7.7)	632 (18.1)			
Lithuania	469 (2.4)	85 (1.5)	440 (2.8)	498 (2.5)	-58 (2.6)	331 (4.5)	358 (3.7)	410 (3.4)	528 (2.8)	578 (3.3)	607 (3.4)			
Macao-China	488 (0.8)	77 (0.7)	473 (1.2)	504 (1.0)	-31 (1.6)	357 (2.7)	388 (2.2)	436 (1.6)	542 (1.4)	588 (2.1)	613 (2.2)			
Montenegro	420 (1.6)	88 (1.4)	396 (1.5)	446 (2.3)	-50 (2.3)	276 (3.7)	308 (3.2)	361 (2.2)	481 (2.5)	533 (2.8)	564 (3.6)			
Panama	372 (5.9)	94 (3.3)	357 (6.3)	387 (6.7)	-31 (6.2)	221 (9.6)	254 (8.5)	309 (7.4)	434 (7.3)	496 (9.5)	531 (9.0)			
Peru	371 (4.0)	100 (2.6)	360 (4.2)	382 (5.0)	-22 (4.9)	207 (5.8)	243 (4.9)	302 (4.3)	439 (5.4)	500 (7.3)	539 (8.1)			
Qatar	379 (0.9)	105 (0.8)	358 (1.4)	400 (1.0)	-42 (1.7)	221 (2.4)	249 (2.1)	303 (1.5)	449 (1.6)	523 (2.7)	565 (3.0)			
Romania	425 (4.0)	87 (2.2)	405 (4.3)	444 (4.4)	-39 (4.3)	279 (5.8)	310 (6.0)	366 (5.3)	486 (4.9)	535 (4.6)	563 (5.3)			
Russian Federation	467 (3.1)	90 (1.7)	445 (3.5)	489 (3.3)	-44 (2.9)	319 (5.1)	352 (4.4)	408 (3.7)	527 (3.8)	582 (5.0)	616 (5.7)			
Serbia	445 (2.4)	84 (1.5)	426 (3.2)	463 (2.6)	-37 (3.1)	304 (4.7)	334 (4.0)	389 (3.1)	504 (2.9)	551 (3.2)	577 (3.1)			
Shanghai-China	558 (2.5)	81 (1.6)	540 (3.2)	576 (2.3)	-35 (3.0)	417 (5.7)	449 (4.3)	504 (3.4)	617 (2.8)	659 (3.0)	684 (3.5)			
Singapore	525 (1.2)	101 (1.1)	511 (1.9)	539 (1.7)	-28 (2.7)	351 (3.6)	389 (3.3)	455 (1.9)	598 (1.8)	652 (2.2)	683 (2.8)			
Chinese Taipei	499 (2.5)	87 (1.9)	483 (3.7)	515 (3.7)	-32 (5.5)	349 (4.4)	383 (3.8)	441 (3.2)	560 (3.3)	607 (5.0)	635 (5.6)			
Thailand	416 (2.6)	72 (1.8)	396 (3.2)	432 (3.0)	-36 (3.8)	301 (4.4)	326 (3.8)	367 (2.9)	465 (2.8)	508 (3.8)	537 (6.0)			
Trinidad and Tobago	419 (1.4)	109 (1.2)	392 (2.0)	445 (1.8)	-53 (2.6)	232 (3.8)	274 (3.5)	344 (2.2)	494 (2.3)	558 (3.5)	595 (4.3)			
Tunisia	393 (2.7)	81 (1.6)	378 (3.0)	408 (2.9)	-30 (2.2)	258 (4.3)	287 (3.5)	341 (3.2)	449 (3.4)	495 (4.2)	523 (5.1)			
Uruguay	423 (2.6)	97 (1.6)	403 (3.1)	440 (2.8)	-37 (3.0)	260 (6.5)	297 (3.8)	358 (3.4)	489 (3.0)	547 (3.6)	580 (3.5)			

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.10 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate

		Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	1.0	(0.1)	3.2	(0.3)	9.3	(0.5)	18.9	(0.6)	26.8	(0.6)	25.0	(0.6)	12.6	(0.6)	3.2	(0.4)
	Austria	4.2	(0.6)	9.0	(0.7)	16.5	(0.8)	22.7	(1.0)	26.2	(1.1)	16.7	(0.8)	4.3	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
	Belgium	2.2	(0.3)	5.0	(0.4)	11.3	(0.7)	18.8	(0.8)	25.9	(0.8)	24.9	(0.8)	10.7	(0.6)	1.4	(0.3)
	Canada	0.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.1)	6.5	(0.4)	17.6	(0.5)	29.4	(0.6)	28.5	(0.6)	13.2	(0.4)	2.7	(0.3)
	Chile	1.3	(0.3)	7.4	(0.7)	20.6	(0.9)	32.4	(1.0)	26.8	(1.0)	10.0	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	2.6	(0.3)	8.0	(0.7)	18.8	(0.9)	26.7	(1.0)	24.8	(1.0)	14.4	(0.9)	4.2	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)
	Denmark	0.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	12.6	(0.7)	25.7	(0.9)	31.9	(0.8)	20.0	(1.0)	5.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Estonia	0.4	(0.2)	2.7	(0.4)	10.4	(0.7)	25.3	(1.1)	32.4	(1.2)	21.9	(1.1)	6.1	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
	Finland	0.4	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	6.3	(0.6)	16.9	(0.7)	30.5	(0.9)	30.0	(0.9)	12.8	(0.7)	1.8	(0.3)
	France	2.4	(0.5)	5.8	(0.6)	12.0	(0.9)	21.0	(1.1)	26.7	(1.0)	21.8	(1.0)	9.1	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)
	Germany	1.5	(0.3)	5.5	(0.6)	12.6	(0.7)	22.6	(0.9)	29.3	(1.1)	22.0	(0.9)	6.0	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
	Greece	2.2	(0.6)	5.9	(0.9)	13.0	(0.8)	22.7	(0.8)	27.7	(1.0)	20.2	(0.9)	7.0	(0.5)	1.3	(0.2)
	Hungary	0.9	(0.3)	4.9	(0.7)	14.1	(1.1)	24.4	(1.3)	29.7	(1.1)	19.7	(1.0)	5.9	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Iceland	1.1	(0.2)	4.5	(0.4)	12.0	(0.7)	22.8	(0.7)	31.4	(0.9)	21.1	(0.8)	6.4	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
	Ireland	1.3	(0.3)	4.2	(0.6)	11.5	(0.7)	21.5	(0.8)	29.2	(1.0)	22.8	(1.0)	8.5	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
	Israel	4.0	(0.7)	7.3	(0.6)	13.0	(0.7)	21.4	(0.8)	25.1	(1.0)	19.5	(0.9)	8.0	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)
	Italy	2.6	(0.3)	6.3	(0.3)	14.5	(0.5)	22.8	(0.5)	27.1	(0.6)	19.7	(0.6)	6.2	(0.4)	0.7	(0.1)
	Japan	1.9	(0.5)	3.9	(0.5)	9.1	(0.7)	17.8	(0.8)	25.9	(0.9)	25.0	(0.9)	12.7	(0.7)	3.6	(0.4)
	Korea	0.3	(0.1)	1.1	(0.4)	5.3	(0.7)	15.5	(1.1)	30.1	(1.4)	31.7	(1.3)	14.0	(1.1)	2.0	(0.4)
	Luxembourg	3.5	(0.3)	7.5	(0.5)	15.5	(0.6)	23.9	(0.8)	26.8	(0.7)	16.9	(0.8)	5.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Mexico	3.3	(0.3)	10.3	(0.4)	23.8	(0.6)	31.9	(0.6)	23.2	(0.6)	6.8	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	11.2	(1.4)	24.8	(1.5)	29.1	(1.3)	23.7	(1.7)	8.8	(0.8)	0.7	(0.2)
	New Zealand	0.9	(0.3)	3.4	(0.4)	9.5	(0.6)	17.5	(0.6)	24.0	(0.7)	25.0	(0.7)	14.9	(0.8)	4.7	(0.5)
	Norway	0.7	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	10.9	(0.6)	22.6	(0.7)	30.7	(0.8)	22.4	(0.9)	8.0	(0.6)	1.1	(0.3)
	Poland	0.9	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	11.4	(0.8)	24.3	(0.9)	31.3	(0.7)	21.4	(0.9)	6.5	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Portugal	0.7	(0.2)	4.2	(0.5)	12.5	(0.9)	23.7	(0.9)	30.2	(0.9)	20.9	(0.9)	7.0	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	2.1	(0.4)	7.8	(0.7)	17.5	(0.8)	26.6	(1.2)	26.4	(1.2)	15.4	(0.9)	3.9	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Slovenia	2.3	(0.2)	7.6	(0.4)	16.9	(0.6)	24.2	(0.9)	27.2	(1.2)	17.0	(1.0)	4.4	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Spain	1.9	(0.3)	5.3	(0.4)	13.0	(0.7)	24.9	(0.7)	30.9	(0.7)	19.1	(0.7)	4.5	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
	Sweden	1.5	(0.3)	4.2	(0.4)	10.8	(0.7)	22.6	(0.8)	29.6	(0.8)	21.2	(0.9)	8.5	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)
	Switzerland	1.0	(0.2)	4.7	(0.5)	12.4	(0.7)	23.0	(0.8)	29.1	(0.9)	21.7	(1.0)	7.1	(0.6)	1.1	(0.3)
	Turkey	1.4	(0.3)	6.0	(0.7)	17.3	(1.0)	27.5	(1.2)	27.5	(1.1)	15.8	(1.1)	3.9	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
	United Kingdom	0.9	(0.2)	3.8	(0.4)	12.2	(0.6)	23.5	(0.8)	28.2	(0.7)	20.9	(1.0)	8.8	(0.6)	1.8	(0.3)
	United States	0.5	(0.1)	3.3	(0.5)	11.1	(1.1)	22.2	(1.1)	27.4	(0.9)	23.1	(1.0)	10.2	(0.9)	2.2	(0.4)
	OECD total	1.4	(0.1)	4.8	(0.2)	12.9	(0.3)	23.1	(0.3)	27.4	(0.3)	20.7	(0.3)	8.1	(0.3)	1.5	(0.1)
	OECD average	1.6	(0.1)	4.9	(0.1)	12.8	(0.1)	23.0	(0.2)	28.2	(0.2)	20.8	(0.2)	7.6	(0.1)	1.2	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	14.6	(1.2)	18.7	(0.9)	26.2	(1.0)	23.6	(1.0)	13.2	(1.1)	3.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	10.7	(1.1)	15.6	(1.1)	23.5	(1.2)	25.2	(1.1)	17.0	(1.1)	6.6	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	21.5	(1.4)	28.1	(1.0)	28.9	(1.1)	16.2	(0.9)	4.6	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	3.8	(0.4)	13.1	(0.6)	26.6	(0.8)	29.6	(0.8)	18.5	(0.9)	7.0	(0.6)	1.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	11.3	(1.4)	13.4	(1.1)	19.4	(1.2)	23.0	(1.1)	19.9	(1.4)	10.0	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)
	Colombia	4.0	(0.7)	13.2	(1.0)	26.3	(1.0)	30.1	(1.3)	19.2	(1.2)	6.3	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	2.1	(0.5)	7.4	(0.7)	17.0	(1.0)	25.6	(1.2)	26.4	(1.1)	16.2	(0.9)	4.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	3.6	(0.3)	8.4	(0.5)	17.8	(0.7)	23.8	(0.8)	24.2	(0.7)	16.0	(0.6)	5.7	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.2	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	6.2	(0.5)	14.7	(0.7)	29.9	(1.3)	32.0	(1.2)	13.5	(0.9)	1.9	(0.2)
	Indonesia	1.9	(0.5)	12.2	(1.1)	35.1	(1.5)	35.8	(1.3)	13.3	(1.3)	1.7	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	7.6	(0.7)	13.5	(0.9)	26.3	(1.2)	29.8	(0.9)	17.6	(0.9)	4.7	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	13.5	(0.9)	23.0	(0.9)	27.5	(1.2)	20.6	(1.0)	11.3	(0.9)	3.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	37.2	(1.6)	26.8	(1.2)	19.2	(0.9)	10.5	(1.0)	4.8	(0.5)	1.3	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Latvia	0.4	(0.2)	2.9	(0.5)	11.6	(0.9)	27.6	(1.2)	34.1	(1.3)	19.2	(1.3)	4.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.2	(0.3)	4.4	(1.3)	12.0	(2.1)	23.0	(3.2)	31.5	(3.1)	22.9	(2.4)	5.7	(1.4)	0.1	(0.3)
	Lithuania	1.4	(0.3)	6.9	(0.6)	18.7	(0.8)	29.3	(1.2)	27.3	(1.0)	13.5	(0.7)	2.8	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.4	(0.1)	3.4	(0.3)	13.9	(0.6)	30.6	(0.8)	33.6	(0.9)	15.6	(0.8)	2.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Montenegro	11.7	(0.6)	20.2	(1.0)	26.3	(0.8)	24.8	(0.9)	12.6	(0.8)	3.9	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	11.9	(1.8)	23.1	(2.0)	27.9	(2.0)	21.5	(1.8)	10.8	(1.4)	4.1	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Peru	15.2	(1.1)	22.5	(1.2)	26.9	(1.2)	21.4	(0.8)	10.7	(0.9)	2.8	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Qatar	19.0	(0.5)	20.7	(0.5)	21.6	(0.5)	17.9	(0.5)	12.1	(0.3)	6.1	(0.3)	2.2	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)
	Romania	5.3	(0.8)	12.2	(1.0)	22.7	(1.2)	29.5	(1.4)	21.6	(1.3)	7.4	(0.9)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	3.6	(0.6)	10.1	(0.7)	22.1	(1.0)	29.7	(1.1)	22.5	(0.9)	9.5	(0.7)	2.2	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Serbia	3.5	(0.5)	11.4	(0.6)	24.3	(0.9)	30.3	(1.0)	22.3	(1.0)	7.2	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Shanghai-China	0.2	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	4.2	(0.5)	13.2	(0.7)	27.6	(0.9)	32.9	(0.8)	17.9	(0.8)	3.4	(0.4)
	Singapore	0.6	(0.1)	2.8	(0.2)	9.0	(0.5)	18.0	(0.8)	27.3	(0.8)	25.3	(0.9)	13.6	(0.7)	3.5	(0.5)
	Chinese Taipei	0.9	(0.2)	3.8	(0.4)	11.7	(0.8)	24.8	(1.1)	33.2	(1.2)	20.7	(0.9)	4.5	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Thailand	2.1	(0.4)	12.3	(0.8)	29.3	(0.9)	33.3	(1.1)	18.0	(0.8)	4.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	11.1	(0.6)	14.6	(0.7)	20.0	(0.8)	24.1	(1.0)	18.9	(1.0)	8.7	(0.5)	2.4	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Tunisia	4.3	(0.5)	11.0	(0.9)	24.0	(1.1)	32.2	(1.1)	21.0	(1.0)	6.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Uruguay	5.2	(0.6)	11.9	(0.7)	21.8	(1.0)	26.9	(0.8)	21.1	(0.7)	10.3	(0.9)	2.6	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)

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[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate, by gender

Table I.2.11

	Boys - Proficiency levels																
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)		
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	
OECD	1.6	(0.3)	4.9	(0.4)	12.7	(0.6)	21.3	(0.8)	26.4	(0.9)	21.4	(0.8)	9.4	(0.6)	2.2	(0.4)	
Australia	6.0	(0.9)	12.0	(1.0)	20.2	(1.2)	23.7	(1.4)	23.1	(1.2)	12.7	(1.1)	2.3	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Austria	3.2	(0.6)	6.2	(0.6)	13.1	(0.8)	20.2	(0.9)	25.0	(1.0)	22.2	(1.0)	8.9	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)	
Belgium	0.6	(0.1)	2.8	(0.2)	9.0	(0.6)	21.1	(0.8)	30.1	(0.9)	25.2	(0.8)	9.8	(0.5)	1.5	(0.2)	
Canada	2.0	(0.6)	9.4	(1.0)	23.3	(1.2)	32.1	(1.3)	23.7	(1.2)	8.5	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Chile	4.0	(0.5)	10.9	(1.1)	23.8	(1.3)	28.1	(1.3)	21.1	(1.3)	9.8	(0.9)	2.2	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	
Czech Republic	1.1	(0.4)	4.8	(0.7)	15.5	(0.9)	29.3	(1.2)	30.7	(1.0)	15.6	(1.1)	2.8	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	
Estonia	0.7	(0.4)	4.2	(0.7)	14.1	(1.1)	30.5	(1.4)	31.6	(1.8)	15.6	(1.3)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	
Finland	0.6	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	10.1	(0.9)	23.7	(1.1)	32.4	(1.2)	23.1	(1.2)	7.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	
France	3.8	(0.7)	8.3	(0.9)	14.7	(1.3)	23.4	(1.5)	24.7	(1.4)	18.0	(1.2)	6.7	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	
Germany	2.3	(0.4)	7.5	(0.9)	15.8	(1.0)	24.9	(1.4)	28.4	(1.6)	17.3	(1.3)	3.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	
Greece	3.4	(0.9)	9.2	(1.2)	17.5	(1.4)	25.0	(1.3)	25.0	(1.5)	15.1	(1.2)	4.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	
Hungary	1.3	(0.4)	6.8	(1.0)	18.3	(1.4)	26.2	(1.6)	28.6	(1.4)	15.2	(1.3)	3.5	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)	
Iceland	1.9	(0.4)	6.9	(0.7)	16.9	(1.0)	25.7	(1.1)	28.8	(1.3)	15.8	(1.0)	3.8	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	
Ireland	2.0	(0.6)	5.8	(1.1)	14.0	(1.2)	24.3	(1.1)	27.7	(1.4)	19.8	(1.4)	5.7	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)	
Israel	6.6	(1.1)	10.2	(1.0)	15.4	(1.3)	22.2	(1.2)	22.4	(1.1)	15.8	(1.1)	6.3	(0.9)	1.1	(0.4)	
Italy	4.0	(0.5)	9.1	(0.5)	18.7	(0.7)	24.8	(0.7)	24.2	(0.8)	15.0	(0.6)	3.9	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	
Japan	2.9	(0.8)	5.8	(0.8)	12.1	(1.0)	20.2	(1.2)	25.0	(1.2)	21.4	(1.3)	10.1	(0.9)	2.4	(0.5)	
Korea	0.5	(0.2)	1.8	(0.7)	8.0	(1.2)	19.6	(1.6)	32.5	(1.7)	26.8	(1.8)	9.6	(1.2)	1.2	(0.4)	
Luxembourg	5.3	(0.6)	10.2	(1.0)	18.0	(1.1)	24.1	(1.2)	24.9	(1.1)	13.8	(1.0)	3.5	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	
Mexico	4.6	(0.5)	12.8	(0.5)	26.1	(0.8)	31.0	(0.7)	19.7	(0.8)	5.3	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Netherlands	0.0	(0.0)	2.4	(0.5)	14.3	(1.8)	26.6	(1.7)	29.2	(1.7)	20.5	(1.6)	6.5	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)	
New Zealand	1.6	(0.5)	5.2	(0.7)	13.2	(0.9)	19.9	(1.2)	23.6	(1.3)	22.0	(1.2)	11.3	(0.9)	3.1	(0.5)	
Norway	1.2	(0.3)	5.6	(0.7)	15.7	(0.9)	27.5	(1.2)	28.8	(1.0)	16.5	(1.1)	4.5	(0.6)	0.5	(0.1)	
Poland	1.7	(0.5)	6.1	(0.7)	16.7	(1.1)	28.3	(1.3)	28.2	(1.2)	15.3	(1.0)	3.6	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)	
Portugal	1.3	(0.3)	6.6	(0.9)	16.9	(1.2)	26.7	(1.1)	27.5	(1.3)	16.2	(1.1)	4.5	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	
Slovak Republic	3.5	(0.7)	11.7	(1.2)	23.9	(1.2)	27.0	(1.4)	21.1	(1.3)	10.5	(1.0)	2.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
Slovenia	3.9	(0.4)	12.0	(0.8)	22.7	(1.1)	24.9	(1.0)	23.1	(1.2)	11.3	(1.0)	1.9	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	
Spain	2.5	(0.4)	6.9	(0.7)	16.1	(1.2)	26.9	(1.1)	29.0	(1.0)	15.2	(0.9)	3.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	
Sweden	2.4	(0.4)	6.5	(0.7)	14.8	(1.0)	25.8	(1.2)	28.3	(1.1)	16.0	(0.9)	5.7	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	
Switzerland	1.4	(0.3)	6.7	(0.8)	15.8	(1.1)	26.3	(1.3)	27.8	(1.1)	17.1	(1.1)	4.4	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	
Turkey	2.1	(0.4)	9.2	(1.0)	22.8	(1.3)	29.0	(1.7)	24.2	(1.3)	10.6	(1.1)	1.9	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	
United Kingdom	1.2	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	14.9	(1.0)	24.9	(1.0)	27.0	(1.1)	17.9	(1.1)	7.5	(0.8)	1.4	(0.4)	
United States	0.7	(0.2)	4.6	(0.7)	13.5	(1.3)	23.6	(1.5)	26.4	(1.3)	21.6	(1.3)	8.0	(1.0)	1.6	(0.4)	
OECD total	2.1	(0.1)	6.6	(0.3)	16.0	(0.5)	24.8	(0.4)	26.0	(0.4)	17.6	(0.4)	6.0	(0.3)	1.0	(0.1)	
OECD average	2.4	(0.1)	7.1	(0.1)	16.4	(0.2)	25.3	(0.2)	26.5	(0.2)	16.6	(0.2)	5.1	(0.1)	0.7	(0.0)	
Partners	Albania	22.6	(1.8)	23.0	(1.7)	26.2	(1.3)	18.4	(1.4)	8.2	(1.3)	1.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Argentina	14.8	(1.5)	18.2	(1.5)	24.4	(1.4)	23.6	(1.3)	13.4	(1.1)	4.8	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
Azerbaijan	24.9	(1.8)	29.7	(1.5)	26.9	(1.5)	13.8	(1.0)	4.0	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	c	
Brazil	5.4	(0.6)	16.3	(0.8)	29.1	(1.0)	27.4	(1.0)	15.3	(0.9)	5.3	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	
Bulgaria	17.0	(2.0)	17.3	(1.4)	21.2	(1.5)	20.8	(1.7)	15.9	(1.6)	6.6	(0.9)	1.1	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	
Colombia	4.8	(1.1)	14.4	(1.3)	27.5	(1.3)	30.3	(1.6)	17.1	(1.5)	5.1	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Croatia	3.4	(0.7)	11.3	(1.1)	21.9	(1.4)	27.4	(1.2)	22.4	(1.2)	11.1	(0.9)	2.3	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	
Dubai (UAE)	6.4	(0.5)	12.4	(0.8)	21.5	(0.8)	22.6	(1.0)	20.6	(1.2)	12.4	(0.7)	3.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.3)	
Hong Kong-China	0.4	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	8.5	(0.8)	17.8	(1.2)	32.7	(1.8)	28.2	(1.7)	8.9	(1.0)	0.8	(0.3)	
Indonesia	3.1	(0.8)	17.9	(1.6)	40.7	(1.6)	29.7	(1.8)	8.0	(1.2)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c	
Jordan	12.2	(1.3)	18.1	(1.2)	30.6	(1.4)	26.2	(1.4)	10.8	(1.1)	1.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Kazakhstan	19.0	(1.2)	27.2	(1.2)	26.0	(1.5)	17.1	(1.2)	8.3	(0.9)	2.2	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Kyrgyzstan	48.2	(1.8)	24.9	(1.3)	15.3	(1.1)	7.5	(0.8)	3.3	(0.5)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Latvia	0.8	(0.4)	5.0	(0.8)	17.1	(1.6)	31.9	(1.6)	30.3	(1.6)	12.7	(1.6)	2.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Liechtenstein	0.2	(0.6)	7.0	(2.5)	15.6	(3.8)	24.5	(4.3)	29.8	(4.3)	18.0	(3.8)	4.9	(2.1)	0.0	c	
Lithuania	2.4	(0.5)	10.8	(1.0)	25.5	(1.1)	31.5	(1.3)	21.3	(1.3)	7.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Macao-China	0.7	(0.2)	5.2	(0.5)	19.1	(0.9)	33.9	(1.3)	29.2	(1.1)	10.6	(0.9)	1.2	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
Montenegro	17.5	(1.0)	25.8	(1.3)	27.1	(1.6)	19.3	(1.5)	8.0	(0.8)	2.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c	
Panama	14.5	(2.2)	26.9	(2.3)	28.3	(2.3)	20.0	(2.5)	7.9	(1.2)	2.1	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c	
Peru	18.2	(1.4)	24.9	(1.3)	26.7	(1.2)	19.0	(1.1)	8.6	(0.8)	2.2	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)	
Qatar	26.3	(0.8)	24.4	(0.7)	20.5	(0.7)	13.2	(0.5)	8.7	(0.5)	4.8	(0.3)	1.8	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	
Romania	8.4	(1.3)	16.3	(1.3)	26.3	(1.5)	27.5	(1.9)	16.2	(1.3)	4.7	(0.8)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)	
Russian Federation	5.4	(0.9)	13.8	(1.0)	26.1	(1.3)	29.4	(1.4)	18.1	(1.1)	5.9	(0.6)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
Serbia	5.9	(0.8)	15.5	(1.0)	27.9	(1.2)	28.3	(1.1)	16.8	(1.2)	5.1	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
Shanghai-China	0.3	(0.1)	1.0	(0.3)	7.1	(0.9)	17.9	(1.0)	31.8	(1.3)	29.3	(1.3)	11.2	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)	
Singapore	0.9	(0.2)	4.4	(0.4)	11.1	(0.7)	20.5	(1.0)	27.3	(1.0)	22.8	(1.2)	10.8	(0.9)	2.2	(0.4)	
Chinese Taipei	1.6	(0.5)	5.8	(0.7)	15.2	(1.0)	27.2	(1.5)	31.5	(1.8)	15.7	(1.1)	2.7	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)	
Thailand	4.0	(0.8)	19.3	(1.1)	33.1	(1.2)	28.2	(1.6)	12.5	(1.1)	2.7	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Trinidad and Tobago	16.5	(1.0)	18.2	(1.3)	22.1	(1.2)	22.3	(1.4)	14.9	(1.4)	5.1	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)	
Tunisia	7.0	(0.8)	13.9	(1.1)	26.4	(1.5)	30.7	(1.5)	16.7	(1.3)	4.7	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)	
Uruguay	8.2	(0.9)	16.3	(1.0)	24.6	(1.3)	24.8	(1.1)	17.3	(1.2)	7.2	(1.1)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	



[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate, by gender

Table I.2.11

	Girls - Proficiency levels																
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)		
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	
OECD	0.3	(0.1)	1.6	(0.2)	6.1	(0.5)	16.6	(0.7)	27.2	(0.9)	28.5	(0.8)	15.6	(0.8)	4.1	(0.5)	
Australia	2.6	(0.7)	6.1	(0.9)	12.9	(1.1)	21.7	(1.4)	29.3	(1.6)	20.6	(1.4)	6.2	(0.9)	0.6	(0.2)	
Austria	1.2	(0.3)	3.6	(0.5)	9.4	(0.8)	17.3	(1.0)	26.8	(1.2)	27.6	(1.1)	12.5	(0.9)	1.7	(0.3)	
Belgium	0.1	(0.0)	0.7	(0.1)	4.1	(0.3)	14.2	(0.6)	28.6	(0.8)	31.8	(0.8)	16.7	(0.6)	3.9	(0.5)	
Canada	0.6	(0.2)	5.3	(0.7)	17.9	(1.1)	32.6	(1.5)	30.1	(1.4)	11.6	(1.1)	1.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Chile	1.1	(0.3)	4.6	(0.6)	13.3	(1.0)	25.2	(1.2)	29.1	(1.2)	19.7	(1.4)	6.4	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	
Czech Republic	0.3	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	9.7	(0.9)	22.2	(1.1)	33.0	(1.3)	24.3	(1.3)	7.7	(0.8)	0.7	(0.2)	
Estonia	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.3)	6.5	(0.8)	19.8	(1.3)	33.3	(1.5)	28.6	(1.4)	9.4	(0.9)	1.3	(0.3)	
Finland	0.1	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	10.0	(0.8)	28.5	(1.6)	36.8	(1.4)	18.6	(1.2)	3.1	(0.5)	
France	1.2	(0.4)	3.4	(0.5)	9.5	(0.9)	18.7	(1.3)	28.6	(1.4)	25.5	(1.4)	11.4	(1.2)	1.7	(0.5)	
Germany	0.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.6)	9.2	(1.1)	20.2	(1.2)	30.3	(1.5)	26.9	(1.1)	8.5	(0.9)	0.8	(0.4)	
Greece	1.0	(0.4)	2.8	(0.8)	8.7	(1.2)	20.4	(1.1)	30.3	(1.1)	25.2	(1.1)	9.7	(0.8)	2.0	(0.4)	
Hungary	0.5	(0.3)	3.0	(0.8)	9.7	(1.2)	22.6	(1.6)	30.8	(1.5)	24.4	(1.3)	8.3	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	
Iceland	0.3	(0.2)	2.0	(0.4)	7.1	(0.7)	19.8	(1.1)	34.0	(1.3)	26.4	(1.0)	9.0	(0.9)	1.3	(0.5)	
Ireland	0.6	(0.2)	2.5	(0.6)	8.8	(0.8)	18.6	(1.0)	30.6	(1.3)	25.9	(1.6)	11.4	(1.2)	1.6	(0.4)	
Israel	1.6	(0.4)	4.6	(0.6)	10.7	(0.9)	20.7	(1.1)	27.6	(1.5)	23.1	(1.3)	9.6	(1.0)	2.0	(0.4)	
Italy	1.1	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	10.1	(0.5)	20.7	(0.6)	30.2	(0.7)	24.7	(0.8)	8.6	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)	
Japan	0.9	(0.3)	2.0	(0.4)	5.8	(0.9)	15.2	(1.2)	26.9	(1.1)	28.8	(1.3)	15.5	(1.0)	5.0	(0.7)	
Korea	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.5)	10.9	(1.2)	27.4	(1.6)	37.2	(1.6)	18.9	(1.8)	2.9	(0.6)	
Luxembourg	1.8	(0.3)	4.8	(0.6)	13.0	(0.9)	23.7	(1.2)	28.7	(1.1)	20.2	(1.0)	7.1	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)	
Mexico	2.1	(0.3)	7.9	(0.5)	21.5	(0.7)	32.8	(0.7)	26.5	(0.7)	8.3	(0.4)	0.9	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	0.8	(0.3)	8.1	(1.3)	23.0	(1.9)	29.0	(1.5)	26.9	(2.0)	11.0	(1.1)	1.1	(0.4)	
New Zealand	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	5.7	(0.6)	14.9	(0.9)	24.4	(1.1)	28.1	(1.4)	18.7	(1.5)	6.5	(0.7)	
Norway	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	6.0	(0.6)	17.5	(1.0)	32.7	(1.3)	28.6	(1.1)	11.7	(1.0)	1.8	(0.5)	
Poland	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.4)	6.2	(0.7)	20.3	(1.2)	34.3	(1.1)	27.6	(1.1)	9.4	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)	
Portugal	0.2	(0.1)	1.9	(0.3)	8.4	(0.9)	20.9	(1.1)	32.8	(1.1)	25.4	(1.2)	9.5	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)	
Slovak Republic	0.8	(0.3)	3.9	(0.6)	11.2	(0.8)	26.3	(1.5)	31.6	(1.5)	20.2	(1.2)	5.5	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	
Slovenia	0.7	(0.2)	3.0	(0.4)	10.9	(0.7)	23.4	(1.4)	31.5	(1.7)	22.9	(1.7)	7.0	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)	
Spain	1.2	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	9.9	(0.8)	22.8	(1.2)	32.8	(1.3)	23.1	(0.8)	6.1	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	
Sweden	0.6	(0.2)	1.8	(0.4)	6.8	(0.7)	19.2	(1.1)	30.9	(1.3)	26.6	(1.4)	11.4	(0.9)	2.6	(0.5)	
Switzerland	0.6	(0.2)	2.6	(0.3)	8.8	(1.0)	19.6	(0.9)	30.4	(1.3)	26.5	(1.3)	10.0	(0.9)	1.6	(0.5)	
Turkey	0.6	(0.2)	2.6	(0.5)	11.4	(1.1)	26.0	(1.5)	31.1	(1.4)	21.2	(1.7)	6.1	(1.0)	1.0	(0.4)	
United Kingdom	0.5	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	9.7	(0.7)	22.2	(1.1)	29.2	(1.0)	23.8	(1.5)	9.9	(0.8)	2.2	(0.4)	
United States	0.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.5)	8.6	(1.1)	20.7	(1.3)	28.4	(1.2)	24.7	(1.3)	12.7	(1.1)	2.8	(0.6)	
OECD total	0.7	(0.1)	2.9	(0.2)	9.8	(0.3)	21.3	(0.4)	28.9	(0.4)	24.0	(0.4)	10.4	(0.3)	2.1	(0.2)	
OECD average	0.7	(0.0)	2.8	(0.1)	9.1	(0.1)	20.6	(0.2)	29.9	(0.2)	25.1	(0.2)	10.1	(0.2)	1.7	(0.1)	
Partners	Albania	6.2	(0.9)	14.1	(1.5)	26.2	(1.5)	29.2	(1.5)	18.5	(1.7)	5.3	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Argentina	7.2	(1.0)	13.4	(1.2)	22.8	(1.7)	26.6	(1.6)	20.0	(1.4)	8.1	(1.1)	1.7	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Azerbaijan	17.8	(1.5)	26.4	(1.4)	30.9	(1.6)	18.7	(1.3)	5.2	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	
Brazil	2.4	(0.3)	10.3	(0.7)	24.3	(0.8)	31.5	(0.9)	21.2	(1.1)	8.4	(0.7)	1.7	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
Bulgaria	5.3	(0.9)	9.1	(1.1)	17.4	(1.4)	25.5	(1.3)	24.2	(1.6)	13.8	(1.4)	4.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	
Colombia	3.3	(0.7)	12.0	(1.2)	25.2	(1.3)	29.9	(1.7)	21.2	(1.3)	7.4	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Croatia	0.6	(0.2)	3.1	(0.6)	11.5	(1.2)	23.5	(1.8)	31.0	(1.6)	22.0	(1.6)	7.5	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)	
Dubai (UAE)	0.7	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	14.0	(0.9)	24.9	(1.2)	27.9	(1.6)	19.6	(1.2)	7.8	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	
Hong Kong-China	0.0	(0.0)	0.6	(0.2)	3.5	(0.5)	11.2	(0.9)	26.7	(1.4)	36.4	(1.4)	18.6	(1.3)	3.0	(0.5)	
Indonesia	0.6	(0.3)	6.7	(1.0)	29.5	(2.0)	41.7	(1.6)	18.6	(1.8)	2.7	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	
Jordan	2.8	(0.5)	8.8	(1.1)	22.0	(1.4)	33.5	(1.1)	24.4	(1.3)	7.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Kazakhstan	7.9	(0.8)	18.7	(1.1)	29.1	(1.4)	24.1	(1.2)	14.5	(1.1)	5.0	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
Kyrgyzstan	26.8	(1.8)	28.7	(1.6)	22.9	(1.3)	13.4	(1.0)	6.2	(0.7)	1.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
Latvia	0.0	(0.0)	0.9	(0.4)	6.2	(0.8)	23.4	(1.5)	37.7	(1.8)	25.5	(1.6)	5.9	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	
Liechtenstein	0.3	(0.6)	1.5	(1.2)	8.0	(3.5)	21.4	(4.6)	33.5	(4.8)	28.3	(4.5)	6.7	(2.6)	0.3	(0.6)	
Lithuania	0.3	(0.2)	2.8	(0.5)	11.7	(0.9)	27.0	(1.5)	33.5	(1.6)	19.7	(1.1)	4.6	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)	
Macao-China	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	8.5	(0.5)	27.2	(0.9)	38.0	(1.2)	20.7	(1.0)	3.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	
Montenegro	5.5	(0.7)	14.3	(1.0)	25.5	(1.2)	30.6	(1.3)	17.4	(1.4)	5.9	(0.8)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	
Panama	9.4	(1.9)	19.3	(2.4)	27.5	(2.3)	23.0	(1.9)	13.6	(1.8)	6.0	(1.2)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Peru	12.2	(1.1)	20.0	(1.4)	27.2	(1.6)	23.8	(1.1)	12.9	(1.4)	3.5	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
Qatar	11.4	(0.4)	16.9	(0.7)	22.7	(0.8)	22.7	(0.9)	15.7	(0.6)	7.4	(0.4)	2.6	(0.3)	0.6	(0.1)	
Romania	2.3	(0.5)	8.2	(1.1)	19.3	(1.6)	31.3	(1.9)	26.8	(1.6)	10.1	(1.4)	1.8	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	
Russian Federation	1.8	(0.4)	6.4	(0.8)	18.1	(1.6)	30.1	(1.5)	26.7	(1.2)	13.1	(1.2)	3.2	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)	
Serbia	1.1	(0.3)	7.3	(0.7)	20.6	(1.2)	32.3	(1.4)	28.0	(1.4)	9.3	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)	
Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	8.7	(0.7)	23.5	(1.0)	36.5	(1.3)	24.5	(1.2)	5.3	(0.6)	
Singapore	0.2	(0.1)	1.2	(0.3)	6.8	(0.8)	15.5	(0.9)	27.4	(1.0)	27.8	(1.1)	16.4	(0.9)	4.9	(0.8)	
Chinese Taipei	0.2	(0.1)	1.7	(0.3)	8.2	(0.9)	22.3	(1.4)	34.9	(1.5)	25.7	(1.6)	6.4	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)	
Thailand	0.7	(0.2)	7.0	(0.9)	26.4	(1.3)	37.3	(1.3)	22.3	(1.2)	5.5	(0.8)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	
Trinidad and Tobago	5.8	(0.6)	11.1	(0.9)	17.9	(0.9)	25.9	(1.2)	22.7	(1.2)	12.2	(0.7)	4.0	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	
Tunisia	1.9	(0.4)	8.4	(0.9)	21.9	(1.1)	33.6	(1.3)	24.9	(1.2)	8.1	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	
Uruguay	2.5	(0.4)	8.0	(0.8)	19.3	(1.2)	28.7	(1.1)	24.6	(1.0)	13.0	(1.0)	3.5	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate

Table I.2.12

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles							
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B - G)	Score S.E.						
			Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.								
OECD														
Australia	523 (2.5)	103 (1.4)	501 (3.0)	543 (2.7)	-42 (3.1)	344 (3.9)	387 (3.2)	455 (2.8)	595 (2.8)	650 (3.7)	681 (4.6)			
Austria	463 (3.4)	107 (2.4)	439 (4.2)	486 (4.6)	-48 (6.2)	270 (7.6)	313 (6.7)	389 (5.9)	543 (3.3)	595 (3.9)	623 (4.1)			
Belgium	505 (2.5)	108 (2.0)	491 (3.7)	520 (3.1)	-29 (4.9)	312 (6.6)	357 (4.7)	436 (4.1)	584 (2.6)	634 (2.6)	661 (3.5)			
Canada	535 (1.6)	91 (1.0)	516 (1.9)	555 (1.9)	-38 (2.0)	377 (3.0)	416 (2.8)	476 (2.3)	598 (1.8)	649 (2.2)	677 (2.3)			
Chile	452 (3.2)	84 (1.8)	441 (3.7)	465 (3.6)	-24 (3.8)	310 (5.6)	342 (4.8)	396 (4.4)	512 (3.2)	559 (3.8)	586 (3.9)			
Czech Republic	462 (3.1)	100 (1.8)	436 (3.9)	491 (3.4)	-55 (4.6)	294 (5.6)	331 (5.3)	394 (3.9)	533 (3.7)	591 (4.4)	623 (3.7)			
Denmark	493 (2.6)	88 (1.1)	475 (2.9)	511 (2.9)	-36 (2.8)	343 (4.8)	377 (3.6)	435 (3.0)	555 (3.2)	603 (3.6)	631 (3.5)			
Estonia	503 (2.6)	86 (1.7)	479 (3.2)	528 (2.7)	-49 (3.1)	355 (5.7)	390 (4.7)	447 (3.8)	562 (2.8)	611 (3.5)	637 (4.5)			
Finland	536 (2.2)	87 (1.1)	506 (2.6)	565 (2.3)	-59 (2.2)	384 (5.0)	419 (3.4)	480 (3.1)	597 (2.8)	642 (2.4)	668 (3.4)			
France	495 (3.4)	107 (2.6)	472 (4.3)	517 (3.5)	-44 (3.8)	301 (8.2)	349 (6.7)	427 (4.9)	573 (4.0)	627 (4.4)	654 (4.3)			
Germany	491 (2.8)	97 (2.1)	470 (3.9)	513 (2.9)	-42 (4.1)	316 (7.6)	357 (6.1)	429 (4.6)	562 (2.8)	609 (2.8)	635 (3.4)			
Greece	489 (4.9)	104 (3.1)	460 (6.3)	518 (3.8)	-57 (5.0)	306 (11.4)	350 (10.2)	423 (7.1)	563 (3.5)	617 (3.6)	649 (3.9)			
Hungary	489 (3.3)	93 (2.3)	469 (4.1)	509 (3.7)	-41 (4.3)	327 (7.6)	363 (6.6)	425 (4.8)	556 (3.7)	607 (3.7)	634 (3.8)			
Iceland	496 (1.4)	94 (1.2)	470 (2.0)	522 (2.0)	-52 (2.9)	329 (4.5)	370 (3.8)	437 (2.6)	562 (2.3)	611 (2.8)	638 (3.5)			
Ireland	502 (3.1)	99 (1.9)	484 (4.2)	522 (3.5)	-38 (4.7)	330 (7.9)	371 (5.6)	439 (4.0)	572 (3.0)	624 (3.3)	652 (3.2)			
Israel	483 (4.0)	115 (2.9)	458 (5.5)	506 (4.0)	-48 (5.6)	275 (9.4)	324 (8.5)	410 (5.5)	566 (3.5)	623 (3.9)	655 (4.3)			
Italy	482 (1.8)	105 (1.7)	456 (2.5)	509 (2.2)	-53 (3.2)	298 (4.8)	342 (3.2)	413 (2.4)	558 (1.9)	610 (2.0)	638 (2.2)			
Japan	521 (3.9)	111 (3.3)	498 (6.0)	545 (4.0)	-47 (6.9)	323 (11.6)	375 (8.1)	453 (5.7)	598 (3.4)	653 (3.3)	686 (3.9)			
Korea	542 (3.9)	86 (2.5)	521 (5.4)	565 (4.3)	-44 (6.4)	392 (8.9)	429 (6.1)	489 (4.9)	602 (4.1)	646 (4.0)	671 (4.3)			
Luxembourg	471 (1.1)	106 (1.0)	450 (1.8)	492 (1.5)	-41 (2.6)	283 (4.3)	329 (3.2)	402 (2.2)	546 (1.9)	602 (2.6)	631 (3.1)			
Mexico	432 (1.9)	88 (1.2)	419 (2.1)	445 (2.0)	-27 (1.7)	282 (4.2)	318 (2.8)	375 (2.4)	494 (1.9)	541 (1.9)	568 (2.0)			
Netherlands	510 (5.0)	86 (1.8)	496 (5.0)	524 (5.2)	-28 (2.3)	370 (5.0)	397 (5.9)	447 (6.5)	575 (4.9)	624 (3.9)	649 (3.9)			
New Zealand	531 (2.5)	108 (2.0)	506 (3.8)	556 (2.8)	-51 (4.6)	343 (6.9)	385 (5.4)	458 (3.6)	609 (2.6)	666 (3.0)	696 (3.6)			
Norway	505 (2.7)	93 (1.3)	478 (3.1)	533 (2.9)	-55 (2.7)	343 (4.3)	381 (3.9)	445 (3.7)	571 (3.1)	621 (3.5)	650 (3.4)			
Poland	498 (2.8)	91 (1.3)	469 (3.1)	526 (2.9)	-56 (2.6)	340 (4.7)	379 (3.8)	440 (3.1)	562 (3.1)	611 (3.5)	639 (3.5)			
Portugal	496 (3.3)	93 (1.5)	473 (3.7)	519 (3.3)	-45 (2.7)	335 (4.6)	372 (4.5)	434 (4.5)	562 (3.3)	614 (3.4)	642 (3.7)			
Slovak Republic	466 (2.9)	98 (2.1)	437 (4.1)	494 (3.0)	-57 (4.1)	297 (7.3)	335 (6.3)	400 (4.3)	537 (3.0)	590 (3.6)	619 (3.9)			
Slovenia	470 (1.2)	100 (1.0)	439 (1.6)	503 (1.6)	-64 (2.3)	296 (3.7)	335 (2.9)	401 (2.0)	544 (2.0)	596 (3.5)	624 (4.0)			
Spain	483 (2.2)	95 (1.2)	467 (2.6)	501 (2.3)	-34 (2.2)	312 (5.0)	356 (3.9)	425 (3.1)	550 (2.2)	598 (2.3)	625 (2.5)			
Sweden	502 (3.0)	100 (1.7)	476 (3.2)	529 (3.3)	-53 (2.8)	326 (7.0)	372 (5.4)	442 (3.5)	571 (3.5)	626 (4.2)	658 (4.2)			
Switzerland	497 (2.7)	96 (1.7)	476 (3.3)	519 (2.9)	-44 (2.7)	327 (6.1)	368 (5.0)	433 (3.7)	566 (3.3)	616 (3.7)	645 (4.8)			
Turkey	473 (4.0)	94 (2.0)	447 (4.4)	500 (4.5)	-54 (4.5)	315 (6.1)	349 (4.8)	409 (4.7)	539 (4.9)	591 (4.7)	621 (5.7)			
United Kingdom	503 (2.4)	98 (1.2)	489 (3.8)	516 (3.1)	-27 (4.9)	338 (3.7)	375 (3.3)	437 (3.0)	572 (3.2)	628 (3.3)	661 (3.1)			
United States	512 (4.0)	98 (1.7)	498 (4.6)	527 (4.1)	-29 (3.6)	347 (5.7)	382 (5.1)	444 (4.2)	583 (4.8)	637 (5.5)	668 (5.8)			
OECD total	496 (1.3)	102 (0.6)	478 (1.5)	516 (1.3)	-38 (1.4)	323 (1.9)	362 (1.5)	429 (1.5)	569 (1.4)	624 (1.7)	655 (1.9)			
OECD average	494 (0.5)	97 (0.3)	472 (0.7)	517 (0.6)	-44 (0.7)	325 (1.1)	365 (0.9)	431 (0.7)	564 (0.6)	615 (0.6)	644 (0.7)			
Partners														
Albania	376 (4.6)	108 (2.3)	342 (5.9)	412 (4.4)	-70 (4.8)	188 (8.9)	233 (7.6)	308 (5.9)	454 (5.2)	511 (5.9)	541 (4.9)			
Argentina	402 (4.8)	111 (3.4)	381 (5.1)	420 (5.1)	-39 (3.8)	209 (9.8)	257 (7.9)	330 (5.1)	480 (5.8)	542 (6.1)	576 (7.8)			
Azerbaijan	335 (3.8)	91 (2.2)	324 (4.1)	346 (4.0)	-22 (2.9)	181 (8.6)	217 (7.3)	273 (4.7)	397 (4.1)	452 (5.2)	483 (5.4)			
Brazil	424 (2.7)	92 (1.5)	408 (2.9)	437 (2.8)	-29 (1.8)	273 (3.9)	306 (3.5)	360 (3.0)	486 (3.4)	544 (4.2)	577 (4.5)			
Bulgaria	417 (7.1)	121 (2.6)	384 (7.8)	453 (5.9)	-70 (4.9)	206 (10.8)	252 (9.9)	336 (10.3)	505 (6.7)	568 (5.3)	602 (5.1)			
Colombia	422 (4.2)	91 (2.2)	414 (4.9)	429 (4.5)	-15 (4.0)	273 (7.7)	305 (6.3)	360 (5.6)	484 (4.8)	538 (4.0)	570 (4.9)			
Croatia	471 (3.5)	100 (2.0)	442 (4.1)	503 (4.4)	-62 (5.3)	301 (6.4)	337 (5.7)	402 (4.9)	543 (3.5)	598 (3.5)	628 (4.4)			
Dubai (UAE)	466 (1.1)	108 (0.9)	438 (1.7)	495 (1.5)	-57 (2.2)	281 (3.3)	323 (2.4)	392 (2.2)	544 (2.2)	605 (2.9)	636 (2.9)			
Hong Kong-China	540 (2.5)	87 (1.9)	520 (3.7)	562 (3.2)	-42 (4.8)	381 (6.5)	421 (4.9)	487 (3.8)	600 (2.8)	645 (2.9)	669 (3.1)			
Indonesia	409 (3.8)	69 (1.9)	388 (3.9)	429 (3.9)	-40 (3.4)	294 (6.4)	321 (5.0)	363 (3.9)	455 (4.6)	497 (5.2)	521 (5.5)			
Jordan	407 (3.4)	97 (2.2)	376 (4.9)	439 (4.3)	-63 (6.5)	236 (7.9)	279 (6.3)	348 (4.2)	474 (3.7)	525 (3.7)	555 (4.4)			
Kazakhstan	373 (3.4)	101 (1.9)	350 (3.7)	396 (3.7)	-46 (2.9)	213 (4.6)	245 (3.9)	302 (3.5)	442 (4.5)	508 (5.6)	543 (6.0)			
Kyrgyzstan	300 (4.0)	112 (2.5)	272 (4.6)	327 (4.1)	-56 (3.4)	120 (6.2)	161 (5.5)	225 (4.7)	372 (4.9)	448 (7.3)	495 (7.5)			
Latvia	492 (3.0)	82 (1.7)	467 (3.4)	516 (3.2)	-49 (3.2)	353 (6.7)	386 (4.6)	439 (3.7)	549 (3.7)	594 (3.5)	619 (3.2)			
Liechtenstein	498 (3.2)	88 (3.3)	481 (4.7)	516 (5.6)	-35 (8.1)	336 (12.3)	373 (12.6)	439 (6.8)	562 (8.0)	605 (7.0)	631 (7.9)			
Lithuania	463 (2.5)	90 (1.6)	432 (2.7)	495 (2.8)	-63 (2.7)	311 (5.2)	344 (4.1)	402 (3.4)	527 (3.0)	577 (3.9)	607 (4.7)			
Macao-China	481 (0.8)	79 (0.7)	460 (1.2)	502 (1.2)	-42 (1.7)	345 (2.6)	377 (2.3)	429 (1.4)	536 (1.5)	580 (1.8)	605 (2.3)			
Montenegro	383 (1.9)	101 (1.1)	353 (2.1)	414 (2.3)	-60 (2.5)	216 (3.8)	253 (3.4)	314 (3.4)	453 (2.5)	510 (3.1)	547 (5.0)			
Panama	377 (6.3)	101 (3.7)	359 (6.8)	395 (7.0)	-36 (6.8)	218 (11.5)	251 (9.3)	308 (7.4)	444 (7.4)	513 (8.4)	551 (9.7)			
Peru	368 (4.2)	102 (2.5)	355 (4.5)	381 (5.1)	-27 (4.9)	197 (7.2)	236 (5.8)	298 (4.4)	439 (5.3)	500 (6.3)	536 (7.4)			
Qatar	376 (1.0)	124 (0.8)	347 (1.5)	405 (1.2)	-59 (1.9)	185 (2.2)	221 (1.6)	285 (1.7)	461 (1.9)	543 (2.5)	591 (3.3)			
Romania	426 (4.5)	97 (2.8)	401 (5.1)	451 (4.7)	-51 (4.9)	259 (7.9)	298 (6.8)	363 (6.0)	495 (5.2)	547 (5.4)	576 (5.9)			
Russian Federation	441 (3.7)	98 (2.3)	417 (4.1)	464 (3.9)	-47 (3.1)	277 (6.6)	316 (6.3)	377 (4.2)	506 (3.7)	563 (4.6)	597 (4.8)			
Serbia	430 (2.6)	90 (1.6)	408 (3.5)	453 (2.7)	-45 (3.3)	277 (5.2)	311 (4.2)	369 (3.0)	494 (2.6)	544 (3.4)	572 (3.3)			
Shanghai-China	557 (2.4)	85 (1.6)	531 (2.9)	582 (2.4)	-50 (2.8)	408 (5.9)	445 (4.3)	502 (3.3)	616 (2.8)	661 (2.9)	686 (3.4)			
Singapore	529 (1.1)	100 (1.1)	511 (1.8)	548 (1.6)	-37 (2.6)	355 (3.7)	394 (2.7)	462 (2.1)	601 (1.6)	654 (2.5)	684 (4.1)			
Chinese Taipei	493 (2.8)	88 (1.8)	472 (3.7)	514 (3.9)	-41 (5.2)	338 (5.3)	376 (3.8)	437 (3.5)	554 (3.1)	599 (3.9)	625 (4.7)			
Thailand	420 (2.8)	80 (2.1)	396 (3.5)	439 (3.2)	-43 (3.8)	290 (5.4)	318 (4.4)	365 (3.6)	475 (3.0)	522 (3.7)	552 (5.1)			
Trinidad and Tobago	413 (1.3)	117 (1.1)	381 (1.9)	446 (1.7)	-65 (2.5)	210 (5.0)	254 (4.5)	332 (2.7)	497 (2.4)	561 (2.9)	596 (3.5)			
Tunisia	427 (3.0)	91 (1.9)	408 (3.3)	444 (3.1)	-36 (2.4)	269 (5.4)	307 (4.1)	370 (3.9)	489 (3.5)	540 (4.5)	569 (5.3)			
Uruguay	436 (2.9)	104 (1.7)	410 (3.5)	458 (3.1)	-48 (3.5)	260 (5.7)	299 (5.3)	366 (3.8)	508 (2.9)	569 (4.0)	603 (5.0)			

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]

Gender differences in student performance on the reading scale after taking student programmes into account

Table I.2.13

	Gender differences in reading performance (boys – girls)					
	Observed		Within school		After accounting for the programme level and programme destination in which students are enrolled ¹	
	Score dif.	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.
OECD						
Australia	-37	(3.1)	-37	(2.5)	-35	(2.4)
Austria	-41	(5.5)	-20	(3.4)	-20	(3.4)
Belgium	-27	(4.4)	-17	(2.3)	-16	(2.0)
Canada	-34	(1.9)	-34	(2.1)	-33	(2.1)
Chile	-22	(4.1)	-18	(3.1)	-17	(3.1)
Czech Republic	-48	(4.1)	-33	(2.8)	-32	(2.7)
Denmark	-29	(2.9)	-28	(3.2)	-28	(3.2)
Estonia	-44	(2.5)	-42	(2.9)	-41	(2.9)
Finland	-55	(2.3)	-57	(2.7)	-56	(2.7)
France	-40	(3.7)	-30	(3.5)	-28	(3.5)
Germany	-40	(3.9)	-29	(2.5)	-29	(2.5)
Greece	-47	(4.3)	-34	(3.2)	-34	(3.2)
Hungary	-38	(4.0)	-22	(2.6)	-22	(2.5)
Iceland	-44	(2.8)	-44	(3.4)	-44	(3.4)
Ireland	-39	(4.7)	-35	(4.7)	-34	(4.8)
Israel	-42	(5.2)	-29	(3.8)	-28	(3.8)
Italy	-46	(2.8)	-26	(1.7)	-26	(1.7)
Japan	-39	(6.8)	-28	(2.8)	-28	(2.8)
Korea	-35	(5.9)	-44	(5.9)	-43	(5.8)
Luxembourg	-39	(2.3)	-35	(3.1)	-32	(2.7)
Mexico	-25	(1.6)	-21	(1.9)	-21	(1.9)
Netherlands	-24	(2.4)	-19	(1.8)	-19	(1.8)
New Zealand	-46	(4.3)	-50	(4.9)	-49	(5.0)
Norway	-47	(2.9)	-47	(3.5)	-47	(3.5)
Poland	-50	(2.5)	-51	(3.5)	-51	(3.5)
Portugal	-38	(2.4)	-32	(2.6)	-23	(2.3)
Slovak Republic	-51	(3.5)	-42	(3.0)	-40	(3.0)
Slovenia	-55	(2.3)	-31	(2.3)	-30	(2.4)
Spain	-29	(2.0)	-29	(1.7)	-29	(1.7)
Sweden	-46	(2.7)	-47	(3.2)	-46	(3.1)
Switzerland	-39	(2.5)	-31	(2.5)	-31	(2.4)
Turkey	-43	(3.7)	-32	(3.0)	-32	(3.0)
United Kingdom	-25	(4.5)	-25	(3.3)	-25	(3.4)
United States	-25	(3.4)	-27	(4.3)	-25	(4.2)
OECD total	-33	(1.2)	-29	(1.0)	-29	(0.7)
OECD average	-39	(0.6)	-33	(0.5)	-32	(0.5)
Partners						
Albania	-62	(4.4)	-58	(4.0)	-57	(4.0)
Argentina	-37	(3.8)	-30	(3.2)	-27	(3.1)
Azerbaijan	-24	(2.4)	-22	(2.5)	-23	(2.4)
Brazil	-29	(1.7)	-27	(2.0)	-25	(2.0)
Bulgaria	-61	(4.7)	-46	(3.9)	-45	(3.9)
Colombia	-9	(3.8)	-9	(3.2)	-6	(2.8)
Croatia	-51	(4.6)	-33	(3.5)	-30	(3.6)
Dubai (UAE)	-51	(2.3)	-28	(5.3)	-26	(5.2)
Hong Kong-China	-33	(4.4)	-26	(2.9)	-24	(2.8)
Indonesia	-37	(3.3)	-28	(1.8)	-28	(1.8)
Jordan	-57	(6.2)	-43	(10.0)	-43	(10.0)
Kazakhstan	-43	(2.7)	-41	(2.6)	-40	(2.6)
Kyrgyzstan	-53	(2.7)	-51	(3.0)	-50	(3.0)
Latvia	-47	(3.2)	-45	(2.9)	-44	(2.9)
Liechtenstein	-32	(7.1)	-21	(5.8)	-23	(5.7)
Lithuania	-59	(2.8)	-52	(2.8)	-52	(2.8)
Macao-China	-34	(1.7)	-21	(2.1)	-17	(1.8)
Montenegro	-53	(2.6)	-40	(3.5)	-36	(2.9)
Panama	-33	(6.7)	-19	(4.9)	-18	(4.8)
Peru	-22	(4.7)	-11	(3.3)	-8	(3.2)
Qatar	-50	(1.8)	-36	(6.7)	-33	(5.9)
Romania	-43	(4.4)	-14	(3.9)	-14	(3.9)
Russian Federation	-45	(2.7)	-41	(2.6)	-38	(2.6)
Serbia	-39	(3.0)	-26	(2.7)	-22	(2.6)
Shanghai-China	-40	(2.9)	-33	(2.4)	-33	(2.4)
Singapore	-31	(2.3)	-26	(2.4)	-27	(2.4)
Chinese Taipei	-37	(5.3)	-48	(4.6)	-48	(4.6)
Thailand	-38	(3.8)	-36	(3.0)	-35	(3.0)
Trinidad and Tobago	-58	(2.5)	-46	(2.4)	-40	(2.3)
Tunisia	-31	(2.2)	-22	(2.4)	-21	(2.3)
Uruguay	-42	(3.1)	-37	(3.0)	-30	(2.8)

1. Programme level indicates whether the student is in the lower (ISCED Level 2) or upper (ISCED Level 3) secondary programme. Programme designation indicates the destination of the study programme: A, B or C (see Annex A1).

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[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.14 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts

		Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD	Australia	1.1	(0.1)	3.8	(0.3)	10.4	(0.5)	20.6	(0.6)	27.3	(0.6)	23.4	(0.5)	11.0	(0.5)	2.4	(0.4)
	Austria	1.9	(0.4)	7.9	(0.7)	17.9	(0.9)	24.5	(0.9)	25.8	(1.0)	17.1	(0.8)	4.6	(0.6)	0.4	(0.1)
	Belgium	1.3	(0.3)	4.7	(0.5)	12.5	(0.6)	20.6	(0.8)	25.4	(0.7)	24.3	(0.7)	10.2	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)
	Canada	0.4	(0.1)	2.4	(0.2)	8.3	(0.4)	20.2	(0.7)	28.9	(0.7)	25.9	(0.7)	11.5	(0.5)	2.4	(0.2)
	Chile	1.5	(0.3)	7.4	(0.7)	20.8	(1.0)	31.8	(1.0)	26.3	(1.2)	10.3	(0.9)	1.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	0.7	(0.2)	5.4	(0.6)	17.0	(0.9)	27.3	(1.0)	27.4	(1.0)	16.4	(0.9)	5.3	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.5	(0.1)	3.3	(0.4)	11.9	(0.6)	25.4	(0.9)	32.4	(0.8)	20.8	(0.8)	5.4	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Estonia	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	11.5	(0.9)	26.0	(1.3)	34.8	(1.1)	20.0	(0.9)	4.7	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)
	Finland	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	6.4	(0.5)	17.0	(0.9)	30.2	(0.8)	30.2	(0.8)	13.1	(0.7)	1.4	(0.2)
	France	2.7	(0.5)	6.2	(0.6)	12.5	(0.9)	21.4	(1.2)	25.9	(1.1)	21.4	(1.0)	8.5	(0.8)	1.4	(0.4)
	Germany	0.9	(0.2)	4.7	(0.4)	12.9	(0.8)	22.9	(1.3)	28.4	(1.2)	22.8	(0.9)	6.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Greece	1.4	(0.4)	5.6	(0.8)	14.5	(1.0)	24.3	(0.9)	27.8	(1.0)	19.5	(1.0)	6.1	(0.6)	0.9	(0.2)
	Hungary	0.8	(0.2)	4.1	(0.7)	12.4	(0.9)	23.5	(1.1)	30.1	(1.1)	21.7	(1.0)	6.7	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Iceland	1.5	(0.3)	4.3	(0.5)	11.6	(0.6)	21.4	(0.7)	30.4	(1.0)	21.6	(1.1)	8.0	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
	Ireland	1.8	(0.4)	4.2	(0.5)	11.8	(0.7)	22.6	(0.9)	29.8	(0.9)	21.6	(1.0)	7.4	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)
	Israel	3.7	(0.6)	7.5	(0.7)	14.6	(0.8)	22.2	(1.1)	25.7	(0.9)	18.5	(0.8)	6.8	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)
	Italy	1.4	(0.2)	5.2	(0.3)	13.9	(0.5)	23.1	(0.5)	28.8	(0.5)	21.0	(0.5)	6.0	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)
	Japan	1.7	(0.4)	3.5	(0.6)	8.6	(0.7)	17.9	(0.7)	27.1	(0.9)	26.7	(0.9)	12.2	(0.8)	2.4	(0.3)
	Korea	0.3	(0.1)	1.0	(0.3)	5.1	(0.7)	15.5	(1.0)	32.5	(1.2)	32.7	(1.2)	11.9	(1.0)	1.0	(0.2)
	Luxembourg	3.3	(0.3)	7.8	(0.5)	15.4	(0.9)	23.8	(0.8)	26.5	(0.7)	17.4	(0.9)	5.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Mexico	3.7	(0.4)	11.4	(0.5)	24.3	(0.6)	32.7	(0.7)	21.8	(0.6)	5.6	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	2.0	(0.3)	12.3	(1.3)	25.5	(1.5)	27.7	(1.1)	22.8	(1.7)	8.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.2)
	New Zealand	1.2	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	10.7	(0.6)	19.4	(0.8)	25.4	(0.8)	23.8	(0.8)	12.8	(0.7)	3.0	(0.4)
	Norway	0.8	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	11.2	(0.6)	22.4	(0.7)	29.4	(0.9)	22.8	(1.0)	8.5	(0.6)	1.3	(0.2)
	Poland	0.7	(0.2)	3.0	(0.4)	11.1	(0.6)	24.4	(0.9)	30.9	(0.8)	22.0	(1.0)	7.2	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)
	Portugal	0.6	(0.2)	4.2	(0.4)	12.7	(0.9)	26.0	(0.9)	30.6	(1.1)	19.9	(1.0)	5.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	0.9	(0.3)	5.1	(0.6)	16.2	(0.9)	27.3	(0.9)	28.7	(1.2)	17.2	(1.1)	4.2	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)
	Slovenia	0.9	(0.1)	5.6	(0.3)	15.3	(0.6)	24.8	(0.9)	28.2	(0.8)	19.1	(0.8)	5.6	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Spain	1.3	(0.2)	4.8	(0.4)	13.2	(0.6)	25.8	(0.6)	31.7	(0.7)	18.7	(0.6)	4.1	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Sweden	1.7	(0.3)	4.3	(0.4)	11.5	(0.8)	23.1	(1.1)	28.9	(1.1)	20.3	(1.0)	8.6	(0.6)	1.6	(0.3)
	Switzerland	0.8	(0.1)	4.5	(0.4)	12.5	(0.7)	23.0	(0.8)	29.0	(1.0)	22.2	(0.9)	7.2	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
	Turkey	0.9	(0.2)	5.2	(0.6)	18.3	(1.0)	31.3	(1.4)	28.9	(1.2)	13.2	(1.2)	2.1	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	1.1	(0.2)	4.5	(0.4)	14.2	(0.7)	25.0	(0.8)	27.9	(0.7)	18.9	(0.9)	7.2	(0.5)	1.2	(0.2)
	United States	0.8	(0.2)	4.3	(0.4)	13.6	(0.8)	23.7	(0.9)	26.5	(0.8)	20.0	(0.9)	9.1	(0.9)	1.9	(0.3)
	OECD total	1.3	(0.1)	5.0	(0.2)	13.8	(0.3)	24.1	(0.3)	27.3	(0.3)	19.8	(0.3)	7.4	(0.3)	1.2	(0.1)
	OECD average	1.3	(0.0)	4.7	(0.1)	13.1	(0.1)	23.7	(0.2)	28.4	(0.2)	20.6	(0.2)	7.2	(0.1)	1.0	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	10.8	(1.0)	17.4	(1.1)	25.7	(1.2)	25.7	(1.2)	15.9	(1.1)	4.4	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	10.8	(1.1)	15.4	(1.0)	24.4	(1.3)	25.4	(1.0)	16.5	(1.1)	6.3	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	10.0	(1.0)	26.2	(1.1)	36.2	(1.2)	21.6	(1.3)	5.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	5.5	(0.4)	15.1	(0.7)	27.8	(0.8)	27.1	(0.7)	16.6	(0.7)	6.5	(0.5)	1.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	8.2	(1.1)	12.4	(1.2)	19.6	(1.4)	22.9	(1.2)	21.5	(1.3)	11.9	(1.3)	3.1	(0.7)	0.4	(0.1)
	Colombia	4.1	(0.6)	13.8	(1.1)	27.9	(1.2)	31.0	(1.1)	17.9	(1.1)	4.7	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	0.9	(0.2)	5.4	(0.5)	15.7	(1.0)	27.1	(1.1)	29.5	(1.3)	17.3	(0.9)	3.7	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	3.9	(0.3)	9.1	(0.5)	17.7	(0.7)	24.9	(0.7)	23.8	(0.7)	14.7	(0.6)	5.2	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	6.0	(0.5)	16.0	(0.8)	29.4	(1.3)	31.2	(1.0)	13.4	(0.7)	2.0	(0.3)
	Indonesia	1.9	(0.4)	13.3	(1.2)	36.2	(1.7)	34.4	(1.3)	12.7	(1.4)	1.4	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	6.0	(0.6)	11.9	(0.7)	24.3	(0.9)	32.3	(0.8)	20.3	(1.0)	4.8	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	5.9	(0.5)	18.1	(1.1)	30.8	(1.0)	26.5	(1.1)	14.4	(1.1)	4.0	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	28.2	(1.2)	28.9	(1.0)	24.5	(0.9)	12.7	(0.8)	4.6	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
	Latvia	0.3	(0.2)	3.4	(0.6)	13.8	(1.0)	29.3	(1.3)	33.1	(1.1)	17.3	(1.0)	2.7	(0.4)	0.1	(0.0)
	Liechtenstein	0.0	c	3.9	(1.3)	13.9	(2.8)	23.2	(2.9)	32.1	(3.4)	22.1	(3.4)	4.2	(1.7)	0.5	(0.6)
	Lithuania	0.9	(0.2)	5.3	(0.6)	17.9	(0.7)	29.4	(0.9)	29.1	(0.9)	14.4	(0.8)	2.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.3	(0.1)	3.1	(0.3)	12.8	(0.4)	28.9	(0.7)	33.8	(0.8)	17.4	(0.8)	3.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Montenegro	5.8	(0.4)	15.5	(0.6)	26.4	(0.9)	28.6	(1.0)	17.2	(1.0)	5.7	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Panama	13.4	(2.0)	22.0	(1.8)	27.8	(1.7)	22.3	(1.6)	10.3	(1.2)	3.5	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Peru	13.5	(0.9)	21.3	(0.9)	27.8	(1.1)	22.7	(1.0)	11.1	(0.8)	3.0	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Qatar	18.0	(0.4)	21.0	(0.6)	22.2	(0.5)	18.9	(0.5)	12.2	(0.4)	5.6	(0.4)	1.7	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)
	Romania	4.7	(0.7)	12.7	(1.1)	23.5	(1.2)	31.0	(1.3)	21.2	(1.2)	6.2	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	1.4	(0.3)	6.5	(0.8)	18.9	(1.1)	31.7	(1.0)	27.1	(0.9)	11.4	(0.7)	2.8	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Serbia	1.8	(0.3)	7.9	(0.7)	22.3	(1.3)	33.7	(1.2)	25.6	(0.9)	7.8	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
	Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.1)	3.1	(0.4)	11.9	(0.7)	26.5	(1.1)	34.2	(1.0)	20.1	(1.0)	3.6	(0.4)
	Singapore	0.6	(0.1)	3.3	(0.3)	9.9	(0.5)	18.8	(0.7)	27.2	(0.7)	25.0	(1.0)	12.4	(0.6)	2.8	(0.3)
	Chinese Taipei	0.7	(0.2)	3.8	(0.4)	11.3	(0.7)	24.3	(1.0)	33.0	(1.2)	21.2	(0.9)	5.2	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Thailand	1.3	(0.3)	10.2	(0.8)	30.5	(1.1)	36.3	(1.4)	17.9	(1.0)	3.6	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	10.0	(0.5)	13.8	(0.8)	20.6	(0.8)	24.4	(0.9)	19.2	(0.6)	9.2	(0.4)	2.5	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Tunisia	5.2	(0.5)	13.9	(0.9)	28.7	(1.1)	32.4	(1.5)	16.5	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	5.7	(0.6)	12.2	(0.6)	22.9	(0.9)	27.6	(1.2)	20.4	(0.8)	9.0	(0.8)	2.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)

[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts, by gender

Table I.2.15

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD																
Australia	1.8	(0.2)	5.5	(0.5)	13.5	(0.7)	22.5	(0.8)	26.4	(0.9)	20.2	(0.9)	8.3	(0.7)	1.8	(0.4)
Austria	2.9	(0.6)	10.6	(1.0)	21.8	(1.2)	25.7	(1.2)	23.4	(1.4)	12.8	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Belgium	1.8	(0.4)	5.8	(0.6)	14.7	(0.8)	22.0	(1.0)	24.3	(1.0)	21.9	(1.1)	8.6	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)
Canada	0.7	(0.1)	3.7	(0.3)	11.1	(0.6)	22.9	(0.9)	28.6	(1.1)	22.9	(1.0)	8.6	(0.5)	1.4	(0.2)
Chile	2.1	(0.5)	9.8	(1.0)	23.3	(1.3)	31.8	(1.2)	23.5	(1.4)	8.2	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Czech Republic	1.2	(0.3)	7.7	(0.8)	22.3	(1.5)	30.0	(1.6)	24.4	(1.5)	11.4	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
Denmark	0.7	(0.3)	4.5	(0.6)	14.8	(0.8)	28.3	(1.1)	30.9	(1.2)	16.9	(1.0)	3.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Estonia	0.5	(0.4)	3.7	(0.7)	16.3	(1.4)	30.3	(1.6)	32.6	(1.4)	14.0	(1.1)	2.5	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
Finland	0.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	10.2	(0.9)	23.4	(1.3)	32.2	(1.2)	23.6	(1.1)	7.3	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
France	4.0	(0.7)	8.6	(1.0)	15.3	(1.2)	23.2	(1.6)	24.3	(1.5)	17.5	(1.2)	6.4	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)
Germany	1.5	(0.4)	6.2	(0.7)	16.2	(1.1)	26.0	(1.6)	27.4	(1.4)	18.5	(1.2)	3.9	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)
Greece	2.4	(0.6)	8.7	(1.2)	18.8	(1.3)	26.8	(1.5)	24.3	(1.7)	14.8	(1.3)	3.8	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Hungary	1.3	(0.4)	6.1	(0.9)	16.4	(1.3)	25.8	(1.5)	28.7	(1.5)	17.3	(1.3)	4.1	(0.7)	0.3	(0.3)
Iceland	2.4	(0.5)	6.7	(1.0)	15.9	(1.0)	23.7	(1.0)	27.7	(1.3)	17.6	(1.4)	5.5	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
Ireland	2.9	(0.6)	6.0	(0.8)	14.7	(1.0)	24.4	(1.4)	28.9	(1.1)	17.8	(1.2)	5.0	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Israel	5.9	(1.1)	10.5	(0.9)	17.1	(1.1)	22.6	(1.4)	22.9	(1.2)	14.8	(0.9)	5.5	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy	2.3	(0.4)	7.7	(0.5)	18.4	(0.7)	25.4	(0.7)	26.1	(0.7)	16.1	(0.7)	3.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
Japan	2.5	(0.7)	5.2	(0.9)	11.2	(1.0)	19.9	(1.0)	26.6	(1.2)	23.1	(1.4)	9.7	(0.9)	1.8	(0.4)
Korea	0.5	(0.2)	1.6	(0.5)	7.5	(1.0)	19.4	(1.4)	34.6	(1.6)	27.5	(1.8)	8.3	(1.0)	0.7	(0.2)
Luxembourg	5.1	(0.5)	10.7	(0.9)	18.4	(1.1)	23.6	(1.0)	24.5	(1.0)	13.9	(1.0)	3.6	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Mexico	5.1	(0.5)	14.1	(0.7)	27.1	(0.8)	31.3	(0.8)	18.0	(0.7)	4.2	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	3.0	(0.6)	14.8	(1.5)	27.9	(1.9)	27.0	(1.7)	19.8	(1.6)	6.9	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
New Zealand	2.0	(0.5)	5.8	(0.7)	14.1	(1.1)	21.3	(1.4)	24.7	(1.3)	20.3	(1.1)	9.9	(0.7)	1.9	(0.3)
Norway	1.5	(0.3)	5.7	(0.6)	15.0	(1.0)	26.1	(1.1)	28.4	(1.4)	17.6	(1.3)	5.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Poland	1.3	(0.5)	5.0	(0.6)	16.1	(1.1)	28.4	(1.3)	28.2	(1.3)	16.3	(1.0)	4.3	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)
Portugal	1.1	(0.3)	6.5	(0.7)	16.9	(1.3)	28.7	(1.4)	27.2	(1.4)	15.8	(1.1)	3.6	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Slovak Republic	1.4	(0.4)	8.1	(1.1)	22.6	(1.5)	30.1	(1.3)	23.8	(1.7)	11.9	(1.2)	2.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Slovenia	1.7	(0.2)	9.1	(0.6)	21.8	(1.2)	26.4	(1.3)	24.4	(1.0)	13.8	(1.0)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain	1.8	(0.3)	6.4	(0.6)	15.8	(0.9)	27.9	(0.9)	29.9	(1.0)	15.2	(0.7)	2.8	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
Sweden	2.8	(0.4)	6.5	(0.6)	15.2	(1.1)	25.3	(1.3)	27.1	(1.4)	16.5	(1.3)	5.9	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
Switzerland	1.3	(0.2)	6.0	(0.7)	16.4	(1.0)	25.9	(1.1)	27.9	(1.2)	17.3	(1.2)	4.8	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
Turkey	1.4	(0.3)	8.0	(0.9)	24.5	(1.6)	32.5	(1.7)	24.3	(1.5)	8.6	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	c
United Kingdom	1.6	(0.3)	6.0	(0.7)	16.8	(1.0)	26.1	(1.2)	25.8	(1.1)	16.3	(1.0)	6.4	(0.7)	1.0	(0.2)
United States	1.2	(0.3)	5.8	(0.7)	16.0	(1.2)	24.2	(1.2)	25.3	(1.0)	18.4	(1.2)	7.8	(1.1)	1.4	(0.4)
OECD total	2.0	(0.1)	6.8	(0.2)	16.9	(0.4)	25.5	(0.4)	25.7	(0.3)	16.7	(0.4)	5.6	(0.3)	0.8	(0.1)
OECD average	2.0	(0.1)	6.7	(0.1)	16.8	(0.2)	25.9	(0.2)	26.6	(0.2)	16.5	(0.2)	4.9	(0.1)	0.6	(0.0)
Partners																
Albania	16.9	(1.5)	23.0	(1.6)	27.5	(2.2)	20.7	(1.5)	9.8	(1.3)	2.0	(0.5)	0.1	(0.2)	0.0	c
Argentina	15.1	(1.4)	18.4	(1.6)	25.2	(1.7)	23.1	(1.3)	13.4	(1.2)	4.2	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
Azerbaijan	13.3	(1.4)	30.1	(1.6)	34.7	(1.7)	17.4	(1.3)	4.1	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
Brazil	7.9	(0.6)	19.0	(1.1)	29.1	(1.1)	24.6	(0.9)	13.3	(0.8)	5.0	(0.6)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Bulgaria	12.6	(1.7)	16.5	(1.6)	22.4	(1.8)	21.3	(1.3)	17.6	(1.6)	7.8	(0.9)	1.7	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Colombia	4.9	(0.9)	15.1	(1.5)	29.0	(1.9)	30.8	(1.9)	15.7	(1.3)	3.8	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Croatia	1.6	(0.3)	8.7	(0.9)	21.3	(1.3)	29.6	(1.3)	25.3	(1.6)	11.8	(1.0)	1.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Dubai (UAE)	6.6	(0.5)	13.9	(0.8)	20.9	(1.0)	23.3	(0.9)	20.3	(1.0)	11.2	(0.8)	3.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)
Hong Kong-China	0.5	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	8.4	(0.8)	18.8	(1.4)	31.8	(2.0)	27.4	(1.4)	9.5	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
Indonesia	3.2	(0.7)	18.4	(1.7)	41.7	(1.9)	28.6	(1.6)	7.4	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Jordan	9.8	(1.2)	16.6	(1.2)	28.8	(1.3)	30.3	(1.3)	12.3	(1.2)	2.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Kazakhstan	8.8	(0.8)	24.1	(1.4)	32.5	(1.5)	22.1	(1.1)	10.1	(1.2)	2.3	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Kyrgyzstan	39.8	(1.6)	29.4	(1.3)	18.7	(1.1)	8.7	(1.1)	2.9	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Latvia	0.6	(0.3)	5.7	(1.2)	20.0	(1.5)	33.0	(1.9)	28.8	(1.7)	10.5	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
Liechtenstein	0.0	c	4.4	(2.0)	17.8	(3.9)	26.3	(4.4)	31.3	(4.0)	17.4	(4.7)	2.4	(2.0)	0.3	(0.7)
Lithuania	1.6	(0.4)	8.5	(1.0)	25.6	(1.2)	32.4	(1.4)	23.3	(1.2)	7.7	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Macao-China	0.4	(0.2)	4.7	(0.5)	17.2	(0.9)	31.8	(1.1)	31.2	(1.1)	12.3	(0.9)	2.2	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Montenegro	9.2	(0.6)	20.8	(1.0)	29.8	(1.4)	25.1	(1.3)	11.5	(0.9)	3.1	(0.5)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Panama	16.4	(2.5)	25.3	(2.2)	28.5	(2.3)	20.7	(2.0)	7.1	(1.0)	1.8	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Peru	15.9	(1.2)	23.7	(1.1)	28.3	(1.3)	20.6	(1.2)	8.6	(0.8)	2.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Qatar	24.9	(0.6)	24.3	(0.7)	21.7	(0.8)	14.5	(0.7)	8.8	(0.5)	4.2	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
Romania	7.1	(1.1)	17.8	(1.4)	27.2	(1.4)	28.5	(1.7)	15.7	(1.3)	3.4	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Russian Federation	2.3	(0.6)	9.5	(1.1)	23.9	(1.6)	33.4	(1.5)	22.1	(1.4)	7.1	(0.7)	1.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Serbia	2.9	(0.5)	11.7	(0.9)	28.0	(2.0)	32.4	(1.6)	19.2	(1.1)	5.2	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.1)	0.9	(0.3)	5.0	(0.7)	17.0	(1.3)	30.1	(1.5)	31.6	(1.5)	13.5	(1.0)	1.8	(0.3)
Singapore	1.0	(0.2)	5.0	(0.5)	11.8	(0.8)	20.2	(1.0)	27.3	(0.9)	22.7	(1.6)	10.1	(1.1)	1.9	(0.3)
Chinese Taipei	1.2	(0.3)	5.9	(0.7)	14.7	(1.1)	26.8	(1.3)	30.6	(1.5)	17.3	(1.2)	3.2	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
Thailand	2.4	(0.7)	16.7	(1.4)	37.2	(1.4)	30.1	(1.5)	11.8	(1.1)	1.8	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Trinidad and Tobago	15.4	(0.8)	17.5	(1.2)	23.1	(1.2)	21.6	(1.3)	15.8	(0.9)	5.6	(0.7)	1.0	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
Tunisia	8.1	(0.8)	17.9	(1.3)	30.2	(1.6)	28.7	(1.6)	12.9	(1.0)	2.1	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Uruguay	9.2	(0.9)	16.0	(1.1)	25.4	(1.4)	25.7	(1.3)	16.1	(0.9)	6.2	(1.0)	1.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

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[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts, by gender

Table I.2.15

		Girls - Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	0.4	(0.1)	2.2	(0.3)	7.5	(0.5)	18.7	(0.8)	28.2	(0.9)	26.5	(0.8)	13.5	(0.7)	3.0	(0.4)
	Austria	0.9	(0.4)	5.2	(0.9)	14.0	(1.3)	23.3	(1.3)	28.1	(1.4)	21.3	(1.5)	6.5	(0.9)	0.7	(0.2)
	Belgium	0.8	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	10.1	(0.6)	19.0	(1.1)	26.6	(1.0)	26.8	(1.1)	11.9	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)
	Canada	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	5.3	(0.4)	17.4	(0.7)	29.3	(0.7)	28.9	(0.9)	14.4	(0.7)	3.3	(0.3)
	Chile	0.9	(0.3)	4.9	(0.7)	18.1	(1.3)	31.8	(1.6)	29.3	(1.4)	12.4	(1.1)	2.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	0.2	(0.1)	2.7	(0.6)	10.9	(1.1)	24.2	(1.2)	30.7	(1.2)	22.1	(1.1)	8.3	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.3	(0.1)	2.0	(0.4)	9.0	(0.8)	22.5	(1.2)	33.9	(1.3)	24.6	(1.4)	7.1	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)
	Estonia	0.0	(0.0)	0.9	(0.4)	6.3	(1.0)	21.4	(1.5)	37.2	(1.3)	26.5	(1.3)	7.0	(0.8)	0.7	(0.3)
	Finland	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.5	(0.4)	10.6	(0.9)	28.2	(1.2)	36.9	(1.3)	18.9	(1.1)	2.3	(0.4)
	France	1.5	(0.5)	3.9	(0.6)	9.8	(0.9)	19.6	(1.3)	27.5	(1.3)	25.1	(1.3)	10.6	(1.1)	2.0	(0.6)
	Germany	0.3	(0.2)	3.2	(0.6)	9.5	(1.0)	19.6	(1.5)	29.4	(1.5)	27.3	(1.3)	9.7	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	Greece	0.4	(0.2)	2.6	(0.6)	10.3	(1.0)	21.8	(1.1)	31.1	(1.4)	24.0	(1.5)	8.4	(1.3)	1.4	(0.4)
	Hungary	0.4	(0.3)	2.2	(0.7)	8.2	(1.1)	21.3	(1.5)	31.5	(1.5)	26.3	(1.4)	9.3	(1.0)	0.9	(0.3)
	Iceland	0.5	(0.2)	1.9	(0.4)	7.4	(0.8)	19.1	(1.1)	33.0	(1.3)	25.6	(1.3)	10.4	(0.9)	2.0	(0.5)
	Ireland	0.6	(0.3)	2.4	(0.6)	8.8	(0.9)	20.7	(1.2)	30.7	(1.3)	25.6	(1.5)	9.9	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)
	Israel	1.6	(0.4)	4.7	(0.7)	12.1	(0.9)	21.7	(1.3)	28.4	(1.2)	22.0	(1.1)	8.1	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)
Partners	Italy	0.5	(0.1)	2.6	(0.3)	9.0	(0.5)	20.8	(0.7)	31.8	(0.6)	26.3	(0.7)	8.3	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)
	Japan	0.8	(0.3)	1.8	(0.4)	5.8	(0.7)	15.7	(1.2)	27.7	(1.2)	30.4	(1.2)	14.9	(1.1)	3.0	(0.5)
	Korea	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	2.5	(0.6)	11.1	(1.2)	30.1	(1.6)	38.5	(1.6)	16.0	(1.6)	1.5	(0.4)
	Luxembourg	1.5	(0.4)	4.9	(0.6)	12.4	(1.2)	23.9	(1.1)	28.5	(1.0)	21.1	(1.2)	6.9	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)
	Mexico	2.4	(0.4)	8.8	(0.5)	21.6	(0.8)	34.0	(0.9)	25.5	(0.7)	7.1	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	1.0	(0.4)	9.8	(1.3)	23.2	(1.6)	28.5	(1.6)	25.8	(2.0)	10.3	(1.1)	1.1	(0.3)
	New Zealand	0.3	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	7.1	(0.7)	17.4	(1.0)	26.1	(1.1)	27.4	(1.1)	15.9	(1.2)	4.3	(0.6)
	Norway	0.1	(0.1)	1.4	(0.3)	7.1	(0.8)	18.6	(1.0)	30.5	(1.1)	28.2	(1.4)	11.9	(1.1)	2.1	(0.4)
	Poland	0.1	(0.1)	1.0	(0.3)	6.1	(0.7)	20.3	(1.1)	33.5	(1.4)	27.6	(1.3)	10.2	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)
	Portugal	0.2	(0.1)	1.9	(0.4)	8.7	(0.8)	23.4	(1.1)	33.9	(1.3)	23.8	(1.2)	7.6	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	0.4	(0.3)	2.1	(0.5)	9.9	(0.9)	24.5	(1.3)	33.5	(1.5)	22.5	(1.4)	6.1	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	Slovenia	0.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.3)	8.6	(0.7)	23.0	(1.0)	32.2	(1.2)	24.7	(1.5)	8.8	(1.1)	0.5	(0.3)
	Spain	0.8	(0.2)	3.1	(0.4)	10.4	(0.7)	23.7	(0.9)	33.6	(0.9)	22.4	(0.9)	5.4	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)
	Sweden	0.7	(0.3)	2.0	(0.5)	7.7	(0.9)	20.9	(1.3)	30.8	(1.3)	24.3	(1.4)	11.3	(1.0)	2.3	(0.4)
	Switzerland	0.3	(0.1)	3.0	(0.4)	8.4	(0.7)	20.0	(0.9)	30.2	(1.3)	27.2	(1.1)	9.7	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)
	Turkey	0.3	(0.2)	2.2	(0.5)	11.7	(1.2)	30.2	(1.6)	33.8	(1.6)	18.0	(1.6)	3.5	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	0.6	(0.2)	2.9	(0.4)	11.6	(0.8)	24.0	(1.2)	29.9	(1.0)	21.4	(1.1)	8.0	(0.7)	1.5	(0.3)
	United States	0.3	(0.2)	2.8	(0.5)	11.0	(0.9)	23.3	(1.1)	27.7	(1.2)	21.8	(1.2)	10.6	(1.1)	2.4	(0.4)
	OECD total	0.7	(0.1)	3.2	(0.2)	10.7	(0.3)	22.7	(0.4)	29.1	(0.4)	22.9	(0.4)	9.2	(0.3)	1.6	(0.1)
	OECD average	0.5	(0.0)	2.6	(0.1)	9.4	(0.2)	21.5	(0.2)	30.3	(0.2)	24.7	(0.2)	9.5	(0.2)	1.4	(0.1)

[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale continuous texts

Table I.2.16

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles											
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th		10th		25th		75th		90th		95th	
			Mean score	S.E.	Mean score	S.E.	Mean score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	
OECD																	
Australia	513 (2.5)	102 (1.4)	493 (3.0)	532 (2.8)	-38 (3.1)	336 (4.0)	377 (3.4)	446 (2.6)	585 (2.8)	641 (3.8)	671 (4.5)						
Austria	470 (2.9)	100 (2.0)	448 (3.8)	492 (4.1)	-44 (5.7)	301 (4.7)	336 (5.0)	399 (4.2)	544 (3.1)	596 (3.6)	625 (4.7)						
Belgium	504 (2.4)	103 (1.7)	491 (3.4)	518 (3.0)	-27 (4.4)	326 (5.6)	365 (4.4)	433 (3.9)	582 (2.3)	631 (2.4)	657 (2.6)						
Canada	524 (1.5)	94 (0.9)	506 (1.9)	543 (1.7)	-37 (2.1)	363 (3.7)	401 (2.7)	462 (2.2)	590 (1.9)	642 (2.2)	671 (2.4)						
Chile	453 (3.1)	86 (1.7)	440 (3.9)	466 (3.5)	-26 (3.9)	308 (5.2)	340 (4.6)	395 (4.1)	512 (3.3)	563 (3.9)	592 (4.8)						
Czech Republic	479 (2.9)	93 (1.5)	455 (3.7)	507 (3.1)	-52 (4.2)	326 (5.3)	358 (4.9)	413 (3.6)	544 (3.2)	601 (3.5)	632 (3.5)						
Denmark	496 (2.1)	86 (1.0)	480 (2.5)	512 (2.6)	-32 (2.9)	348 (4.3)	381 (3.2)	439 (2.8)	557 (2.5)	605 (2.8)	632 (3.4)						
Estonia	497 (2.7)	81 (1.6)	475 (3.0)	521 (2.6)	-46 (2.3)	359 (4.9)	391 (4.9)	443 (3.6)	553 (2.8)	599 (3.6)	626 (3.8)						
Finland	535 (2.3)	86 (1.0)	507 (2.6)	563 (2.4)	-56 (2.3)	384 (5.2)	419 (3.7)	480 (2.8)	597 (2.3)	641 (2.3)	665 (2.9)						
France	492 (3.5)	109 (2.8)	470 (4.3)	512 (3.6)	-42 (3.7)	297 (8.6)	344 (7.0)	422 (5.0)	571 (4.3)	625 (4.2)	654 (4.7)						
Germany	496 (2.7)	95 (1.8)	476 (3.7)	517 (3.0)	-41 (4.0)	329 (5.5)	366 (5.1)	431 (4.2)	566 (2.9)	613 (2.9)	641 (3.1)						
Greece	487 (4.3)	99 (2.3)	461 (5.4)	512 (3.6)	-51 (4.4)	317 (8.5)	355 (7.6)	420 (6.5)	557 (3.6)	610 (3.5)	639 (3.8)						
Hungary	497 (3.3)	93 (2.5)	476 (4.0)	518 (3.7)	-42 (4.0)	335 (6.9)	370 (7.2)	436 (4.8)	563 (3.6)	613 (3.6)	639 (3.6)						
Iceland	501 (1.6)	99 (1.3)	477 (2.4)	524 (2.3)	-48 (3.5)	327 (5.0)	367 (3.4)	438 (2.7)	569 (2.2)	623 (3.4)	653 (4.1)						
Ireland	497 (3.3)	98 (2.3)	476 (4.5)	517 (3.6)	-41 (4.9)	324 (7.8)	368 (6.2)	435 (4.1)	565 (3.5)	616 (4.0)	645 (3.6)						
Israel	477 (3.6)	111 (2.6)	454 (5.1)	499 (3.5)	-44 (5.1)	278 (8.7)	325 (7.6)	405 (4.8)	557 (3.4)	614 (3.6)	646 (4.2)						
Italy	489 (1.6)	97 (1.3)	465 (2.3)	514 (1.9)	-49 (2.8)	320 (3.7)	358 (3.1)	424 (2.4)	560 (1.8)	609 (1.7)	636 (2.0)						
Japan	520 (3.6)	104 (2.8)	501 (5.7)	541 (3.8)	-39 (6.8)	332 (10.6)	382 (8.2)	457 (5.1)	594 (2.9)	644 (3.5)	672 (3.4)						
Korea	538 (3.5)	80 (2.3)	520 (4.8)	558 (4.0)	-38 (6.0)	395 (7.4)	431 (6.1)	489 (3.9)	595 (3.4)	635 (3.5)	658 (3.9)						
Luxembourg	471 (1.2)	105 (1.0)	450 (1.9)	493 (1.3)	-43 (2.4)	283 (4.4)	327 (3.4)	402 (2.7)	548 (2.2)	602 (2.7)	631 (3.0)						
Mexico	426 (2.0)	87 (1.3)	411 (2.2)	440 (2.1)	-28 (1.8)	276 (4.2)	311 (3.0)	369 (2.7)	487 (1.9)	534 (1.9)	560 (2.3)						
Netherlands	506 (5.0)	89 (1.7)	493 (5.0)	519 (5.2)	-26 (2.6)	363 (4.6)	390 (5.0)	440 (6.2)	573 (5.4)	623 (4.8)	650 (5.0)						
New Zealand	518 (2.4)	106 (1.7)	495 (3.6)	542 (3.0)	-47 (4.6)	336 (5.9)	377 (4.6)	447 (3.3)	594 (2.6)	650 (3.2)	680 (3.5)						
Norway	505 (2.6)	95 (1.3)	480 (3.0)	532 (2.9)	-52 (2.9)	341 (4.7)	378 (4.2)	442 (2.8)	574 (3.2)	625 (3.2)	653 (3.8)						
Poland	502 (2.7)	90 (1.4)	476 (2.9)	528 (2.9)	-53 (2.5)	349 (4.6)	384 (3.6)	442 (3.5)	566 (3.0)	615 (3.5)	643 (3.5)						
Portugal	492 (3.2)	90 (1.5)	471 (3.7)	512 (3.0)	-41 (2.5)	336 (4.0)	372 (5.0)	432 (4.4)	555 (3.4)	605 (3.4)	632 (3.6)						
Slovak Republic	479 (2.6)	91 (1.9)	452 (3.7)	506 (2.7)	-54 (3.6)	326 (5.5)	359 (5.5)	417 (4.0)	544 (2.9)	595 (3.3)	623 (3.7)						
Slovenia	484 (1.1)	95 (0.9)	455 (1.6)	514 (1.5)	-59 (2.4)	323 (2.3)	355 (2.5)	418 (2.2)	553 (2.1)	605 (2.8)	631 (2.7)						
Spain	484 (2.1)	91 (1.1)	469 (2.3)	500 (2.3)	-31 (2.2)	324 (3.6)	363 (3.5)	428 (3.1)	548 (1.8)	595 (1.9)	622 (2.2)						
Sweden	499 (3.0)	101 (1.5)	476 (3.2)	523 (3.3)	-47 (2.8)	323 (6.0)	368 (5.0)	435 (3.8)	569 (3.4)	626 (3.5)	657 (3.9)						
Switzerland	498 (2.5)	95 (1.5)	478 (2.9)	519 (2.7)	-41 (2.6)	332 (4.6)	370 (4.3)	434 (3.8)	567 (2.9)	616 (3.6)	644 (4.1)						
Turkey	466 (3.5)	84 (1.6)	443 (3.7)	491 (4.1)	-48 (3.6)	326 (5.6)	357 (4.3)	409 (3.7)	525 (4.2)	573 (4.8)	599 (5.4)						
United Kingdom	492 (2.4)	98 (1.2)	478 (3.8)	504 (3.0)	-26 (4.8)	329 (4.1)	365 (3.2)	425 (3.4)	560 (3.1)	617 (3.0)	649 (4.1)						
United States	500 (3.7)	100 (1.6)	487 (4.4)	513 (3.8)	-26 (3.6)	334 (4.1)	368 (4.8)	430 (4.0)	571 (4.6)	632 (5.8)	664 (5.2)						
OECD total	492 (1.2)	100 (0.6)	475 (1.5)	509 (1.3)	-35 (1.3)	322 (1.8)	360 (1.5)	424 (1.3)	563 (1.5)	618 (1.8)	649 (2.0)						
OECD average	494 (0.5)	95 (0.3)	473 (0.6)	515 (0.5)	-42 (0.6)	330 (1.0)	367 (0.8)	431 (0.7)	562 (0.5)	613 (0.6)	641 (0.6)						
Partners																	
Albania	392 (4.1)	102 (2.0)	359 (5.1)	427 (4.2)	-67 (4.4)	216 (6.5)	257 (6.4)	325 (4.8)	467 (5.0)	520 (4.9)	550 (6.2)						
Argentina	400 (4.6)	111 (3.3)	378 (4.9)	419 (4.9)	-41 (3.7)	204 (9.3)	256 (8.6)	330 (5.6)	477 (5.8)	537 (6.7)	571 (6.4)						
Azerbaijan	362 (3.3)	76 (1.8)	349 (3.6)	375 (3.3)	-26 (2.3)	235 (4.7)	262 (4.5)	310 (4.0)	413 (3.5)	459 (4.4)	487 (5.2)						
Brazil	414 (2.8)	96 (1.6)	396 (3.0)	430 (2.8)	-34 (1.7)	258 (3.6)	292 (3.1)	348 (2.7)	478 (3.9)	541 (4.2)	576 (5.3)						
Bulgaria	433 (6.8)	116 (2.8)	401 (7.4)	466 (5.9)	-65 (4.7)	230 (7.9)	276 (9.9)	354 (8.2)	517 (6.7)	578 (6.3)	611 (7.2)						
Colombia	415 (3.7)	87 (2.0)	408 (4.4)	422 (4.1)	-14 (4.0)	271 (6.2)	302 (5.8)	356 (4.7)	475 (4.2)	525 (4.5)	556 (5.1)						
Croatia	478 (2.9)	90 (1.7)	452 (3.4)	508 (3.7)	-56 (4.5)	324 (4.6)	358 (4.1)	417 (3.9)	543 (3.2)	591 (3.6)	618 (4.2)						
Dubai (UAE)	461 (1.2)	108 (1.1)	433 (1.9)	490 (1.7)	-58 (2.7)	277 (3.7)	317 (3.9)	388 (2.2)	537 (2.3)	598 (3.4)	632 (3.4)						
Hong Kong-China	538 (2.3)	88 (1.7)	520 (3.5)	559 (3.0)	-38 (4.5)	379 (6.4)	421 (5.0)	483 (3.4)	600 (2.5)	644 (2.7)	671 (2.9)						
Indonesia	405 (3.7)	69 (2.0)	386 (3.8)	425 (3.8)	-39 (3.2)	292 (5.4)	317 (5.0)	359 (3.8)	452 (4.6)	493 (5.4)	519 (6.1)						
Jordan	417 (3.2)	92 (2.2)	387 (4.6)	447 (4.0)	-60 (6.1)	252 (6.0)	294 (5.4)	361 (4.3)	481 (3.2)	528 (3.6)	554 (3.8)						
Kazakhstan	399 (3.1)	89 (1.5)	376 (3.1)	422 (3.6)	-46 (2.9)	255 (3.5)	286 (3.7)	338 (3.5)	459 (4.5)	516 (4.6)	548 (4.6)						
Kyrgyzstan	319 (3.2)	100 (2.0)	289 (3.8)	347 (3.1)	-58 (2.7)	154 (5.0)	192 (4.5)	252 (4.1)	384 (4.4)	448 (6.0)	487 (6.4)						
Latvia	484 (3.0)	80 (1.6)	459 (3.5)	508 (3.1)	-49 (3.2)	347 (6.6)	378 (4.6)	430 (4.2)	541 (3.8)	584 (3.1)	608 (4.4)						
Liechtenstein	495 (3.0)	86 (3.3)	479 (4.8)	513 (5.6)	-34 (8.5)	344 (12.8)	378 (8.7)	431 (7.8)	558 (6.2)	604 (7.8)	626 (10.6)						
Lithuania	470 (2.5)	86 (1.7)	440 (2.8)	502 (2.6)	-62 (2.6)	325 (5.5)	357 (4.3)	410 (3.6)	531 (2.8)	580 (3.1)	607 (4.8)						
Macao-China	488 (0.9)	80 (0.7)	469 (1.2)	507 (1.1)	-37 (1.5)	351 (2.4)	382 (2.1)	434 (1.5)	543 (1.4)	590 (1.7)	617 (2.5)						
Montenegro	411 (1.8)	95 (1.3)	384 (2.0)	440 (2.2)	-55 (2.4)	256 (2.9)	289 (3.1)	347 (2.5)	476 (3.1)	532 (3.1)	566 (4.7)						
Panama	373 (6.7)	101 (3.7)	355 (7.0)	392 (7.3)	-37 (6.3)	205 (13.4)	246 (10.2)	307 (7.6)	441 (7.3)	505 (9.1)	543 (9.2)						
Peru	374 (3.9)	100 (2.4)	362 (4.0)	387 (4.8)	-25 (4.6)	208 (6.6)	244 (4.9)	306 (4.3)	444 (5.0)	502 (6.2)	536 (7.4)						
Qatar	375 (0.9)	119 (0.8)	348 (1.3)	403 (1.1)	-55 (1.8)	192 (2.1)	225 (1.8)	288 (1.7)	458 (1.7)	535 (1.9)	578 (2.4)						
Romania	423 (4.0)	92 (2.4)	399 (4.4)	447 (4.3)	-48 (4.6)	265 (6.3)	300 (5.8)	362 (5.4)	488 (4.3)	536 (4.7)	566 (4.7)						
Russian Federation	461 (3.1)	88 (1.7)	437 (3.3)	484 (3.2)	-47 (2.7)	312 (5.9)	347 (4.4)	403 (3.7)	520 (3.4)	573 (4.1)	605 (4.8)						
Serbia	444 (2.3)	83 (1.7)	423 (3.2)	465 (2.5)	-43 (3.3)	302 (4.8)	336 (3.9)	389 (3.4)	502 (2.6)	547 (3.0)	573 (3.6)						
Shanghai-China	564 (2.5)	82 (1.7)	541 (3.1)	587 (2.4)	-45 (3.1)	422 (5.6)	456 (4.7)	511 (3.5)	623 (2.9)	665 (2.8)	689 (3.0)						
Singapore	522 (1.1)	100 (1.2)	506 (1.7)	538 (1.5)	-32 (2.4)	347 (4.0)	386 (3.8)	455 (2.1)	594 (1.7)	648 (2.8)	677 (3.2)						
Chinese Taipei	496 (2.6)	88 (1.9)	477 (3.7)	516 (3.6)	-39 (5.3)	341 (4.8)	379 (4.3)	440 (3.2)	558 (3.5)	604 (4.9)	631 (5.2)						
Thailand	423 (2.8)	73 (1.9)	399 (3.4)	441 (3.2)	-43 (4.0)	304 (4.8)	329 (3.7)	373 (3.4)	472 (3.1)	517 (4.0)	544 (5.4)						
Trinidad and Tobago	418 (1.3)	117 (1.2)	385 (2.1)														



[Part 1/1]

Table I.2.17 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale non-continuous texts

	Proficiency levels							
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD								
Australia	0.9	(0.1)	2.8	(0.3)	8.6	(0.5)	18.9	(0.6)
Austria	3.2	(0.5)	8.5	(0.8)	15.3	(0.8)	22.4	(1.1)
Belgium	1.6	(0.3)	4.6	(0.4)	10.8	(0.5)	18.5	(0.8)
Canada	0.5	(0.1)	2.1	(0.2)	7.5	(0.4)	19.0	(0.5)
Chile	2.1	(0.3)	8.2	(0.7)	22.7	(1.0)	32.6	(1.1)
Czech Republic	2.1	(0.5)	5.7	(0.7)	15.8	(1.1)	27.6	(0.9)
Denmark	0.5	(0.1)	3.4	(0.4)	12.3	(0.6)	26.5	(0.9)
Estonia	0.6	(0.2)	2.5	(0.4)	9.6	(0.7)	22.0	(1.1)
Finland	0.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.2)	6.5	(0.4)	17.3	(0.6)
France	2.1	(0.4)	5.0	(0.6)	11.3	(0.8)	21.1	(1.1)
Germany	1.4	(0.3)	5.0	(0.6)	12.2	(0.8)	21.4	(1.1)
Greece	2.2	(0.5)	6.5	(0.9)	14.9	(0.9)	27.0	(0.9)
Hungary	1.2	(0.4)	4.8	(0.8)	13.5	(0.9)	24.5	(1.3)
Iceland	1.4	(0.2)	4.0	(0.4)	11.3	(0.6)	22.7	(0.7)
Ireland	1.7	(0.4)	4.1	(0.5)	11.2	(0.7)	22.9	(1.0)
Israel	5.5	(0.7)	8.9	(0.6)	15.1	(0.9)	21.9	(0.9)
Italy	2.6	(0.3)	6.4	(0.3)	15.2	(0.4)	24.5	(0.6)
Japan	1.4	(0.3)	3.3	(0.4)	8.5	(0.7)	19.2	(0.8)
Korea	0.3	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	4.8	(0.7)	15.2	(1.0)
Luxembourg	3.1	(0.3)	7.1	(0.7)	15.4	(0.6)	24.5	(0.7)
Mexico	3.5	(0.3)	11.8	(0.5)	25.5	(0.5)	32.2	(0.6)
Netherlands	0.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.4)	10.8	(1.1)	23.2	(1.5)
New Zealand	0.9	(0.2)	2.6	(0.3)	8.9	(0.5)	17.7	(0.7)
Norway	0.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	11.7	(0.7)	24.7	(1.1)
Poland	1.1	(0.2)	4.1	(0.5)	12.2	(0.7)	24.5	(0.8)
Portugal	0.9	(0.2)	4.4	(0.6)	13.2	(0.9)	26.6	(1.0)
Slovak Republic	1.5	(0.4)	6.1	(0.6)	16.5	(0.9)	28.0	(1.0)
Slovenia	1.3	(0.2)	5.4	(0.5)	14.9	(0.7)	27.0	(0.9)
Spain	2.3	(0.3)	5.9	(0.4)	14.8	(0.6)	26.8	(0.7)
Sweden	1.5	(0.2)	3.9	(0.4)	11.3	(0.8)	23.5	(0.9)
Switzerland	0.7	(0.1)	3.8	(0.5)	11.1	(0.7)	21.9	(1.0)
Turkey	1.4	(0.3)	6.5	(0.6)	18.5	(1.1)	30.8	(1.4)
United Kingdom	1.1	(0.2)	3.5	(0.4)	11.7	(0.6)	22.5	(0.6)
United States	0.5	(0.1)	3.7	(0.4)	11.9	(0.8)	24.0	(1.0)
OECD total	1.4	(0.1)	5.0	(0.2)	13.3	(0.3)	24.0	(0.3)
OECD average	1.5	(0.1)	4.8	(0.1)	12.8	(0.1)	23.6	(0.2)
Partners								
	Albania	16.7	(1.3)	20.3	(1.1)	25.9	(0.9)	22.6
Argentina	13.3	(1.2)	17.0	(1.1)	23.7	(1.2)	23.6	(1.1)
Azerbaijan	17.3	(1.5)	25.3	(1.0)	29.8	(1.0)	19.7	(1.2)
Brazil	6.1	(0.4)	16.5	(0.6)	27.8	(0.9)	26.8	(0.8)
Bulgaria	11.0	(1.3)	13.1	(1.2)	19.0	(1.3)	22.7	(1.1)
Colombia	6.3	(0.9)	14.9	(1.1)	27.7	(1.1)	28.3	(1.1)
Croatia	1.3	(0.3)	5.7	(0.5)	16.6	(1.0)	28.0	(0.9)
Dubai (UAE)	4.4	(0.2)	9.8	(0.4)	17.6	(0.5)	23.6	(0.7)
Hong Kong-China	0.4	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	7.5	(0.6)	18.9	(0.9)
Indonesia	4.6	(0.7)	16.2	(1.3)	33.0	(1.5)	31.0	(1.4)
Jordan	13.7	(1.0)	16.5	(1.0)	24.4	(0.9)	25.0	(0.8)
Kazakhstan	16.8	(1.0)	20.8	(1.1)	25.3	(0.9)	20.1	(0.9)
Kyrgyzstan	39.1	(1.4)	26.6	(1.0)	19.7	(0.9)	9.7	(0.7)
Latvia	0.7	(0.2)	4.0	(0.5)	13.8	(1.0)	26.5	(1.1)
Liechtenstein	0.4	(0.4)	2.8	(1.2)	10.6	(1.7)	22.7	(2.5)
Lithuania	1.5	(0.3)	6.9	(0.5)	18.9	(0.8)	29.3	(1.1)
Macao-China	0.4	(0.1)	2.8	(0.2)	13.6	(0.5)	31.8	(0.7)
Montenegro	8.7	(0.6)	16.9	(0.8)	26.9	(1.0)	26.4	(0.9)
Panama	17.8	(2.0)	24.5	(1.6)	26.3	(1.5)	18.4	(1.5)
Peru	19.0	(1.1)	23.0	(1.0)	26.4	(1.0)	19.7	(1.0)
Qatar	22.1	(0.4)	22.0	(0.5)	22.1	(0.5)	16.2	(0.5)
Romania	5.1	(0.7)	12.9	(1.0)	23.4	(1.2)	29.0	(1.3)
Russian Federation	2.9	(0.5)	8.4	(0.7)	20.7	(1.0)	28.8	(0.8)
Serbia	3.8	(0.5)	10.5	(0.6)	21.4	(1.0)	30.2	(1.0)
Shanghai-China	0.2	(0.1)	1.2	(0.3)	5.2	(0.5)	16.2	(0.7)
Singapore	0.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.2)	7.3	(0.5)	16.5	(0.6)
Chinese Taipei	1.0	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	11.1	(0.7)	22.8	(0.9)
Thailand	1.5	(0.3)	10.1	(0.9)	30.5	(1.0)	36.2	(1.1)
Trinidad and Tobago	9.7	(0.5)	14.0	(0.8)	21.3	(0.7)	24.4	(0.8)
Tunisia	8.6	(0.7)	18.0	(0.8)	28.6	(0.9)	27.1	(1.0)
Uruguay	6.9	(0.7)	13.7	(0.8)	22.8	(0.8)	27.2	(0.7)



[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *non-continuous texts*, by gender

Table I.2.18

		Boys – Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	1.4	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	11.3	(0.6)	21.1	(0.7)	27.8	(0.9)	22.5	(1.0)	9.8	(0.8)	2.0	(0.4)
	Austria	4.5	(0.7)	11.1	(1.0)	18.5	(1.1)	22.4	(1.4)	23.9	(1.4)	15.4	(1.3)	3.9	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
	Belgium	2.5	(0.5)	5.8	(0.7)	13.0	(0.7)	19.7	(1.0)	25.0	(1.2)	23.3	(1.1)	9.4	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
	Canada	0.8	(0.1)	3.2	(0.3)	10.0	(0.6)	21.8	(0.8)	29.7	(0.8)	23.9	(0.7)	9.1	(0.5)	1.5	(0.2)
	Chile	3.0	(0.6)	10.0	(0.9)	23.9	(1.4)	31.4	(1.4)	22.5	(1.5)	8.0	(1.0)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	3.1	(0.6)	7.8	(0.9)	19.8	(1.7)	29.5	(1.3)	24.5	(1.6)	12.1	(1.0)	3.0	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.8	(0.2)	4.4	(0.5)	14.9	(0.9)	29.3	(1.2)	31.3	(1.3)	16.0	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
	Estonia	1.0	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	13.1	(1.2)	25.8	(1.6)	30.9	(1.6)	19.7	(1.1)	5.2	(0.6)	0.7	(0.3)
	Finland	0.5	(0.1)	2.8	(0.4)	10.0	(0.8)	23.3	(0.9)	31.1	(1.2)	23.7	(1.2)	7.8	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)
	France	3.2	(0.6)	7.3	(0.9)	14.0	(1.1)	22.7	(1.3)	26.3	(1.4)	19.5	(1.2)	6.2	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)
	Germany	2.2	(0.5)	7.1	(0.8)	14.7	(1.1)	24.1	(1.3)	27.4	(1.5)	19.2	(1.4)	5.0	(0.6)	0.4	(0.1)
	Greece	3.6	(0.7)	9.4	(1.3)	18.2	(1.4)	28.5	(1.2)	25.7	(1.7)	12.2	(1.0)	2.2	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Hungary	1.4	(0.4)	6.2	(1.0)	16.8	(1.3)	26.9	(1.6)	28.8	(1.4)	16.6	(1.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Iceland	2.2	(0.4)	5.9	(0.7)	15.1	(1.0)	24.8	(1.1)	28.2	(1.5)	18.3	(1.1)	5.1	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Ireland	2.7	(0.6)	5.9	(0.8)	13.9	(1.1)	25.1	(1.4)	29.8	(1.5)	17.9	(1.2)	4.5	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
	Israel	8.4	(1.2)	11.1	(0.9)	16.7	(1.2)	21.9	(1.3)	20.6	(1.0)	14.1	(0.9)	6.1	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Italy	4.0	(0.5)	9.0	(0.5)	18.5	(0.6)	25.5	(0.7)	24.3	(0.8)	14.6	(0.7)	3.7	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Japan	2.0	(0.6)	4.6	(0.7)	11.3	(1.2)	21.7	(1.2)	28.2	(1.5)	22.9	(1.4)	8.0	(0.8)	1.3	(0.5)
	Korea	0.6	(0.3)	1.5	(0.6)	6.9	(1.1)	18.5	(1.5)	31.4	(1.6)	29.4	(1.6)	10.5	(1.2)	1.2	(0.4)
	Luxembourg	4.6	(0.6)	9.2	(1.1)	17.8	(0.9)	24.7	(1.0)	24.9	(1.0)	14.8	(0.9)	3.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Mexico	4.6	(0.4)	14.0	(0.8)	27.1	(0.7)	30.6	(0.7)	18.5	(0.8)	4.7	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.3	(0.2)	2.9	(0.6)	13.1	(1.5)	25.4	(1.8)	27.1	(1.5)	22.3	(1.7)	8.1	(1.1)	1.0	(0.4)
	New Zealand	1.5	(0.3)	4.0	(0.5)	12.5	(0.8)	20.1	(1.0)	25.3	(1.2)	21.6	(1.1)	12.0	(1.0)	3.0	(0.5)
	Norway	1.3	(0.3)	4.9	(0.7)	15.7	(1.0)	27.7	(1.2)	30.3	(1.2)	16.1	(1.0)	3.8	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Poland	1.9	(0.4)	6.5	(0.8)	16.7	(1.0)	26.4	(1.4)	27.3	(1.2)	16.2	(1.0)	4.4	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)
	Portugal	1.4	(0.3)	6.4	(0.9)	16.7	(1.3)	28.5	(1.2)	27.9	(1.4)	15.6	(1.1)	3.4	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	2.3	(0.5)	9.4	(1.0)	21.7	(1.3)	29.6	(1.5)	23.2	(1.3)	11.3	(1.1)	2.3	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
	Slovenia	2.3	(0.3)	8.3	(0.7)	19.8	(1.0)	28.3	(1.2)	27.7	(1.3)	12.1	(1.0)	1.3	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	Spain	3.2	(0.4)	7.6	(0.6)	17.8	(0.8)	27.4	(1.0)	27.9	(1.1)	13.4	(0.9)	2.5	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Sweden	2.3	(0.4)	5.9	(0.6)	15.0	(1.2)	26.3	(1.2)	28.7	(1.1)	16.4	(0.9)	4.8	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Switzerland	1.0	(0.2)	5.4	(0.7)	14.2	(1.0)	24.8	(1.3)	29.6	(1.4)	19.1	(1.1)	5.5	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Turkey	2.1	(0.4)	9.0	(1.0)	22.8	(1.5)	30.9	(1.5)	24.3	(1.7)	9.9	(1.1)	1.0	(0.4)	0.0	c
	United Kingdom	1.5	(0.3)	4.8	(0.6)	13.9	(0.9)	24.2	(1.0)	27.0	(1.4)	19.0	(1.1)	7.9	(0.7)	1.5	(0.4)
	United States	0.7	(0.2)	4.8	(0.6)	13.7	(1.0)	24.7	(1.1)	28.3	(1.1)	19.8	(1.2)	7.3	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
	OECD total	2.3	(0.1)	6.6	(0.1)	15.9	(0.2)	25.4	(0.2)	26.9	(0.2)	17.1	(0.2)	5.2	(0.1)	0.7	(0.0)
	OECD average	2.0	(0.1)	6.6	(0.2)	15.8	(0.3)	25.2	(0.3)	26.6	(0.4)	17.5	(0.4)	5.7	(0.2)	0.7	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	24.2	(2.0)	23.7	(1.7)	24.6	(1.3)	17.2	(1.6)	8.3	(1.4)	1.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Argentina	16.8	(1.5)	18.6	(1.4)	23.7	(1.5)	21.8	(1.3)	12.8	(1.2)	5.2	(0.9)	1.1	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	20.7	(1.8)	26.4	(1.4)	28.5	(1.6)	17.2	(1.6)	6.0	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Brazil	8.3	(0.6)	18.3	(0.8)	28.3	(1.1)	24.6	(1.0)	13.5	(1.1)	5.6	(0.5)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	15.8	(1.9)	16.4	(1.5)	20.9	(1.5)	20.4	(1.5)	16.2	(1.6)	8.1	(0.9)	2.0	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)
	Colombia	6.7	(1.2)	15.1	(1.4)	28.4	(1.4)	27.7	(1.5)	16.3	(1.5)	5.0	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Croatia	2.2	(0.5)	8.3	(0.8)	21.0	(1.4)	29.2	(1.2)	26.0	(1.6)	11.4	(0.9)	1.9	(0.5)	0.0	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	6.9	(0.4)	13.4	(0.6)	19.4	(0.8)	21.8	(0.9)	20.3	(0.9)	13.0	(0.8)	4.6	(0.6)	0.6	(0.3)
	Hong Kong-China	0.8	(0.2)	2.3	(0.5)	9.6	(0.8)	21.2	(1.2)	33.4	(1.2)	25.1	(1.3)	7.1	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
	Indonesia	6.4	(1.0)	21.2	(1.8)	35.7	(1.8)	26.7	(1.8)	8.7	(1.2)	1.3	(0.5)	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Jordan	19.8	(1.7)	20.0	(1.5)	26.0	(1.5)	21.4	(1.3)	9.6	(1.0)	2.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	22.8	(1.3)	23.7	(1.6)	24.3	(1.3)	16.8	(1.2)	8.4	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Kyrgyzstan	47.7	(1.7)	25.1	(1.3)	16.4	(1.1)	7.4	(0.8)	2.8	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Latvia	1.2	(0.4)	6.4	(1.0)	19.2	(1.6)	29.4	(1.4)	27.4	(1.4)	13.3	(1.1)	3.0	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
	Liechtenstein	0.7	(0.8)	3.9	(1.6)	13.4	(2.7)	25.4	(3.1)	28.5	(4.0)	23.6	(3.4)	4.2	(1.7)	0.3	(0.7)
	Lithuania	2.6	(0.5)	10.7	(0.9)	24.9	(1.1)	31.4	(1.4)	20.9	(1.2)	8.1	(0.8)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	(0.1)
	Macao-China	0.6	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	17.4	(0.7)	34.1	(1.0)	30.2	(1.1)	12.1	(0.8)	1.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Montenegro	12.3	(0.8)	21.1	(1.1)	29.4	(1.2)	23.0	(1.1)	11.4	(0.8)	2.6	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	19.7	(2.3)	27.1	(2.1)	26.6	(1.7)	17.9	(2.1)	6.2	(1.0)	2.1	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Peru	21.2	(1.4)	23.9	(1.1)	26.5	(1.2)	18.5	(1.1)	7.2	(1.0)	2.0	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	30.5	(0.6)	22.7	(0.7)	19.5	(0.6)	12.3	(0.5)	8.0	(0.4)	5.0	(0.4)	1.7	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)
	Romania	7.2	(1.2)	16.7	(1.5)	24.7	(1.4)	27.5	(1.9)	17.9	(1.7)	5.4	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	4.4	(0.8)	11.7	(1.1)	24.6	(1.3)	29.2	(1.2)	19.5	(1.1)	8.3	(0.8)	1.9	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)
	Serbia	5.9	(0.7)	13.8	(0.9)	24.7	(1.2)	28.4	(1.0)	19.4	(1.3)	6.6	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.4	(0.1)	1.9	(0.5)	7.2	(0.8)	20.1	(1.2)	33.0	(1.2)	27.1	(1.4)	9.2	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)
	Singapore	0.5	(0.1)	3.0	(0.4)	9.3	(0.8)	18.4	(0.9)	27.8	(1.1)	26.5	(1.3)	12.1	(0.8)	2.4	(0.5)
	Chinese Taipei	1.8	(0.4)	5.5	(0.7)	13.9	(0.9)	24.6	(1.2)	29.7	(1.3)	19.1	(1.4)	5.0	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)
	Thailand	2.7	(0.6)	14.9	(1.4)	34.7	(1.6)	31.2	(1.4)	13.3	(1.4)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	14.2	(1.1)	17.1	(1.4)	22.5	(1.0)	22.1	(0.9)	16.3	(0.9)	6.5	(0.5)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Tunisia	11.5	(1.0)	20.2	(1.1)	28.6	(1.4)	24.9	(1.4)	11.5	(1.1)	2.9	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	10.4	(1.1)	16.4	(1.0)	22.9	(1.1)	24.7	(1.1)	16.9	(1.0)	7.0	(0.7)	1.6	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)



[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale non-continuous texts, by gender

Table I.2.18

		Girls - Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	0.4	(0.1)	1.6	(0.2)	6.0	(0.5)	16.8	(1.0)	28.7	(1.1)	28.6	(0.9)	14.5	(0.7)	3.5	(0.5)
	Austria	1.9	(0.6)	6.1	(1.0)	12.1	(1.2)	22.4	(1.5)	28.3	(1.5)	21.6	(1.3)	6.8	(0.9)	0.7	(0.2)
	Belgium	0.7	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	8.6	(0.6)	17.3	(0.9)	27.0	(1.0)	28.0	(1.0)	13.3	(0.9)	1.9	(0.4)
	Canada	0.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	5.0	(0.3)	16.2	(0.6)	30.7	(0.9)	29.8	(0.9)	14.1	(0.7)	3.0	(0.4)
	Chile	1.2	(0.3)	6.4	(0.8)	21.4	(1.1)	33.9	(1.3)	27.0	(1.4)	9.0	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	1.0	(0.4)	3.4	(0.7)	11.2	(1.1)	25.4	(1.4)	30.1	(1.4)	21.6	(1.2)	6.8	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
	Denmark	0.2	(0.1)	2.4	(0.4)	9.8	(0.8)	23.7	(1.3)	34.4	(1.1)	23.2	(1.3)	6.0	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)
	Estonia	0.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.5)	5.8	(0.8)	17.9	(1.4)	32.8	(1.6)	28.5	(1.5)	11.4	(1.0)	2.1	(0.5)
	Finland	0.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	2.9	(0.4)	11.3	(0.9)	28.1	(1.0)	35.6	(1.2)	17.9	(1.1)	3.4	(0.5)
	France	1.0	(0.4)	2.8	(0.5)	8.8	(0.9)	19.6	(1.2)	30.3	(1.6)	26.5	(2.0)	9.6	(1.2)	1.4	(0.4)
	Germany	0.6	(0.2)	2.9	(0.5)	9.6	(0.9)	18.6	(1.3)	29.9	(1.2)	27.2	(1.2)	9.9	(0.9)	1.2	(0.3)
	Greece	0.9	(0.4)	3.6	(0.7)	11.8	(1.1)	25.6	(1.0)	32.7	(1.2)	20.5	(1.1)	4.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.3)
	Hungary	0.9	(0.4)	3.4	(0.9)	10.1	(0.9)	22.1	(1.7)	32.5	(1.7)	24.2	(1.6)	6.2	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Iceland	0.5	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	7.6	(0.9)	20.6	(1.0)	33.7	(1.7)	25.2	(1.2)	9.0	(0.9)	1.4	(0.5)
	Ireland	0.7	(0.3)	2.2	(0.6)	8.4	(0.8)	20.6	(1.2)	32.3	(1.3)	26.2	(1.4)	8.6	(0.9)	0.9	(0.4)
	Israel	2.7	(0.5)	6.8	(0.7)	13.5	(0.9)	21.9	(1.0)	26.5	(0.9)	19.4	(0.9)	7.8	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)
	Italy	1.0	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	11.7	(0.5)	23.4	(0.8)	31.1	(0.9)	21.8	(0.6)	6.5	(0.4)	0.8	(0.1)
	Japan	0.6	(0.3)	1.8	(0.4)	5.6	(0.7)	16.5	(1.2)	29.9	(1.4)	29.7	(1.4)	13.2	(1.2)	2.7	(0.6)
	Korea	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	11.4	(1.2)	30.2	(1.5)	37.2	(1.8)	16.4	(1.7)	2.1	(0.5)
	Luxembourg	1.6	(0.4)	4.9	(0.6)	12.8	(0.9)	24.3	(0.9)	29.5	(1.3)	20.4	(0.9)	5.9	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Mexico	2.5	(0.4)	9.7	(0.6)	23.9	(0.7)	33.7	(0.8)	23.2	(0.8)	6.4	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	0.1	(0.1)	1.3	(0.4)	8.5	(1.1)	21.1	(1.6)	28.0	(1.8)	26.9	(2.0)	12.4	(1.4)	1.7	(0.4)
	New Zealand	0.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	15.2	(1.0)	25.1	(1.2)	29.9	(1.2)	18.1	(0.9)	5.2	(0.6)
	Norway	0.2	(0.1)	1.7	(0.4)	7.4	(0.7)	21.7	(1.3)	33.8	(1.4)	25.8	(1.6)	8.4	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
	Poland	0.3	(0.2)	1.6	(0.4)	7.8	(0.8)	22.6	(1.1)	32.6	(1.5)	24.6	(1.1)	9.1	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)
	Portugal	0.3	(0.2)	2.5	(0.4)	9.8	(0.9)	24.9	(1.3)	33.9	(1.3)	21.8	(1.0)	6.3	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)
	Slovak Republic	0.7	(0.3)	2.8	(0.6)	11.4	(0.9)	26.3	(1.3)	34.0	(1.4)	19.9	(1.1)	4.4	(0.8)	0.5	(0.3)
	Slovenia	0.3	(0.1)	2.3	(0.3)	9.7	(0.8)	25.8	(1.3)	35.5	(1.5)	22.2	(1.4)	4.1	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
	Spain	1.3	(0.2)	4.2	(0.5)	11.7	(0.7)	26.1	(0.9)	33.7	(1.0)	18.9	(0.8)	4.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Sweden	0.7	(0.2)	1.9	(0.5)	7.5	(0.8)	20.6	(1.1)	32.7	(1.2)	25.0	(1.2)	10.0	(0.9)	1.6	(0.4)
	Switzerland	0.4	(0.1)	2.1	(0.4)	8.0	(0.7)	18.9	(1.1)	30.7	(1.4)	27.5	(1.0)	11.0	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)
	Turkey	0.6	(0.2)	3.8	(0.7)	13.9	(1.3)	30.8	(1.8)	32.7	(1.6)	15.1	(1.6)	3.0	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	0.6	(0.2)	2.2	(0.4)	9.5	(0.9)	20.9	(0.9)	30.1	(1.1)	24.4	(1.2)	10.1	(0.9)	2.3	(0.4)
	United States	0.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.5)	10.0	(0.8)	23.3	(1.4)	28.9	(1.2)	23.3	(1.1)	9.8	(1.1)	1.8	(0.4)
	OECD total	0.7	(0.0)	3.0	(0.1)	9.7	(0.1)	21.8	(0.2)	30.6	(0.2)	24.0	(0.2)	8.8	(0.2)	1.4	(0.1)
	OECD average	0.8	(0.1)	3.3	(0.2)	10.8	(0.3)	22.8	(0.4)	29.4	(0.4)	22.8	(0.4)	8.7	(0.3)	1.4	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	8.7	(1.0)	16.7	(1.3)	27.2	(1.4)	28.3	(1.7)	15.0	(1.5)	3.6	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	10.3	(1.2)	15.6	(1.3)	23.6	(1.5)	25.2	(1.3)	16.3	(1.7)	7.6	(1.1)	1.2	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	13.7	(1.4)	24.1	(1.5)	31.2	(1.5)	22.3	(1.5)	7.5	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Brazil	4.2	(0.4)	14.8	(0.7)	27.3	(1.0)	28.7	(1.0)	17.2	(0.9)	6.5	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	5.8	(0.9)	9.6	(1.3)	17.0	(1.6)	25.2	(1.5)	24.4	(1.7)	13.8	(1.7)	3.7	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)
	Colombia	5.9	(1.0)	14.7	(1.3)	27.2	(1.3)	28.8	(1.4)	17.4	(1.2)	5.1	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Croatia	0.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.5)	11.7	(1.1)	26.6	(1.2)	34.0	(1.5)	19.5	(1.4)	4.7	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
	Dubai (UAE)	1.7	(0.2)	6.1	(0.6)	15.6	(0.8)	25.4	(1.1)	26.4	(1.1)	17.8	(1.1)	6.2	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	0.0	(0.0)	1.3	(0.3)	5.1	(0.6)	16.2	(1.0)	32.9	(1.2)	31.8	(1.3)	11.6	(1.0)	1.0	(0.2)
	Indonesia	2.9	(0.7)	11.3	(1.2)	30.3	(1.9)	35.3	(1.6)	16.8	(1.8)	3.2	(0.8)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Jordan	7.4	(0.9)	13.0	(1.1)	22.8	(1.3)	28.6	(1.3)	19.2	(1.2)	7.4	(0.8)	1.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Kazakhstan	10.7	(1.1)	17.7	(1.0)	26.4	(1.2)	23.5	(1.5)	14.3	(1.1)	6.1	(0.9)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Kyrgyzstan	31.0	(1.6)	28.1	(1.3)	22.8	(1.2)	11.9	(1.1)	4.8	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Latvia	0.3	(0.3)	1.6	(0.5)	8.6	(1.2)	23.6	(1.5)	35.2	(1.4)	24.3	(1.5)	5.8	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Liechtenstein	0.0	c	1.4	(1.5)	7.4	(2.5)	19.7	(3.7)	29.7	(3.5)	34.7	(5.2)	6.7	(2.9)	0.3	(0.7)
	Lithuania	0.4	(0.2)	3.1	(0.5)	12.8	(0.9)	27.2	(1.3)	33.0	(1.4)	18.9	(1.1)	4.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
	Macao-China	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.2)	9.6	(0.6)	29.5	(1.1)	38.4	(1.3)	18.1	(1.3)	2.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Montenegro	4.9	(0.7)	12.6	(1.1)	24.4	(1.4)	30.1	(1.2)	20.9	(1.2)	6.2	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Panama	15.9	(2.2)	21.9	(2.2)	25.9	(2.2)	18.9	(1.5)	11.7	(1.6)	4.9	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	c
	Peru	16.7	(1.2)	22.2	(1.4)	26.3	(1.3)	20.8	(1.3)	10.5	(1.2)	2.9	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Qatar	13.4	(0.5)	21.2	(0.6)	24.9	(0.8)	20.3	(0.7)	12.0	(0.5)	5.9	(0.5)	1.9	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Romania	3.1	(0.7)	9.2	(1.1)	22.1	(1.6)	30.3	(1.6)	25.2	(1.6)	8.7	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Russian Federation	1.4	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	16.8	(1.2)	28.4	(1.3)	28.9	(1.4)	14.1	(1.0)	4.3	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)
	Serbia	1.8	(0.4)	7.2	(0.6)	18.0	(1.1)	32.0	(1.7)	27.9	(1.2)	11.2	(0.8)	1.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.1	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	3.1	(0.4)	12.4	(0.9)	29.4	(1.4)	35.6	(1.6)	16.3	(1.0)	2.7	(0.5)
	Singapore	0.0	(0.0)	0.9	(0.2)	5.3	(0.4)	14.5	(0.8)	27.7	(1.1)	29.5	(1.0)	17.5	(1.1)	4.5	(0.5)
	Chinese Taipei	0.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.4)	8.3	(0.8)	21.0	(1.4)	32.6	(1.7)	25.8	(1.4)	8.9	(1.2)	1.1	(0.3)
	Thailand	0.6	(0.2)	6.5	(0.8)	27.3	(1.5)	40.0	(1.4)	20.3	(1.1)	4.8	(0.6)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Trinidad and Tobago	5.2	(0.6)	11.0	(0.8)	20.1	(0.9)	26.7	(1.1)	22.0	(1.0)	11.4	(0.6)	3.1	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)
	Tunisia	5.9	(0.7)	16.0	(1.1)	28.6	(1.3)	29.0	(1.3)	16.1	(1.3)	3.9	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	3.8	(0.6)	11.3	(0.9)	22.7	(0.9)	29.4	(1.1)	21.7	(1.0)	8.9	(0.8)	2.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)

[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale
non-continuous texts

Table I.2.19

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles					
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.
			Mean score S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Score dif. S.E.							
OECD												
Australia	524 (2.3)	99 (1.4)	507 (2.9)	541 (2.7)	-34 (3.1)	352 (3.5)	394 (3.5)	461 (2.5)	594 (2.7)	647 (3.4)	677 (4.0)	
Austria	472 (3.2)	107 (2.3)	453 (4.1)	491 (4.2)	-38 (5.6)	283 (6.5)	324 (6.5)	400 (5.6)	551 (3.4)	604 (3.7)	631 (4.0)	
Belgium	511 (2.2)	105 (1.7)	496 (3.5)	526 (2.8)	-30 (4.6)	321 (6.9)	368 (4.2)	443 (3.6)	588 (2.4)	637 (2.7)	663 (3.2)	
Canada	527 (1.6)	92 (0.9)	511 (1.8)	544 (1.9)	-33 (2.0)	367 (3.3)	407 (2.9)	468 (2.1)	591 (2.0)	641 (2.2)	671 (2.8)	
Chile	444 (3.2)	85 (1.9)	436 (4.1)	451 (3.4)	-15 (4.1)	298 (5.2)	333 (4.7)	387 (4.4)	502 (3.3)	552 (4.0)	580 (5.4)	
Czech Republic	474 (3.4)	97 (2.2)	453 (4.5)	498 (3.4)	-45 (4.6)	308 (8.0)	350 (6.4)	412 (4.7)	543 (3.9)	597 (3.9)	627 (4.4)	
Denmark	493 (2.3)	85 (1.1)	479 (2.8)	506 (2.7)	-27 (3.1)	347 (5.2)	381 (3.9)	436 (2.8)	552 (2.6)	599 (3.1)	625 (3.6)	
Estonia	512 (2.7)	91 (2.0)	491 (3.2)	534 (2.8)	-43 (2.7)	357 (6.9)	394 (4.9)	454 (3.7)	573 (2.8)	624 (3.2)	654 (3.5)	
Finland	535 (2.4)	89 (1.0)	508 (2.6)	562 (2.7)	-54 (2.4)	378 (4.4)	417 (3.8)	478 (2.9)	598 (3.0)	645 (2.9)	670 (2.9)	
France	498 (3.4)	103 (2.8)	479 (4.3)	517 (3.4)	-38 (3.7)	311 (9.7)	360 (7.3)	435 (5.2)	572 (3.8)	621 (4.0)	649 (5.0)	
Germany	497 (2.8)	99 (1.8)	478 (3.9)	518 (3.0)	-40 (3.9)	319 (6.2)	361 (4.7)	432 (4.5)	570 (3.3)	618 (2.6)	643 (3.2)	
Greece	472 (4.3)	95 (2.6)	450 (5.5)	493 (3.5)	-42 (4.6)	303 (11.3)	344 (9.2)	412 (6.1)	539 (2.9)	588 (2.7)	615 (3.2)	
Hungary	487 (3.3)	92 (2.6)	471 (4.0)	503 (4.0)	-32 (4.3)	326 (9.5)	363 (7.2)	427 (4.6)	554 (3.5)	600 (4.0)	625 (4.4)	
Iceland	499 (1.5)	96 (1.4)	478 (2.3)	519 (2.2)	-41 (3.3)	331 (5.4)	371 (4.1)	439 (2.8)	566 (1.7)	616 (3.3)	645 (4.2)	
Ireland	496 (3.0)	96 (2.2)	477 (4.3)	516 (3.1)	-39 (4.6)	327 (8.1)	372 (5.9)	438 (4.1)	563 (3.0)	611 (3.6)	638 (4.5)	
Israel	467 (3.9)	120 (2.9)	447 (5.8)	486 (3.7)	-40 (5.8)	255 (9.9)	305 (8.0)	388 (5.7)	553 (3.8)	615 (4.1)	649 (4.5)	
Italy	476 (1.7)	102 (1.8)	456 (2.5)	498 (2.0)	-43 (3.0)	299 (4.2)	342 (3.3)	410 (2.1)	550 (1.7)	601 (1.9)	630 (2.0)	
Japan	518 (3.5)	99 (3.0)	499 (5.6)	537 (3.9)	-38 (6.9)	339 (10.3)	388 (7.1)	457 (4.5)	587 (3.1)	636 (4.2)	665 (5.0)	
Korea	542 (3.6)	82 (2.4)	527 (5.1)	559 (3.7)	-32 (5.9)	399 (6.5)	436 (6.2)	491 (4.7)	599 (3.6)	643 (3.6)	666 (3.9)	
Luxembourg	472 (1.2)	103 (1.0)	455 (1.9)	489 (1.3)	-34 (2.2)	289 (4.1)	334 (3.6)	405 (2.7)	546 (2.0)	597 (2.2)	626 (2.3)	
Mexico	424 (2.0)	87 (1.2)	415 (2.3)	434 (2.1)	-20 (1.9)	278 (3.5)	311 (2.9)	367 (2.4)	485 (2.0)	533 (2.4)	560 (2.4)	
Netherlands	514 (5.1)	91 (1.9)	502 (5.1)	527 (5.3)	-25 (2.5)	364 (5.1)	395 (5.5)	449 (6.4)	582 (5.4)	632 (4.9)	659 (5.5)	
New Zealand	532 (2.3)	104 (1.7)	511 (3.6)	555 (2.7)	-44 (4.4)	354 (5.6)	394 (4.1)	462 (3.5)	607 (3.0)	662 (3.2)	690 (3.7)	
Norway	498 (2.6)	89 (1.4)	477 (3.0)	519 (2.9)	-42 (2.7)	344 (5.4)	381 (4.3)	440 (2.9)	560 (3.3)	608 (3.7)	636 (3.9)	
Poland	496 (2.8)	95 (1.6)	473 (3.0)	518 (2.9)	-46 (2.5)	333 (6.7)	372 (4.0)	434 (3.6)	562 (3.2)	614 (3.8)	645 (3.4)	
Portugal	488 (3.2)	90 (1.7)	471 (3.7)	504 (3.2)	-33 (2.7)	333 (5.6)	370 (4.7)	430 (4.2)	550 (3.4)	601 (3.6)	628 (4.4)	
Slovak Republic	471 (2.8)	92 (2.4)	448 (3.9)	495 (3.0)	-47 (3.8)	314 (6.5)	350 (5.2)	410 (3.9)	537 (3.1)	587 (3.7)	615 (4.0)	
Slovenia	476 (1.1)	88 (0.8)	453 (1.6)	500 (1.5)	-47 (2.2)	320 (2.9)	358 (2.6)	418 (2.1)	540 (1.7)	584 (2.4)	609 (2.4)	
Spain	473 (2.1)	94 (1.2)	458 (2.5)	487 (2.2)	-29 (2.4)	306 (5.1)	348 (3.6)	414 (2.5)	538 (2.1)	586 (2.4)	614 (2.5)	
Sweden	498 (2.8)	97 (1.7)	475 (3.0)	521 (3.2)	-46 (2.7)	330 (5.2)	372 (4.1)	439 (3.5)	564 (3.3)	618 (3.5)	647 (4.3)	
Switzerland	505 (2.5)	94 (1.4)	487 (3.0)	524 (2.8)	-38 (3.0)	342 (4.8)	378 (4.3)	443 (3.2)	572 (3.3)	622 (3.9)	650 (4.2)	
Turkey	461 (3.8)	86 (1.9)	444 (4.1)	479 (4.3)	-35 (3.9)	313 (6.1)	347 (5.2)	404 (4.1)	522 (4.8)	570 (5.1)	596 (6.4)	
United Kingdom	506 (2.3)	99 (1.4)	492 (3.6)	518 (3.0)	-26 (4.6)	339 (3.7)	379 (3.0)	440 (2.9)	574 (3.1)	630 (3.8)	663 (5.0)	
United States	503 (3.5)	94 (1.4)	492 (3.9)	514 (3.9)	-22 (3.3)	344 (5.2)	379 (4.2)	438 (4.1)	570 (4.1)	624 (4.2)	654 (4.1)	
OECD total	492 (1.1)	99 (0.5)	477 (1.3)	507 (1.3)	-30 (1.2)	322 (1.7)	362 (1.5)	426 (1.3)	562 (1.4)	617 (1.4)	647 (1.7)	
OECD average	493 (0.5)	95 (0.3)	475 (0.6)	511 (0.5)	-36 (0.7)	327 (1.1)	367 (0.9)	431 (0.7)	560 (0.5)	611 (0.6)	639 (0.7)	
Partners												
Albania	366 (4.6)	108 (1.9)	339 (5.8)	396 (4.4)	-57 (4.7)	178 (7.2)	223 (6.8)	296 (5.5)	444 (5.2)	501 (5.7)	534 (5.4)	
Argentina	391 (5.2)	115 (3.5)	376 (5.5)	404 (5.5)	-28 (4.0)	194 (9.5)	240 (7.9)	316 (5.3)	472 (6.5)	538 (7.0)	574 (7.3)	
Azerbaijan	351 (4.2)	93 (2.1)	341 (4.7)	360 (4.2)	-19 (2.9)	193 (7.1)	229 (6.7)	288 (5.4)	414 (4.3)	469 (4.6)	501 (5.2)	
Brazil	408 (2.8)	97 (1.6)	398 (3.0)	418 (2.9)	-20 (1.7)	253 (3.6)	287 (2.9)	342 (2.9)	473 (4.1)	536 (4.6)	572 (5.6)	
Bulgaria	421 (7.2)	123 (3.0)	393 (8.0)	451 (6.1)	-58 (4.8)	204 (9.2)	255 (10.2)	339 (10.4)	511 (6.6)	573 (6.6)	609 (6.8)	
Colombia	409 (4.1)	95 (2.3)	406 (5.1)	411 (4.1)	-5 (4.4)	252 (8.1)	286 (6.7)	346 (5.4)	474 (4.1)	530 (3.9)	561 (4.7)	
Croatia	472 (3.0)	90 (1.9)	451 (3.7)	495 (3.9)	-44 (4.8)	319 (5.0)	354 (4.2)	412 (4.4)	536 (3.4)	584 (3.6)	613 (4.3)	
Dubai (UAE)	460 (1.3)	111 (1.0)	440 (1.9)	480 (1.8)	-41 (2.6)	270 (2.9)	311 (2.4)	383 (1.9)	541 (2.5)	602 (2.9)	635 (3.5)	
Hong Kong-China	522 (2.3)	85 (1.5)	510 (3.3)	536 (3.1)	-26 (4.4)	372 (4.9)	409 (4.7)	471 (3.3)	583 (2.6)	625 (2.8)	649 (3.3)	
Indonesia	399 (4.5)	80 (2.3)	381 (4.6)	416 (4.8)	-35 (4.0)	266 (6.6)	295 (5.7)	346 (4.8)	453 (5.3)	500 (6.1)	529 (6.5)	
Jordan	387 (4.1)	114 (2.3)	356 (6.0)	418 (5.1)	-63 (7.7)	185 (7.4)	237 (6.7)	316 (5.0)	465 (4.1)	528 (5.3)	562 (6.0)	
Kazakhstan	371 (3.9)	113 (1.8)	347 (4.1)	395 (4.4)	-48 (3.8)	185 (5.1)	227 (4.3)	295 (4.6)	448 (4.7)	520 (6.0)	559 (6.7)	
Kyrgyzstan	293 (3.7)	110 (2.2)	269 (4.3)	315 (3.9)	-46 (3.2)	113 (6.1)	154 (5.5)	218 (4.4)	364 (4.3)	434 (6.2)	479 (7.0)	
Latvia	487 (3.4)	88 (1.7)	464 (3.8)	510 (3.7)	-46 (3.7)	337 (5.3)	371 (4.8)	428 (4.3)	549 (3.4)	596 (3.9)	624 (4.4)	
Liechtenstein	506 (3.2)	86 (3.8)	491 (5.2)	523 (4.7)	-32 (7.6)	354 (13.4)	391 (7.9)	446 (7.3)	573 (6.4)	608 (7.6)	632 (10.8)	
Lithuania	462 (2.6)	91 (1.9)	434 (3.0)	491 (2.6)	-57 (2.7)	310 (6.1)	343 (4.2)	401 (3.5)	525 (3.0)	579 (3.4)	607 (4.5)	
Macao-China	481 (1.1)	76 (0.8)	467 (1.3)	495 (1.5)	-28 (1.8)	352 (2.5)	381 (2.3)	431 (2.1)	533 (1.4)	576 (2.0)	600 (2.8)	
Montenegro	398 (1.9)	99 (1.3)	374 (2.0)	422 (2.6)	-48 (2.7)	230 (4.2)	269 (4.1)	333 (3.0)	468 (2.6)	522 (3.5)	553 (4.4)	
Panama	359 (6.5)	106 (3.3)	345 (6.6)	373 (7.6)	-27 (6.6)	189 (10.2)	227 (9.1)	287 (7.2)	429 (8.0)	500 (10.1)	541 (10.0)	
Peru	356 (4.4)	105 (2.4)	348 (4.6)	364 (5.4)	-16 (4.9)	184 (4.5)	220 (4.3)	283 (4.6)	428 (5.6)	490 (7.1)	528 (8.3)	
Qatar	361 (0.9)	124 (0.8)	338 (1.4)	386 (1.1)	-48 (1.8)	171 (3.3)	208 (1.9)	273 (1.5)	443 (2.0)	532 (2.3)	581 (2.5)	
Romania	424 (4.5)	96 (2.7)	406 (5.3)	442 (4.7)	-35 (5.0)	261 (7.2)	298 (7.1)	360 (6.1)	492 (5.1)	544 (4.6)	573 (6.1)	
Russian Federation	452 (3.9)	98 (2.2)	430 (4.3)	474 (4.0)	-44 (3.1)	288 (7.2)	327 (6.0)	387 (4.4)	519 (4.0)	577 (4.7)	612 (5.8)	
Serbia	438 (2.9)	95 (1.8)	418 (3.8)	457 (3.0)	-39 (3.5)	275 (5.2)	313 (4.6)	375 (4.3)	503 (3.4)	555 (3.5)	585 (5.2)	
Shanghai-China	539 (2.4)	84 (1.7)	522 (3.1)	557 (2.4)	-35 (3.0)	394 (6.2)	429 (4.6)	486 (3.0)	598 (2.3)	643 (3.4)	668 (3.6)	
Singapore	539 (1.1)	95 (1.2)	524 (1.6)	553 (1.5)	-29 (2.2)	373 (3.1)	410 (3.2)	477 (2.0)	605 (1.9)	656 (2.3)	684 (3.3)	
Chinese Taipei	500 (2.8)	93 (1.9)	483 (4.0)	518 (3.8)	-36 (5.6)	337 (6.1)	377 (5.4)	440 (3.9)	566 (3.3)	615 (4.1)	642 (4.7)	
Thailand	423 (2.7)	75 (1.9)	406 (3.6)	436 (3.0)	-31 (4.0)	302 (4.3)	328 (4.0)	372 (3.6)	472 (2.9)	519 (4.2)	549 (4.8)	
Trinidad and Tobago	417 (1.4)	114 (1.3)	392 (2.3)	441 (2.1)	-50 (3.3)	219 (4.7)	265 (4.3)	341 (3.2)	498 (2.4)	561 (2.6)	597 (4.1)	
Tunisia	393 (3.3)	94 (2.2)	380 (3.6)	404 (3.5)	-24 (2.8)	234 (4.8)	271 (4.3)	330 (3.4)	457 (4.0)	511 (6.1)	543 (7.5)	
Uruguay	421 (2.7)	105 (1.9)	404 (3.4)	436 (3.0)	-31 (3.3)	244 (6.6)	284 (4.5)	351 (3.3)	494 (3.4)	553 (4.3)	587 (5.0)	

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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Table I.2.20 Socio-economic indicators and the relationship with performance in reading

	Mean performance on the reading scale	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) ¹	Socio-economic indicators					15-year-old student population	Average index
			Cumulative expenditure per student between 6 and 15 years (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) ¹	Percentage of the population in the age group 35-44 years with tertiary education ¹	Proportion of 15-year-olds with an immigrant background	Share of students in their country whose PISA index of economic, social and cultural status is below -1			
OECD	Australia	515	37 615	72 386	37.6	19.3	3.4	240 851	0.20
	Austria	470	36 839	97 789	19.3	15.2	8.4	87 326	0.05
	Belgium	506	34 662	80 145	35.3	14.8	9.0	119 140	0.18
	Canada	524	36 397	80 451	54.2	24.4	3.7	360 286	0.42
	Chile	449	14 106	23 597	24.4	0.5	37.2	247 270	-0.82
	Czech Republic	478	23 995	44 761	14.4	2.3	9.2	113 951	-0.33
	Denmark	495	36 326	87 642	37.1	8.6	7.2	60 855	0.45
	Estonia	501	20 620	43 037	34.6	8.0	6.7	12 978	-0.12
	Finland	536	35 322	71 385	43.8	2.6	3.9	61 463	0.62
	France	496	32 495	74 659	31.2	13.1	13.9	677 620	0.00
	Germany	497	34 683	63 296	26.7	17.6	8.2	766 993	-0.14
	Greece	483	27 793	48 422	26.5	9.0	17.7	93 088	-0.30
	Hungary	494	18 763	44 342	19.0	2.1	19.1	105 611	-0.47
	Iceland	500	36 325	94 847	36.2	2.4	3.5	4 410	0.68
	Ireland	496	44 381	75 924	36.8	8.3	10.4	52 794	0.45
	Israel	474	26 444	53 321	45.9	19.7	12.7	103 184	-0.10
	Italy	486	31 016	77 310	15.2	5.5	21.4	506 733	-0.23
	Japan	520	33 635	77 681	48.4	0.3	7.9	1 113 403	0.71
	Korea	539	26 574	61 104	42.5	0.0	15.8	630 030	0.28
	Luxembourg	472	82 456	155 624	28.4	40.2	16.1	5 124	0.67
	Mexico	425	14 128	21 175	15.7	1.9	58.2	1 305 461	-1.33
	Netherlands	508	39 594	80 348	32.5	12.1	6.5	183 546	0.30
	New Zealand	521	27 020	48 633	39.9	24.7	8.6	55 129	-0.28
	Norway	503	53 672	101 265	38.4	6.8	2.4	57 367	0.94
	Poland	500	16 312	39 964	18.8	0.0	20.7	448 866	-0.52
	Portugal	489	22 638	56 803	14.5	5.5	33.5	96 820	-0.69
	Slovak Republic	477	20 270	32 200	13.9	0.5	10.4	69 274	-0.46
	Slovenia	483	26 557	77 898	23.7	7.8	10.2	18 773	-0.03
	Spain	481	31 469	74 119	32.6	9.5	29.0	387 054	-0.13
	Sweden	497	36 785	82 753	32.7	11.7	5.1	113 054	0.31
	Switzerland	501	41 800	104 352	36.4	23.5	11.1	80 839	0.26
	Turkey	464	13 362	12 708	10.6	0.5	58.0	757 298	-1.46
	United Kingdom	494	34 957	84 899	33.0	10.6	5.6	683 380	0.32
	United States	500	46 434	105 752	43.0	19.5	10.4	3 373 264	0.56

	Adjusted performance on the reading scale						Reading performance adjusted by the share of students in their country whose PISA index of economic, social and cultural status is below -1	Reading performance adjusted by the size of the 15-year-old student population
	Reading performance adjusted by GDP per capita	Reading performance adjusted by cumulative expenditure per student between 6 and 15 years	Reading performance adjusted by GDP per capita and the percentage of the age group 35-44 years with tertiary education	Reading performance adjusted by the proportion of 15-year-olds with an immigrant background	Reading performance adjusted by the share of students in their country whose PISA index of economic, social and cultural status is below -1	Reading performance adjusted by the size of the 15-year-old student population		
OECD	Australia	513	514	506	512	502	515	
	Austria	468	463	488	469	463	470	
	Belgium	505	503	500	505	499	505	
	Canada	522	522	492	520	512	524	
	Chile	457	460	455	452	475	449	
	Czech Republic	482	484	499	480	472	478	
	Denmark	493	490	487	495	486	494	
	Estonia	506	507	494	502	492	500	
	Finland	535	535	518	538	523	535	
	France	495	494	495	495	495	496	
	Germany	496	499	502	495	490	498	
	Greece	485	488	487	483	486	482	
	Hungary	500	500	509	496	499	494	
	Iceland	499	494	494	502	487	500	
	Ireland	490	494	488	496	491	495	
	Israel	476	478	452	471	472	473	
	Italy	487	484	508	487	493	486	
	Japan	519	518	496	523	512	521	
	Korea	542	541	522	542	540	540	
	Luxembourg	451	451	481	464	474	471	
	Mexico	433	437	443	428	474	427	
	Netherlands	505	506	507	508	499	508	
	New Zealand	523	526	507	517	514	520	
	Norway	494	495	495	504	489	503	
	Poland	507	508	515	503	507	501	
	Portugal	493	492	511	491	510	489	
	Slovak Republic	483	486	498	480	472	477	
	Slovenia	485	481	493	484	478	482	
	Spain	481	480	479	481	497	481	
	Sweden	496	494	496	497	486	497	
	Switzerland	496	492	495	497	496	500	
	Turkey	472	478	488	467	513	465	
	United Kingdom	493	490	492	494	484	495	
	United States	494	491	485	497	495	506	

1. OECD, *Education at a Glance 2010: OECD Indicators*.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88993243285>

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Table I.2.21 Country rankings on preferred questions

	PISA 2009 reading performance rank	Percent-correct rank based on all PISA 2009 questions	Rank on own preferred new PISA 2009 items and link items from previous assessments	Percent-correct rank based on new PISA 2009 questions	Rank on own preferred new PISA 2009 questions
OECD					
Australia	8	8	7	7	8
Austria	33	35	26	26	36
Belgium	10	10	16	16	10
Canada	5	5	5	5	5
Chile	38	30	25	25	24
Czech Republic	29	31	30	30	33
Denmark	m	m	m	m	m
Estonia	12	14	12	12	16
Finland	3	3	2	2	3
France	19	20	17	17	18
Germany	17	15	10	10	19
Greece	27	29	32	32	29
Hungary	22	21	23	23	21
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	18	16	19	19	12
Israel	31	33	31	31	32
Italy	25	25	27	27	27
Japan	7	7	6	6	6
Korea	2	2	3	3	2
Luxembourg	32	34	35	35	34
Mexico	41	40	39	39	41
Netherlands	9	9	11	11	9
New Zealand	6	6	8	8	7
Norway	11	12	13	13	11
Poland	14	11	21	21	13
Portugal	23	23	20	20	26
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m
Slovenia	26	27	28	28	30
Spain	28	28	34	34	28
Sweden	16	18	18	18	23
Switzerland	13	13	14	14	14
Turkey	35	37	36	36	38
United Kingdom	21	22	15	15	22
United States	15	17	9	9	17
Partners					
Albania	51	49	48	48	48
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m
Azerbaijan	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	45	45	44	44	44
Bulgaria	39	39	42	42	35
Colombia	44	44	45	45	45
Croatia	30	32	33	33	31
Dubai (UAE)	36	26	29	29	15
Hong Kong-China	4	4	4	4	4
Indonesia	49	54	50	50	54
Jordan	47	46	46	46	46
Kazakhstan	50	48	49	49	49
Kyrgyzstan	55	55	55	55	55
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m
Liechtenstein	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	34	36	38	38	37
Macao-China	24	24	24	24	25
Montenegro	46	50	51	51	51
Panama	53	53	54	54	52
Peru	54	52	52	52	53
Qatar	52	51	53	53	50
Romania	42	42	40	40	39
Russian Federation	37	38	37	37	43
Serbia	m	m	m	m	m
Shanghai-China	1	1	1	1	1
Singapore	m	m	m	m	m
Chinese Taipei	20	19	22	22	20
Thailand	m	m	m	m	m
Trinidad and Tobago	43	43	43	43	42
Tunisia	48	47	47	47	47
Uruguay	40	41	41	41	40

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Table I.3.1 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale

		Proficiency levels															
		Below Level 1 (below 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)					
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD		5.1	(0.3)	10.8	(0.5)	20.3	(0.6)	25.8	(0.5)	21.7	(0.6)	11.9	(0.5)	4.5	(0.6)		
Australia		7.8	(0.7)	15.4	(0.9)	21.2	(0.9)	23.0	(0.9)	19.6	(0.9)	9.9	(0.7)	3.0	(0.3)		
Belgium		7.7	(0.6)	11.3	(0.5)	17.5	(0.7)	21.8	(0.7)	21.3	(0.8)	14.6	(0.6)	5.8	(0.4)		
Canada		3.1	(0.3)	8.3	(0.4)	18.8	(0.5)	26.5	(0.9)	25.0	(0.7)	13.9	(0.5)	4.4	(0.3)		
Chile		21.7	(1.2)	29.4	(1.1)	27.3	(1.0)	14.8	(1.0)	5.6	(0.6)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)		
Czech Republic		7.0	(0.8)	15.3	(0.8)	24.2	(1.0)	24.4	(1.1)	17.4	(0.8)	8.5	(0.6)	3.2	(0.4)		
Denmark		4.9	(0.5)	12.1	(0.8)	23.0	(0.9)	27.4	(1.1)	21.0	(0.9)	9.1	(0.8)	2.5	(0.5)		
Estonia		3.0	(0.4)	9.6	(0.7)	22.7	(0.9)	29.9	(0.9)	22.7	(0.8)	9.8	(0.8)	2.2	(0.4)		
Finland		1.7	(0.3)	6.1	(0.5)	15.6	(0.8)	27.1	(1.0)	27.8	(0.9)	16.7	(0.8)	4.9	(0.5)		
France		9.5	(0.9)	13.1	(1.1)	19.9	(0.9)	23.8	(1.1)	20.1	(1.0)	10.4	(0.7)	3.3	(0.5)		
Germany		6.4	(0.6)	12.2	(0.7)	18.8	(0.9)	23.1	(0.9)	21.7	(0.9)	13.2	(0.9)	4.6	(0.5)		
Greece		11.3	(1.2)	19.1	(1.0)	26.4	(1.2)	24.0	(1.1)	13.6	(0.8)	4.9	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)		
Hungary		8.1	(1.0)	14.2	(0.9)	23.2	(1.2)	26.0	(1.2)	18.4	(1.0)	8.1	(0.8)	2.0	(0.5)		
Iceland		5.7	(0.4)	11.3	(0.5)	21.3	(0.9)	27.3	(0.9)	20.9	(0.9)	10.5	(0.7)	3.1	(0.4)		
Ireland		7.3	(0.6)	13.6	(0.7)	24.5	(1.1)	28.6	(1.2)	19.4	(0.9)	5.8	(0.6)	0.9	(0.2)		
Israel		20.5	(1.2)	18.9	(0.9)	22.5	(0.9)	20.1	(0.9)	12.0	(0.7)	4.7	(0.5)	1.2	(0.3)		
Italy		9.1	(0.4)	15.9	(0.5)	24.2	(0.6)	24.6	(0.5)	17.3	(0.6)	7.4	(0.4)	1.6	(0.1)		
Japan		4.0	(0.6)	8.5	(0.6)	17.4	(0.9)	25.7	(1.1)	23.5	(1.0)	14.7	(0.9)	6.2	(0.8)		
Korea		1.9	(0.5)	6.2	(0.7)	15.6	(1.0)	24.4	(1.2)	26.3	(1.3)	17.7	(1.0)	7.8	(1.0)		
Luxembourg		9.6	(0.5)	14.4	(0.6)	22.7	(0.7)	23.1	(1.0)	19.0	(0.8)	9.0	(0.6)	2.3	(0.4)		
Mexico		21.9	(0.8)	28.9	(0.6)	28.3	(0.6)	15.6	(0.6)	4.7	(0.4)	0.7	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)		
Netherlands		2.8	(0.6)	10.6	(1.3)	19.0	(1.4)	23.9	(1.0)	23.9	(1.2)	15.4	(1.2)	4.4	(0.5)		
New Zealand		5.3	(0.5)	10.2	(0.5)	19.1	(0.8)	24.4	(0.9)	22.2	(1.0)	13.6	(0.7)	5.3	(0.5)		
Norway		5.5	(0.5)	12.7	(0.8)	24.3	(0.9)	27.5	(1.0)	19.7	(0.9)	8.4	(0.6)	1.8	(0.3)		
Poland		6.1	(0.5)	14.4	(0.7)	24.0	(0.9)	26.1	(0.8)	19.0	(0.8)	8.2	(0.6)	2.2	(0.4)		
Portugal		8.4	(0.6)	15.3	(0.8)	23.9	(0.9)	25.0	(1.0)	17.7	(0.8)	7.7	(0.6)	1.9	(0.3)		
Slovak Republic		7.0	(0.7)	14.0	(0.8)	23.2	(1.1)	25.0	(1.5)	18.1	(1.2)	9.1	(0.7)	3.6	(0.6)		
Slovenia		6.5	(0.4)	13.8	(0.6)	22.5	(0.7)	23.9	(0.7)	19.0	(0.8)	10.3	(0.6)	3.9	(0.4)		
Spain		9.1	(0.5)	14.6	(0.6)	23.9	(0.6)	26.6	(0.6)	17.7	(0.6)	6.7	(0.4)	1.3	(0.2)		
Sweden		7.5	(0.6)	13.6	(0.7)	23.4	(0.8)	25.2	(0.8)	19.0	(0.9)	8.9	(0.6)	2.5	(0.3)		
Switzerland		4.5	(0.4)	9.0	(0.6)	15.9	(0.6)	23.0	(0.9)	23.5	(0.8)	16.3	(0.8)	7.8	(0.7)		
Turkey		17.7	(1.3)	24.5	(1.1)	25.2	(1.2)	17.4	(1.1)	9.6	(0.9)	4.4	(0.9)	1.3	(0.5)		
United Kingdom		6.2	(0.5)	14.0	(0.7)	24.9	(0.9)	27.2	(1.1)	17.9	(1.0)	8.1	(0.6)	1.8	(0.3)		
United States		8.1	(0.7)	15.3	(1.0)	24.4	(1.0)	25.2	(1.0)	17.1	(0.9)	8.0	(0.8)	1.9	(0.5)		
OECD total		9.3	(0.2)	15.5	(0.3)	22.7	(0.3)	23.5	(0.2)	17.3	(0.3)	8.9	(0.2)	2.8	(0.2)		
OECD average		8.0	(0.1)	14.0	(0.1)	22.0	(0.2)	24.3	(0.2)	18.9	(0.2)	9.6	(0.1)	3.1	(0.1)		
Partners		Albania	40.5	(1.8)	27.2	(1.2)	20.2	(1.3)	9.1	(0.8)	2.6	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
		Argentina	37.2	(1.8)	26.4	(1.1)	20.8	(1.1)	10.9	(0.9)	3.9	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
		Azerbaijan	11.5	(1.0)	33.8	(1.2)	35.3	(1.3)	14.8	(1.0)	3.6	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	
		Brazil	38.1	(1.3)	31.0	(0.9)	19.0	(0.7)	8.1	(0.6)	3.0	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	
		Bulgaria	24.5	(1.9)	22.7	(1.1)	23.4	(1.1)	17.5	(1.4)	8.2	(0.9)	3.0	(0.7)	0.8	(0.4)	
		Colombia	38.8	(2.0)	31.6	(1.3)	20.3	(1.3)	7.5	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	
		Croatia	12.4	(0.8)	20.8	(0.9)	26.7	(0.8)	22.7	(1.0)	12.5	(0.8)	4.3	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	
		Dubai (UAE)	17.6	(0.5)	21.2	(0.6)	23.0	(0.8)	19.6	(0.6)	12.1	(0.6)	5.3	(0.4)	1.2	(0.2)	
		Hong Kong-China	2.6	(0.4)	6.2	(0.5)	13.2	(0.7)	21.9	(0.8)	25.4	(0.9)	19.9	(0.8)	10.8	(0.8)	
		Indonesia	43.5	(2.2)	33.1	(1.5)	16.9	(1.1)	5.4	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	c	
		Jordan	35.4	(1.7)	29.9	(1.2)	22.9	(1.0)	9.5	(0.9)	2.1	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
		Kazakhstan	29.6	(1.3)	29.6	(0.9)	23.5	(0.9)	12.0	(0.8)	4.2	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	
		Kyrgyzstan	64.8	(1.4)	21.8	(1.0)	9.3	(0.8)	3.3	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	
		Latvia	5.8	(0.7)	16.7	(1.1)	27.2	(1.0)	28.2	(1.1)	16.4	(1.0)	5.1	(0.5)	0.6	(0.1)	
		Liechtenstein	3.0	(1.0)	6.5	(1.6)	15.0	(2.2)	26.2	(2.3)	31.2	(3.3)	13.0	(2.4)	5.0	(1.4)	
		Lithuania	9.0	(0.8)	17.3	(0.8)	26.1	(1.1)	25.3	(1.0)	15.4	(0.8)	5.7	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)	
		Macao-China	2.8	(0.3)	8.2	(0.5)	19.6	(0.6)	27.8	(0.9)	24.5	(0.8)	12.8	(0.4)	4.3	(0.3)	
		Montenegro	29.6	(1.1)	28.8	(1.0)	24.6	(1.0)	12.2	(0.7)	3.8	(0.4)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	
		Panama	51.5	(2.9)	27.3	(1.7)	13.9	(1.5)	5.6	(0.9)	1.4	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
		Peru	47.6	(1.8)	25.9	(1.2)	16.9	(1.3)	6.8	(0.7)	2.1	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	
		Qatar	51.1	(0.6)	22.7	(0.6)	13.1	(0.5)	7.2	(0.3)	4.2	(0.3)	1.5	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	
		Romania	19.5	(1.4)	27.5	(1.1)	28.6	(1.4)	17.3	(1.0)	5.9	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
		Russian Federation	9.5	(0.9)	19.0	(1.2)	28.5	(1.0)	25.0	(1.0)	12.7	(0.9)	4.3	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)	
		Serbia	17.6	(1.0)	22.9	(0.8)	26.5	(1.1)	19.9	(1.0)	9.5	(0.6)	2.9	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	
		Shanghai-China	1.4	(0.3)	3.4	(0.4)	8.7	(0.6)	15.2	(0.8)	20.8	(0.8)	23.8	(0.8)	26.6	(1.2)	
		Singapore	3.0	(0.3)	6.8	(0.6)	13.1	(0.6)	18.7	(0.8)	22.8	(0.6)	20.0	(0.9)	15.6	(0.6)	
		Chinese Taipei	4.2	(0.5)	8.6	(0.6)	15.5	(0.7)	20.9	(0.9)	22.2	(0.9)	17.2	(0.9)	11.3	(1.2)	
		Thailand	22.1	(1.4)	30.4	(0.9)	27.3	(1.1)	14.0	(0.9)	4.9	(0.6)	1.0	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	30.1	(0.8)	23.1	(1.0)	21.2	(0.9)	15.4	(0.6)	7.7	(0.4)	2.1	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	
		Tunisia	43.4	(1.7)	30.2	(1.5)	18.7	(0.9)	6.1	(0.7)	1.3	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	
		Uruguay	22.9	(1.2)	24.6	(1.1)	25.1	(1.0)	17.0	(0.7)	7.9	(0.5)	2.1	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	

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[Part 1/2]

Table I.3.2 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale, by gender

		Boys – Proficiency levels													
		Below Level 1 (below 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	5.2	(0.4)	10.2	(0.6)	19.1	(0.8)	24.8	(0.8)	22.2	(0.8)	13.2	(0.7)	5.4	(0.7)
	Austria	6.4	(0.9)	14.9	(1.2)	19.9	(1.1)	22.6	(1.1)	20.0	(1.2)	11.8	(1.0)	4.3	(0.5)
	Belgium	6.0	(1.0)	10.8	(0.8)	17.0	(0.9)	20.7	(0.9)	21.1	(1.1)	16.6	(1.0)	7.7	(0.7)
	Canada	3.1	(0.4)	7.8	(0.6)	17.8	(0.7)	25.1	(1.1)	25.1	(1.0)	15.6	(0.7)	5.5	(0.4)
	Chile	18.4	(1.3)	27.4	(1.4)	28.0	(1.4)	17.3	(1.4)	7.1	(1.0)	1.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
	Czech Republic	6.8	(1.0)	14.9	(1.3)	24.4	(1.2)	24.4	(1.6)	17.2	(1.1)	8.5	(0.9)	3.9	(0.6)
	Denmark	3.9	(0.5)	10.8	(0.8)	21.7	(1.1)	28.1	(1.6)	21.9	(1.2)	10.4	(1.1)	3.1	(0.7)
	Estonia	2.7	(0.5)	9.2	(0.8)	21.6	(1.4)	29.6	(1.6)	23.5	(1.2)	11.0	(0.8)	2.4	(0.6)
	Finland	1.7	(0.3)	6.4	(0.7)	16.1	(1.2)	25.8	(1.3)	26.5	(1.1)	17.5	(1.0)	5.9	(0.7)
	France	9.2	(1.0)	12.4	(1.1)	17.9	(1.1)	22.3	(1.3)	21.0	(1.1)	12.7	(1.1)	4.5	(0.6)
	Germany	5.6	(0.8)	11.6	(0.9)	17.7	(1.2)	22.9	(1.1)	21.4	(1.3)	14.8	(1.0)	6.0	(0.6)
	Greece	10.9	(1.6)	17.5	(1.3)	24.7	(1.7)	23.9	(1.5)	15.2	(1.2)	6.6	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)
	Hungary	8.0	(1.1)	13.7	(1.3)	22.0	(1.5)	24.7	(1.5)	19.4	(1.4)	9.4	(1.0)	2.8	(0.6)
	Iceland	6.3	(0.7)	11.6	(0.9)	19.7	(1.3)	26.0	(1.5)	21.3	(1.3)	11.6	(1.2)	3.6	(0.7)
	Ireland	7.7	(0.9)	12.9	(1.1)	22.8	(1.4)	27.4	(1.5)	21.1	(1.2)	6.9	(0.8)	1.2	(0.4)
	Israel	21.8	(1.6)	17.6	(1.1)	19.7	(1.2)	19.4	(1.0)	13.7	(0.9)	6.1	(0.8)	1.7	(0.5)
	Italy	8.6	(0.6)	14.9	(0.6)	22.7	(0.7)	23.7	(0.7)	18.6	(0.8)	9.2	(0.6)	2.4	(0.2)
	Japan	4.3	(0.9)	8.6	(1.0)	16.7	(1.3)	23.0	(1.2)	23.3	(1.3)	16.5	(1.2)	7.6	(1.1)
	Korea	2.5	(0.8)	6.6	(1.2)	14.8	(1.4)	23.5	(1.6)	25.1	(1.7)	18.5	(1.4)	9.0	(1.4)
	Luxembourg	9.3	(0.8)	12.9	(1.0)	20.4	(1.4)	22.5	(1.1)	20.2	(1.1)	11.3	(1.0)	3.5	(0.6)
	Mexico	20.1	(0.9)	27.4	(0.8)	28.4	(0.8)	17.1	(0.7)	5.9	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
	Netherlands	2.1	(0.5)	9.1	(1.5)	18.0	(1.6)	24.1	(1.4)	23.8	(1.6)	17.0	(1.4)	5.9	(0.7)
	New Zealand	5.6	(0.8)	10.1	(1.1)	18.2	(1.3)	22.6	(1.2)	22.0	(1.2)	14.8	(1.0)	6.6	(0.6)
	Norway	5.9	(0.6)	12.1	(1.0)	23.6	(1.0)	26.9	(1.2)	19.9	(1.0)	9.4	(0.7)	2.1	(0.5)
	Poland	6.7	(0.7)	14.5	(1.1)	22.7	(1.1)	25.1	(1.2)	19.3	(1.0)	8.9	(0.8)	2.8	(0.5)
	Portugal	8.0	(0.7)	14.6	(1.2)	22.3	(1.3)	24.8	(1.6)	18.9	(1.0)	8.7	(0.8)	2.6	(0.5)
	Slovak Republic	7.0	(0.8)	14.4	(1.1)	23.0	(1.3)	24.3	(2.3)	17.4	(1.8)	9.3	(0.9)	4.5	(0.8)
	Slovenia	7.0	(0.5)	13.9	(0.8)	21.8	(0.9)	23.0	(0.9)	19.2	(1.1)	11.0	(1.0)	4.1	(0.6)
	Spain	7.9	(0.6)	13.5	(0.7)	22.6	(0.8)	26.3	(0.9)	19.5	(0.8)	8.4	(0.5)	1.8	(0.2)
	Sweden	8.5	(0.8)	12.9	(0.9)	23.3	(1.0)	25.2	(1.3)	18.3	(1.2)	9.1	(0.8)	2.8	(0.5)
	Switzerland	3.9	(0.5)	8.4	(0.7)	14.5	(0.7)	21.5	(1.1)	23.6	(1.2)	17.9	(1.0)	10.1	(1.0)
	Turkey	16.6	(1.4)	23.8	(1.4)	24.9	(1.2)	17.8	(1.2)	10.4	(1.1)	5.0	(1.1)	1.5	(0.6)
	United Kingdom	5.3	(0.6)	12.2	(0.9)	22.8	(1.1)	27.0	(1.3)	20.0	(1.4)	10.3	(1.0)	2.5	(0.4)
	United States	6.8	(0.7)	13.8	(1.0)	22.9	(1.1)	25.2	(1.3)	19.5	(1.2)	9.3	(1.0)	2.5	(0.6)
	OECD total	8.4	(0.2)	14.6	(0.4)	21.6	(0.4)	23.2	(0.3)	18.4	(0.4)	10.2	(0.3)	3.6	(0.2)
	OECD average	7.6	(0.1)	13.3	(0.2)	21.0	(0.2)	23.8	(0.2)	19.5	(0.2)	10.9	(0.2)	3.9	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	43.5	(2.2)	25.5	(1.5)	18.8	(1.7)	9.0	(1.0)	2.6	(0.9)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Argentina	34.9	(2.0)	26.3	(1.5)	21.0	(1.2)	11.5	(1.2)	5.2	(1.0)	1.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	10.5	(1.2)	31.6	(1.5)	36.5	(1.6)	16.6	(1.3)	3.8	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)
	Brazil	34.2	(1.5)	31.6	(1.3)	20.4	(1.1)	9.0	(0.7)	3.7	(0.4)	1.0	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Bulgaria	25.5	(2.1)	22.7	(1.7)	22.6	(1.3)	16.9	(1.5)	8.2	(1.1)	3.3	(0.7)	0.9	(0.5)
	Colombia	30.6	(2.3)	31.8	(1.5)	24.0	(1.7)	10.8	(1.0)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	11.6	(0.9)	20.2	(1.2)	25.7	(1.1)	22.7	(1.2)	13.6	(1.1)	5.3	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)
	Dubai (UAE)	19.3	(0.7)	20.5	(0.9)	20.8	(0.8)	18.2	(0.9)	13.1	(0.7)	6.4	(0.6)	1.6	(0.3)
	Hong Kong-China	2.6	(0.6)	5.7	(0.8)	12.4	(1.2)	20.3	(1.2)	25.0	(1.1)	21.2	(1.2)	12.7	(1.3)
	Indonesia	44.5	(2.6)	32.6	(2.2)	15.8	(1.3)	5.9	(1.0)	1.1	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Jordan	35.1	(2.4)	29.8	(1.9)	23.2	(1.7)	9.4	(1.1)	2.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	30.2	(1.5)	29.1	(1.3)	22.7	(1.1)	12.2	(0.9)	4.6	(0.6)	0.9	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)
	Kyrgyzstan	65.7	(1.8)	20.7	(1.4)	9.3	(0.8)	3.5	(0.7)	0.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Latvia	6.5	(0.9)	16.7	(1.5)	26.5	(1.6)	27.0	(1.3)	16.8	(1.2)	5.8	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)
	Liechtenstein	1.8	(1.4)	5.9	(2.6)	13.2	(3.0)	24.9	(3.8)	32.7	(4.9)	14.8	(4.1)	6.7	(2.0)
	Lithuania	9.9	(1.1)	18.2	(1.1)	25.9	(1.7)	24.2	(1.4)	14.7	(1.0)	5.8	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
	Macao-China	2.8	(0.4)	7.8	(0.6)	18.3	(0.9)	26.5	(1.2)	24.9	(0.9)	14.3	(0.7)	5.4	(0.5)
	Montenegro	28.0	(1.3)	27.6	(1.5)	25.3	(1.4)	13.0	(1.2)	4.9	(0.5)	1.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Panama	49.9	(3.0)	29.3	(2.3)	13.9	(1.6)	4.9	(1.0)	1.4	(0.5)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Peru	44.5	(2.1)	26.0	(1.3)	18.2	(1.6)	7.7	(0.9)	2.6	(0.6)	0.8	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Qatar	52.5	(0.8)	21.0	(0.9)	12.3	(0.7)	7.3	(0.5)	4.6	(0.4)	1.9	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
	Romania	20.0	(1.8)	26.9	(1.2)	27.3	(1.7)	17.6	(1.6)	6.6	(1.1)	1.6	(0.5)	0.1	(0.2)
	Russian Federation	10.1	(1.2)	18.2	(1.5)	28.1	(1.3)	25.0	(1.3)	13.0	(0.9)	4.5	(0.6)	1.1	(0.4)
	Serbia	16.8	(1.3)	22.4	(1.4)	25.4	(1.6)	19.6	(1.3)	11.0	(1.0)	3.9	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
	Shanghai-China	1.6	(0.4)	3.9	(0.6)	8.9	(0.9)	15.4	(1.1)	19.9	(1.2)	23.2	(1.1)	27.1	(1.4)
	Singapore	3.4	(0.4)	6.8	(0.6)	12.3	(0.8)	18.0	(1.0)	22.6	(0.9)	20.0	(1.2)	16.9	(1.0)
	Chinese Taipei	4.7	(0.7)	8.6	(0.8)	15.1	(1.0)	19.2	(1.0)	21.5	(1.2)	18.4	(1.3)	12.6	(1.6)
	Thailand	22.7	(1.6)	28.7	(1.3)	26.9	(1.6)	14.9	(1.2)	5.6	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)
	Trinidad and Tobago	31.8	(1.3)	23.4	(1.8)	20.5	(1.2)	14.7	(1.0)	7.3	(0.6)	2.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
	Tunisia	41.0	(1.8)	28.3	(1.6)	20.4	(1.3)	8.0	(1.1)	1.8	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Uruguay	21.6	(1.3)	23.0	(1.3)	24.9	(1.6)	18.1	(1.0)	9.2	(0.8)	2.6	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)

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Table I.3.2 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale, by gender

		Girls – Proficiency levels													
		Below Level 1 (below 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	5.0	(0.4)	11.3	(0.7)	21.4	(0.7)	26.7	(0.7)	21.2	(0.7)	10.8	(0.6)	3.6	(0.5)
	Austria	9.1	(1.1)	16.0	(1.3)	22.4	(1.4)	23.5	(1.3)	19.2	(1.2)	8.1	(0.9)	1.8	(0.4)
	Belgium	9.5	(0.9)	11.9	(0.7)	17.9	(0.9)	22.9	(0.8)	21.5	(1.0)	12.4	(0.7)	3.9	(0.5)
	Canada	3.2	(0.4)	8.9	(0.5)	19.8	(0.6)	27.9	(1.1)	24.8	(1.0)	12.2	(0.6)	3.3	(0.3)
	Chile	25.1	(1.6)	31.4	(1.4)	26.5	(1.2)	12.1	(1.2)	4.1	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	7.3	(1.0)	15.8	(1.1)	24.0	(1.2)	24.4	(1.4)	17.7	(1.1)	8.4	(0.6)	2.4	(0.4)
	Denmark	6.0	(0.7)	13.4	(1.1)	24.3	(1.3)	26.6	(1.5)	20.1	(1.2)	7.7	(0.8)	1.9	(0.4)
	Estonia	3.4	(0.7)	10.1	(1.0)	23.9	(1.7)	30.3	(1.8)	21.8	(1.2)	8.6	(1.1)	2.0	(0.5)
	Finland	1.7	(0.3)	5.8	(0.7)	15.0	(0.9)	28.4	(1.2)	29.2	(1.3)	16.0	(1.0)	3.9	(0.6)
	France	9.7	(1.0)	13.7	(1.4)	21.7	(1.3)	25.3	(1.6)	19.3	(1.5)	8.2	(1.1)	2.1	(0.5)
	Germany	7.3	(0.8)	12.9	(1.0)	19.8	(1.0)	23.3	(1.2)	22.0	(1.1)	11.6	(1.2)	3.2	(0.5)
	Greece	11.6	(1.3)	20.5	(1.3)	28.0	(1.4)	24.1	(1.1)	12.0	(0.9)	3.3	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Hungary	8.2	(1.3)	14.7	(1.4)	24.5	(1.5)	27.3	(1.5)	17.3	(1.3)	6.9	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)
	Iceland	5.1	(0.7)	11.0	(0.8)	22.8	(1.0)	28.6	(1.3)	20.5	(1.5)	9.4	(0.8)	2.7	(0.5)
	Ireland	6.8	(0.7)	14.2	(1.0)	26.3	(1.3)	29.8	(1.6)	17.7	(1.3)	4.6	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Israel	19.3	(1.2)	20.2	(1.2)	25.3	(1.1)	20.7	(1.2)	10.4	(0.9)	3.3	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)
	Italy	9.5	(0.6)	16.9	(0.7)	25.7	(0.7)	25.6	(0.7)	16.0	(0.7)	5.5	(0.4)	0.8	(0.1)
	Japan	3.6	(0.6)	8.4	(1.0)	18.2	(1.3)	28.6	(1.5)	23.7	(1.3)	12.7	(1.1)	4.7	(1.0)
	Korea	1.3	(0.4)	5.7	(0.7)	16.5	(1.4)	25.4	(1.5)	27.7	(1.5)	16.9	(1.3)	6.5	(1.0)
	Luxembourg	9.8	(1.0)	15.9	(0.9)	25.1	(1.0)	23.7	(1.6)	17.7	(1.1)	6.6	(0.6)	1.2	(0.3)
	Mexico	23.7	(0.9)	30.3	(0.7)	28.1	(0.7)	14.0	(0.6)	3.4	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	3.5	(0.9)	12.1	(1.6)	19.9	(1.6)	23.7	(1.5)	24.1	(1.4)	13.9	(1.4)	2.9	(0.5)
	New Zealand	4.9	(0.6)	10.2	(1.0)	20.0	(1.2)	26.2	(1.2)	22.5	(1.2)	12.4	(1.1)	3.8	(0.6)
	Norway	5.1	(0.6)	13.2	(1.0)	25.1	(1.4)	28.2	(1.3)	19.5	(1.1)	7.4	(0.8)	1.5	(0.4)
	Poland	5.6	(0.7)	14.3	(1.1)	25.3	(1.2)	27.1	(1.4)	18.7	(1.3)	7.5	(0.8)	1.5	(0.4)
	Portugal	8.7	(0.7)	16.0	(0.9)	25.5	(1.1)	25.2	(1.1)	16.6	(1.0)	6.8	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
	Slovak Republic	7.0	(0.8)	13.7	(1.2)	23.3	(1.6)	25.7	(1.4)	18.8	(1.2)	8.9	(0.9)	2.7	(0.6)
	Slovenia	6.0	(0.7)	13.7	(1.2)	23.1	(1.1)	24.9	(1.1)	18.9	(1.1)	9.7	(0.9)	3.6	(0.6)
	Spain	10.4	(0.7)	15.7	(0.8)	25.4	(0.9)	26.9	(0.8)	15.8	(0.8)	5.0	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)
	Sweden	6.5	(1.0)	14.3	(1.0)	23.5	(1.4)	25.3	(1.5)	19.6	(0.9)	8.7	(0.8)	2.2	(0.5)
	Switzerland	5.1	(0.5)	9.6	(0.8)	17.4	(0.9)	24.5	(1.2)	23.3	(1.0)	14.6	(1.0)	5.5	(0.7)
	Turkey	18.9	(1.9)	25.2	(1.5)	25.5	(1.6)	17.0	(1.4)	8.8	(1.1)	3.8	(0.9)	1.0	(0.4)
	United Kingdom	7.2	(0.6)	15.6	(1.1)	26.9	(1.2)	27.4	(1.4)	15.8	(1.2)	6.0	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
	United States	9.5	(1.0)	16.8	(1.4)	26.0	(1.2)	25.2	(1.3)	14.5	(1.1)	6.7	(0.9)	1.2	(0.5)
	OECD total	10.1	(0.3)	16.5	(0.5)	23.9	(0.4)	23.9	(0.4)	16.2	(0.3)	7.5	(0.3)	2.0	(0.2)
	OECD average	8.4	(0.2)	14.7	(0.2)	23.1	(0.2)	24.9	(0.2)	18.4	(0.2)	8.4	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	37.3	(1.9)	29.0	(1.5)	21.6	(1.5)	9.1	(1.0)	2.7	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Argentina	39.1	(2.1)	26.5	(1.7)	20.6	(1.4)	10.3	(1.1)	2.8	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	12.5	(1.1)	36.1	(1.6)	34.1	(1.8)	12.9	(1.4)	3.3	(0.6)	0.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Brazil	41.6	(1.5)	30.4	(1.0)	17.7	(0.8)	7.4	(0.8)	2.3	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Bulgaria	23.3	(2.1)	22.6	(1.3)	24.4	(1.4)	18.1	(1.6)	8.2	(1.0)	2.8	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)
	Colombia	46.3	(2.1)	31.4	(1.6)	16.9	(1.6)	4.5	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Croatia	13.2	(1.3)	21.4	(1.4)	27.9	(1.2)	22.6	(1.4)	11.2	(1.1)	3.2	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Dubai (UAE)	15.9	(0.8)	22.0	(1.2)	25.3	(1.2)	21.0	(0.9)	11.0	(0.9)	4.0	(0.5)	0.8	(0.3)
	Hong Kong-China	2.5	(0.5)	6.7	(0.7)	14.2	(1.0)	23.8	(1.2)	25.8	(1.2)	18.4	(1.1)	8.6	(0.9)
	Indonesia	42.6	(2.6)	33.7	(2.2)	18.0	(1.6)	5.0	(1.0)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	35.7	(2.4)	29.9	(1.7)	22.6	(1.4)	9.5	(1.4)	2.0	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Kazakhstan	29.0	(1.7)	30.0	(1.4)	24.3	(1.3)	11.9	(1.1)	3.8	(0.5)	0.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)
	Kyrgyzstan	64.1	(1.7)	22.8	(1.3)	9.4	(1.0)	3.1	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Latvia	5.2	(0.9)	16.8	(1.4)	27.9	(1.6)	29.3	(1.4)	15.9	(1.3)	4.4	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Liechtenstein	4.2	(1.6)	7.3	(2.6)	17.0	(4.1)	27.8	(3.7)	29.6	(4.4)	11.0	(2.8)	3.1	(1.7)
	Lithuania	8.1	(0.9)	16.3	(1.2)	26.3	(1.1)	26.4	(1.2)	16.0	(1.0)	5.6	(0.9)	1.3	(0.4)
	Macao-China	2.8	(0.3)	8.5	(0.7)	20.9	(0.9)	29.1	(1.1)	24.1	(1.1)	11.4	(0.8)	3.2	(0.4)
	Montenegro	31.4	(1.4)	30.0	(1.3)	23.9	(1.2)	11.4	(0.9)	2.6	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Panama	53.0	(3.6)	25.3	(2.2)	13.8	(1.8)	6.2	(1.3)	1.4	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Peru	50.9	(2.1)	25.8	(1.5)	15.6	(1.2)	6.0	(0.8)	1.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)
	Qatar	49.6	(0.6)	24.5	(0.7)	13.9	(0.6)	7.1	(0.4)	3.7	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)
	Romania	19.1	(1.6)	28.1	(1.9)	29.8	(1.5)	16.9	(1.3)	5.2	(1.0)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	(0.1)
	Russian Federation	9.0	(0.9)	19.8	(1.2)	28.9	(1.2)	25.0	(1.2)	12.4	(1.1)	4.0	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)
	Serbia	18.5	(1.3)	23.5	(1.2)	27.6	(1.2)	20.3	(1.1)	8.0	(0.7)	1.9	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)
	Shanghai-China	1.3	(0.3)	3.0	(0.5)	8.5	(0.8)	15.0	(1.2)	21.6	(1.0)	24.4	(1.0)	26.2	(1.5)
	Singapore	2.6	(0.4)	6.8	(0.8)	13.9	(0.8)	19.4	(1.1)	23.0	(0.9)	20.0	(1.1)	14.3	(0.9)
	Chinese Taipei	3.6	(0.5)	8.7	(0.8)	16.0	(1.1)	22.7	(1.5)	22.9	(1.3)	16.1	(1.3)	10.0	(1.6)
	Thailand	21.7	(1.5)	31.7	(1.5)	27.6	(1.8)	13.4	(1.1)	4.4	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)
	Trinidad and Tobago	28.5	(0.8)	22.8	(1.1)	22.0	(1.6)	16.1	(0.9)	8.1	(0.6)	2.1	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)
	Tunisia	45.6	(2.1)	31.8	(2.0)	17.2	(1.3)	4.5	(0.8)	0.9	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	24.1	(1.4)	26.1	(1.5)	25.4	(1.1)	16.0	(1.1)	6.6	(0.7)	1.6	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)

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[Part 1/1]

Table I.3.3 Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the mathematics scale

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles								
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th		
			Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.		Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
OECD	Australia	514 (2.5)	94 (1.4)	519 (3.0)	509 (2.8)	10 (2.9)	357 (3.3)	392 (2.8)	451 (2.5)	580 (3.1)	634 (3.9)	665 (5.0)			
	Austria	496 (2.7)	96 (2.0)	506 (3.4)	486 (4.0)	19 (5.1)	338 (6.6)	370 (4.4)	425 (3.5)	566 (3.5)	620 (3.5)	650 (3.5)			
	Belgium	515 (2.3)	104 (1.8)	526 (3.3)	504 (3.0)	22 (4.3)	335 (5.3)	373 (4.9)	444 (3.1)	593 (2.4)	646 (3.0)	675 (3.2)			
	Canada	527 (1.6)	88 (1.0)	533 (2.0)	521 (1.7)	12 (1.8)	379 (3.0)	413 (2.7)	468 (2.0)	588 (1.9)	638 (2.2)	665 (2.2)			
	Chile	421 (3.1)	80 (1.7)	431 (3.7)	410 (3.6)	21 (4.1)	293 (4.6)	322 (3.8)	366 (3.1)	473 (4.2)	527 (5.1)	559 (5.8)			
	Czech Republic	493 (2.8)	93 (1.8)	495 (3.9)	490 (3.0)	5 (4.1)	342 (5.6)	374 (4.3)	428 (3.5)	557 (3.8)	615 (4.3)	649 (4.7)			
	Denmark	503 (2.6)	87 (1.3)	511 (3.0)	495 (2.9)	16 (2.7)	358 (4.4)	390 (4.0)	445 (3.1)	564 (3.3)	614 (3.4)	644 (4.6)			
	Estonia	512 (2.6)	81 (1.6)	516 (2.9)	508 (2.9)	9 (2.6)	378 (6.0)	409 (3.5)	458 (3.7)	567 (2.7)	616 (3.6)	643 (3.6)			
	Finland	541 (2.2)	82 (1.1)	542 (2.5)	539 (2.5)	3 (2.6)	399 (4.4)	431 (3.7)	487 (3.0)	599 (2.5)	644 (2.6)	669 (3.6)			
	France	497 (3.1)	101 (2.1)	505 (3.8)	489 (3.4)	16 (3.8)	321 (5.9)	361 (6.3)	429 (4.8)	570 (3.7)	622 (3.9)	652 (5.4)			
	Germany	513 (2.9)	98 (1.7)	520 (3.6)	505 (3.3)	16 (3.9)	347 (5.0)	380 (4.7)	443 (4.4)	585 (3.1)	638 (3.5)	666 (3.7)			
	Greece	466 (3.9)	89 (2.0)	473 (5.4)	459 (3.3)	14 (4.2)	319 (7.3)	352 (5.9)	406 (4.4)	527 (3.6)	580 (4.1)	613 (4.4)			
	Hungary	490 (3.5)	92 (2.8)	496 (4.2)	484 (3.9)	12 (4.5)	334 (8.4)	370 (7.1)	428 (4.5)	554 (4.5)	608 (5.6)	637 (5.6)			
	Iceland	507 (1.4)	91 (1.2)	508 (2.0)	505 (1.9)	3 (2.8)	352 (4.1)	388 (3.4)	447 (2.0)	569 (2.0)	623 (2.8)	652 (3.3)			
	Ireland	487 (2.5)	86 (1.6)	491 (3.4)	483 (3.0)	8 (3.9)	338 (5.7)	376 (4.4)	432 (3.1)	548 (2.8)	591 (3.1)	617 (4.3)			
	Israel	447 (3.3)	104 (2.4)	451 (4.7)	443 (3.3)	8 (4.7)	272 (6.7)	310 (6.1)	374 (4.6)	520 (4.2)	581 (5.2)	615 (5.2)			
	Italy	483 (1.9)	93 (1.7)	490 (2.3)	475 (2.2)	15 (2.7)	330 (3.1)	363 (2.4)	420 (1.9)	548 (2.5)	602 (2.5)	632 (2.8)			
	Japan	529 (3.3)	94 (2.2)	534 (5.3)	524 (3.9)	9 (6.5)	370 (6.4)	407 (5.4)	468 (4.4)	595 (3.7)	648 (4.8)	677 (5.4)			
	Korea	546 (4.0)	89 (2.5)	548 (6.2)	544 (4.5)	3 (7.4)	397 (8.4)	430 (6.8)	486 (5.3)	609 (4.3)	659 (4.6)	689 (6.5)			
	Luxembourg	489 (1.2)	98 (1.2)	499 (2.0)	479 (1.3)	19 (2.4)	324 (3.9)	360 (3.1)	423 (1.7)	560 (2.2)	613 (2.5)	643 (2.5)			
	Mexico	419 (1.8)	79 (1.1)	425 (2.1)	412 (1.9)	14 (1.5)	289 (3.2)	318 (2.6)	366 (2.2)	472 (2.1)	520 (2.8)	547 (3.3)			
	Netherlands	526 (4.7)	89 (1.7)	534 (4.8)	517 (5.1)	17 (2.4)	378 (5.6)	406 (5.6)	460 (6.8)	593 (4.4)	640 (4.4)	665 (3.9)			
	New Zealand	519 (2.3)	96 (1.6)	523 (3.2)	515 (2.9)	8 (4.1)	355 (4.9)	392 (4.4)	454 (2.8)	589 (3.1)	642 (3.9)	671 (3.4)			
	Norway	498 (2.4)	85 (1.2)	500 (2.7)	495 (2.8)	5 (2.7)	354 (4.1)	387 (3.6)	441 (3.2)	557 (2.9)	608 (3.4)	636 (4.0)			
	Poland	495 (2.8)	88 (1.4)	497 (3.0)	493 (3.2)	3 (2.6)	348 (5.2)	380 (3.8)	434 (3.3)	557 (3.2)	609 (4.1)	638 (4.6)			
	Portugal	487 (2.9)	91 (1.5)	493 (3.3)	481 (3.1)	12 (2.5)	334 (3.8)	367 (3.5)	424 (3.4)	551 (3.4)	605 (4.4)	635 (5.1)			
	Slovak Republic	497 (3.1)	96 (2.4)	498 (3.7)	495 (3.4)	3 (3.6)	342 (6.3)	376 (4.7)	432 (3.7)	561 (3.9)	621 (5.4)	654 (6.4)			
	Slovenia	501 (1.2)	95 (0.9)	502 (1.8)	501 (1.7)	1 (2.6)	345 (3.6)	379 (2.4)	435 (2.5)	569 (2.3)	628 (3.5)	659 (3.6)			
	Spain	483 (2.1)	91 (1.1)	493 (2.3)	474 (2.5)	19 (2.2)	328 (4.0)	364 (2.9)	424 (2.5)	546 (2.3)	597 (2.3)	625 (2.9)			
	Sweden	494 (2.9)	94 (1.3)	493 (3.1)	495 (3.3)	-2 (2.7)	339 (4.4)	374 (4.2)	432 (3.1)	560 (3.3)	613 (3.9)	643 (4.1)			
	Switzerland	534 (3.3)	99 (1.6)	544 (3.7)	524 (3.4)	20 (3.0)	363 (4.8)	401 (3.6)	468 (4.2)	604 (3.9)	658 (4.1)	689 (4.8)			
	Turkey	445 (4.4)	93 (3.0)	451 (4.6)	440 (5.6)	11 (5.1)	304 (5.2)	331 (3.6)	378 (3.8)	506 (6.3)	574 (9.0)	613 (12.2)			
	United Kingdom	492 (2.4)	87 (1.2)	503 (3.2)	482 (3.3)	20 (4.4)	348 (3.4)	380 (3.1)	434 (3.0)	552 (3.2)	606 (3.9)	635 (3.2)			
	United States	487 (3.6)	91 (1.6)	497 (4.0)	477 (3.8)	20 (3.2)	337 (4.3)	368 (4.3)	425 (3.9)	551 (4.9)	607 (4.6)	637 (5.9)			
	OECD total	488 (1.2)	97 (0.5)	496 (1.3)	481 (1.3)	15 (1.3)	329 (1.5)	362 (1.4)	421 (1.4)	557 (1.5)	615 (1.6)	647 (1.8)			
	OECD average	496 (0.5)	92 (0.3)	501 (0.6)	490 (0.6)	12 (0.6)	343 (0.9)	376 (0.7)	433 (0.6)	560 (0.6)	613 (0.7)	643 (0.8)			
Partners	Albania	377 (4.0)	91 (2.2)	372 (4.7)	383 (4.2)	-11 (4.1)	226 (7.0)	261 (5.0)	317 (5.2)	438 (4.8)	493 (5.7)	526 (6.5)			
	Argentina	388 (4.1)	93 (2.9)	394 (4.5)	383 (4.4)	10 (3.4)	231 (7.9)	271 (6.0)	327 (4.3)	451 (5.0)	509 (7.1)	543 (7.0)			
	Azerbaijan	431 (2.8)	64 (2.2)	435 (3.1)	427 (3.0)	8 (2.7)	334 (3.0)	354 (2.7)	387 (2.9)	469 (3.2)	512 (5.2)	541 (7.0)			
	Brazil	386 (2.4)	81 (1.6)	394 (2.4)	379 (2.6)	16 (1.7)	261 (3.0)	287 (2.7)	331 (2.3)	435 (3.3)	493 (4.7)	531 (5.9)			
	Bulgaria	428 (5.9)	99 (2.8)	426 (6.2)	430 (6.0)	-4 (3.7)	269 (6.9)	302 (5.8)	359 (6.2)	496 (6.6)	555 (9.0)	593 (12.3)			
	Colombia	381 (3.2)	75 (1.7)	398 (4.0)	366 (3.3)	32 (3.5)	259 (5.8)	286 (5.1)	330 (4.0)	431 (3.4)	479 (4.2)	509 (4.2)			
	Croatia	460 (3.1)	88 (1.8)	465 (3.6)	454 (3.9)	11 (4.4)	315 (4.8)	347 (4.1)	399 (3.5)	521 (3.8)	574 (5.4)	606 (5.6)			
	Dubai (UAE)	453 (1.1)	99 (0.9)	454 (1.5)	451 (1.6)	2 (2.2)	294 (3.1)	326 (2.6)	381 (2.3)	523 (2.1)	584 (3.3)	619 (3.6)			
	Hong Kong-China	555 (2.7)	95 (1.8)	561 (4.2)	547 (3.4)	14 (5.6)	390 (5.1)	428 (4.9)	492 (3.5)	622 (3.1)	673 (3.9)	703 (4.7)			
	Indonesia	371 (3.7)	70 (2.3)	371 (4.1)	372 (4.0)	-1 (3.2)	260 (4.9)	284 (4.6)	324 (3.7)	416 (4.6)	462 (6.4)	493 (8.6)			
	Jordan	387 (3.7)	83 (2.6)	386 (5.1)	387 (5.2)	0 (7.1)	249 (7.8)	281 (4.8)	333 (3.5)	443 (4.4)	490 (5.5)	520 (6.9)			
	Kazakhstan	405 (3.0)	83 (2.3)	405 (3.1)	405 (3.3)	-1 (2.3)	276 (4.3)	303 (3.3)	347 (3.5)	458 (4.3)	514 (5.3)	548 (7.0)			
	Kyrgyzstan	331 (2.9)	81 (2.1)	328 (3.4)	334 (2.8)	-6 (2.3)	204 (4.9)	231 (3.9)	278 (3.2)	382 (3.8)	436 (5.3)	473 (7.0)			
	Latvia	482 (3.1)	79 (1.4)	483 (3.5)	481 (3.4)	2 (3.2)	352 (4.9)	379 (4.5)	427 (3.7)	537 (3.8)	584 (3.8)	612 (3.7)			
	Liechtenstein	536 (4.1)	88 (4.4)	547 (5.2)	523 (5.9)	24 (7.6)	384 (17.8)	421 (8.9)	484 (7.9)	593 (5.4)	637 (11.4)	670 (14.9)			
	Lithuania	477 (2.6)	88 (1.8)	474 (3.1)	480 (3.0)	-6 (3.0)	332 (5.3)	363 (4.2)	417 (3.0)	537 (3.1)	590 (4.0)	621 (5.4)			
	Macao-China	525 (0.9)	85 (0.9)	531 (1.3)	520 (1.4)	11 (2.0)	382 (2.6)	415 (2.7)	468 (1.6)	584 (1.3)	634 (1.6)	663 (2.5)			
	Montenegro	403 (2.0)	85 (1.5)	408 (2.2)	396 (2.4)	12 (2.2)	263 (4.1)	295 (4.4)	346 (2.8)	458 (2.2)	509 (2.7)	543 (3.9)			
	Panama	360 (5.2)	81 (3.2)	362 (5.6)	357 (6.1)	5 (5.0)	235 (8.2)	261 (7.0)	306 (5.6)	408 (6.8)	466 (8.6)	503 (8.8)			
	Peru	365 (4.0)	90 (2.4)	374 (4.6)	356 (4.4)	18 (4.0)	222 (4.5)	252 (4.5)	303 (3.7)	424 (5.2)	480 (6.3)	516 (9.0)			
	Qatar	368 (0.7)	98 (0.9)	366 (1.2)	371 (1.0)	-5 (1.7)	227 (2.4)	255 (1.5)	300 (1.2)	425 (1.5)	506 (2.4)	557 (3.5)			
	Romania	427 (3.4)	79 (2.1)	429 (3.9)	425 (3.8)	3 (3.5)	299 (4.4)	326 (4.1)	372 (4.0)	481 (3.6)	530 (5.4)	560 (6.5)			
	Russian Federation	468 (3.3)	85 (2.1)	469 (3.7)	467 (3.5)	2 (2.8)	329 (5.1)	360 (4.5)	411 (4.2)	524 (3.8)	576 (5.3)	609 (7.2)			
	Serbia	442 (2.9)	91 (1.9)	448 (3.8)	437 (3.2)	12 (4.0)	295 (4.8)	327 (4.3)	380 (3.7)	504 (3.2)	560 (4.3)	592 (5.3)			
	Shanghai-China	600 (2.8)	103 (2.1)	599 (3.7)	601 (3.1)	-1 (4.0)	421 (7.1)	462 (5.0)	531 (4.0)	674 (3.3)	726 (4.2)	757 (4.6)			
	Singapore	562 (1.4)	104 (1.2)	565 (1.9)	559 (2.0)	5 (2.5)	383 (3.0)	422 (4.1)	490 (2.9)	638 (2.0)	693 (2.5)	725 (3.8)			
	Chinese Taipei	543 (3.4)	105 (2.3)	546 (4.8)	541 (4.8)	5 (6.8)	366 (5.0)	405 (3.8)	471 (3.6)	618 (4.6)	675 (5.4)	709 (6.6)			
	Thailand	419 (3.2)	79 (2.5)	421 (3.9)	417 (3.8)	4 (4.2)	295 (4.5)	321 (4.2)	365 (3.5)	469 (3.7)	522 (5.4)	554 (6.8)			
	Trinidad and Tobago	414 (1.3)	99 (1.2)	410 (2.3)	418 (1.5)	-8 (2.9)	252 (3.9)	287 (2.7)	342 (2.5)	484 (2.5)	546 (1.8)	580 (2.4)			
	Tunisia	371 (3.0)	78 (2.3)	378 (3.3)	366 (3.2)	12 (2.3)	247 (4.8)	273 (4.3)	318 (3.7)	423 (3.4)	471 (4.9)	499 (6.6)			
	Uruguay	427 (2.6)	91 (1.7)	433 (3.0)	421 (2.9)	12 (2.7)	278 (3.9)	310 (4.0)	364 (3.4)	490 (3.1)	546 (4.1)	578 (4.5)			

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]
Table I.3.4 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale

	Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (below 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)			
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD														
Australia	3.4	(0.3)	9.2	(0.5)	20.0	(0.6)	28.4	(0.7)	24.5	(0.7)	11.5	(0.6)	3.1	(0.5)
Austria	6.7	(0.8)	14.3	(1.0)	23.8	(1.0)	26.6	(1.0)	20.6	(1.0)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Belgium	6.4	(0.6)	11.7	(0.6)	20.7	(0.6)	27.2	(0.8)	24.0	(0.8)	9.0	(0.6)	1.1	(0.2)
Canada	2.0	(0.2)	7.5	(0.4)	20.9	(0.5)	31.2	(0.6)	26.2	(0.6)	10.5	(0.4)	1.6	(0.2)
Chile	8.4	(0.8)	23.9	(1.1)	35.2	(0.9)	23.6	(1.1)	7.9	(0.7)	1.1	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Czech Republic	4.7	(0.6)	12.6	(0.9)	25.6	(1.0)	28.8	(1.2)	19.9	(0.9)	7.2	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)
Denmark	4.1	(0.4)	12.5	(0.7)	26.0	(0.8)	30.6	(1.1)	20.1	(0.8)	5.9	(0.5)	0.9	(0.2)
Estonia	1.3	(0.3)	7.0	(0.7)	21.3	(1.1)	34.3	(1.1)	25.7	(1.1)	9.0	(0.6)	1.4	(0.3)
Finland	1.1	(0.2)	4.9	(0.4)	15.3	(0.7)	28.8	(0.9)	31.2	(1.1)	15.4	(0.7)	3.3	(0.3)
France	7.1	(0.8)	12.2	(0.8)	22.1	(1.2)	28.8	(1.3)	21.7	(1.0)	7.3	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)
Germany	4.1	(0.5)	10.7	(0.8)	20.1	(0.9)	27.3	(1.1)	25.0	(1.2)	10.9	(0.7)	1.9	(0.3)
Greece	7.2	(1.1)	18.1	(1.0)	29.8	(1.0)	27.9	(1.2)	14.0	(1.0)	2.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
Hungary	3.8	(0.9)	10.4	(0.9)	25.5	(1.1)	33.2	(1.3)	21.8	(1.2)	5.1	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Iceland	5.5	(0.5)	12.5	(0.6)	25.8	(0.8)	30.4	(0.9)	18.8	(0.8)	6.1	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)
Ireland	4.4	(0.7)	10.7	(1.0)	23.3	(1.2)	29.9	(1.0)	22.9	(0.9)	7.5	(0.7)	1.2	(0.2)
Israel	13.9	(1.1)	19.2	(0.7)	26.0	(1.0)	24.1	(0.8)	12.8	(0.7)	3.5	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)
Italy	6.1	(0.4)	14.5	(0.5)	25.5	(0.6)	29.5	(0.5)	18.6	(0.5)	5.3	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)
Japan	3.2	(0.5)	7.5	(0.7)	16.3	(0.9)	26.6	(0.8)	29.5	(1.0)	14.4	(0.7)	2.6	(0.4)
Korea	1.1	(0.3)	5.2	(0.7)	18.5	(1.2)	33.1	(1.1)	30.4	(1.1)	10.5	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)
Luxembourg	8.4	(0.5)	15.3	(0.9)	24.3	(0.7)	27.1	(0.9)	18.2	(0.9)	6.0	(0.5)	0.7	(0.1)
Mexico	14.5	(0.6)	32.8	(0.6)	33.6	(0.6)	15.8	(0.6)	3.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
Netherlands	2.6	(0.5)	10.6	(1.3)	21.8	(1.5)	26.9	(1.1)	25.3	(1.7)	11.2	(1.1)	1.5	(0.3)
New Zealand	4.0	(0.5)	9.4	(0.5)	18.1	(1.0)	25.8	(0.9)	25.1	(0.7)	14.0	(0.7)	3.6	(0.4)
Norway	3.8	(0.5)	11.9	(0.9)	26.6	(0.9)	31.1	(0.7)	20.1	(0.8)	5.9	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Poland	2.3	(0.3)	10.9	(0.7)	26.1	(0.8)	32.1	(0.8)	21.2	(1.0)	6.8	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)
Portugal	3.0	(0.4)	13.5	(0.9)	28.9	(1.1)	32.3	(1.1)	18.1	(1.0)	3.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Slovak Republic	5.0	(0.6)	14.2	(0.9)	27.6	(1.0)	29.2	(0.9)	17.7	(0.9)	5.6	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)
Slovenia	3.1	(0.2)	11.7	(0.5)	23.7	(0.7)	28.7	(1.1)	23.0	(0.7)	8.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.3)
Spain	4.6	(0.4)	13.6	(0.7)	27.9	(0.7)	32.3	(0.7)	17.6	(0.6)	3.7	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
Sweden	5.8	(0.5)	13.4	(0.8)	25.6	(0.8)	28.4	(0.8)	18.7	(0.9)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Switzerland	3.5	(0.3)	10.6	(0.6)	21.3	(1.1)	29.8	(1.0)	24.1	(1.0)	9.2	(0.7)	1.5	(0.2)
Turkey	6.9	(0.8)	23.0	(1.1)	34.5	(1.2)	25.2	(1.2)	9.1	(1.1)	1.1	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
United Kingdom	3.8	(0.3)	11.2	(0.7)	22.7	(0.7)	28.8	(1.0)	22.2	(0.8)	9.5	(0.6)	1.9	(0.2)
United States	4.2	(0.5)	13.9	(0.9)	25.0	(0.9)	27.5	(0.8)	20.1	(0.9)	7.9	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)
OECD total	5.4	(0.2)	14.6	(0.3)	24.8	(0.3)	27.1	(0.3)	19.6	(0.3)	7.3	(0.2)	1.1	(0.1)
OECD average	5.0	(0.1)	13.0	(0.1)	24.4	(0.2)	28.6	(0.2)	20.6	(0.2)	7.4	(0.1)	1.1	(0.0)
Partners														
Albania	26.3	(1.6)	31.0	(1.3)	27.7	(1.2)	12.9	(1.3)	2.0	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
Argentina	25.2	(1.7)	27.2	(1.4)	26.7	(1.2)	15.4	(1.1)	4.8	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Azerbaijan	31.5	(1.7)	38.5	(1.1)	22.4	(1.1)	6.7	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
Brazil	19.7	(0.9)	34.5	(1.0)	28.8	(0.9)	12.6	(0.8)	3.9	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Bulgaria	16.5	(1.6)	22.3	(1.5)	26.6	(1.3)	21.0	(1.4)	10.9	(1.0)	2.4	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Colombia	20.4	(1.8)	33.7	(1.2)	30.2	(1.4)	13.1	(1.0)	2.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
Croatia	3.6	(0.5)	14.9	(1.0)	30.0	(1.1)	31.1	(1.0)	16.7	(1.0)	3.5	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Dubai (UAE)	11.0	(0.5)	19.5	(0.6)	26.0	(0.8)	22.9	(0.7)	14.9	(0.6)	4.8	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)
Hong Kong-China	1.4	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	15.1	(0.7)	29.4	(1.0)	32.7	(1.0)	14.2	(0.9)	2.0	(0.3)
Indonesia	24.6	(1.8)	41.0	(1.5)	27.0	(1.6)	6.9	(1.0)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
Jordan	18.0	(1.2)	27.6	(1.1)	32.2	(1.2)	17.6	(1.1)	4.1	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Kazakhstan	22.4	(1.3)	33.0	(1.1)	27.9	(1.1)	12.8	(0.8)	3.6	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Kyrgyzstan	52.9	(1.3)	29.0	(0.9)	13.3	(0.8)	4.0	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
Latvia	2.3	(0.6)	12.5	(1.0)	29.1	(1.1)	35.5	(1.2)	17.6	(1.1)	3.0	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Liechtenstein	1.4	(0.7)	9.9	(1.9)	23.8	(3.1)	29.8	(3.7)	25.4	(2.7)	9.0	(1.7)	0.7	(0.7)
Lithuania	3.5	(0.6)	13.5	(0.8)	28.9	(1.0)	32.4	(1.2)	17.0	(0.8)	4.3	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)
Macao-China	1.5	(0.2)	8.1	(0.4)	25.2	(0.8)	37.8	(0.7)	22.7	(1.0)	4.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Montenegro	22.2	(1.0)	31.4	(1.0)	29.4	(1.0)	13.6	(0.8)	3.1	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Panama	32.8	(2.7)	32.4	(2.0)	23.2	(1.9)	9.3	(1.2)	2.2	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
Peru	35.3	(1.5)	33.0	(1.3)	21.7	(1.2)	8.0	(0.8)	1.8	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Qatar	36.4	(0.6)	28.8	(0.5)	18.8	(0.6)	9.8	(0.3)	4.8	(0.2)	1.3	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)
Romania	11.9	(1.1)	29.5	(1.6)	34.1	(1.7)	19.7	(1.2)	4.4	(0.6)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Russian Federation	5.5	(0.7)	16.5	(1.1)	30.7	(1.1)	29.0	(1.2)	13.9	(0.9)	3.9	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)
Serbia	10.1	(0.8)	24.3	(1.0)	33.9	(1.2)	23.6	(0.7)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
Shanghai-China	0.4	(0.1)	2.8	(0.4)	10.5	(0.7)	26.0	(1.0)	36.1	(1.1)	20.4	(1.0)	3.9	(0.5)
Singapore	2.8	(0.2)	8.7	(0.5)	17.5	(0.6)	25.4	(0.8)	25.7	(0.7)	15.3	(0.7)	4.6	(0.5)
Chinese Taipei	2.2	(0.3)	8.9	(0.6)	21.1	(0.9)	33.3	(1.0)	25.8	(1.1)	8.0	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)
Thailand	12.2	(1.1)	30.6	(1.0)	34.7	(1.3)	17.5	(0.9)	4.4	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
Trinidad and Tobago	25.1	(0.9)	24.9	(0.9)	25.2	(0.9)	16.0	(0.8)	7.1	(0.4)	1.8	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)
Tunisia	21.3	(1.2)	32.4	(1.1)	30.9	(1.0)	13.0	(0.8)	2.2	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Uruguay	17.0	(0.9)	25.6	(0.9)	29.3	(1.0)	19.5	(1.0)	7.1	(0.5)	1.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)

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[Part 1/2]

Table I.3.5 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale, by gender

		Boys – Proficiency levels													
		Below Level 1 (below 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
OECD	Australia	4.2	(0.4)	9.9	(0.6)	19.4	(0.8)	26.8	(0.8)	24.1	(0.8)	12.1	(0.7)	3.7	(0.6)
	Austria	6.6	(1.0)	15.0	(1.2)	22.3	(1.2)	24.8	(1.3)	21.3	(1.4)	8.6	(1.1)	1.3	(0.3)
	Belgium	6.6	(0.9)	11.3	(0.8)	20.1	(0.9)	25.8	(1.0)	24.6	(1.2)	10.3	(0.9)	1.3	(0.3)
	Canada	2.2	(0.3)	7.7	(0.5)	20.2	(0.7)	29.8	(1.0)	26.6	(1.1)	11.7	(0.7)	1.8	(0.3)
	Chile	7.9	(1.0)	23.2	(1.3)	33.8	(1.4)	25.0	(1.5)	8.8	(1.0)	1.3	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	5.0	(0.7)	12.9	(1.2)	25.8	(1.3)	29.1	(1.6)	19.1	(1.1)	6.8	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)
	Denmark	3.7	(0.5)	11.5	(0.8)	25.4	(1.2)	30.2	(1.3)	20.7	(1.1)	7.2	(0.8)	1.3	(0.4)
	Estonia	1.4	(0.4)	7.2	(1.0)	21.8	(1.7)	33.0	(1.6)	26.0	(1.4)	9.3	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)
	Finland	1.3	(0.3)	6.2	(0.7)	17.6	(1.1)	28.6	(1.6)	28.6	(1.6)	14.4	(1.0)	3.2	(0.4)
	France	8.0	(1.1)	12.5	(1.1)	20.7	(1.3)	26.7	(1.7)	21.9	(1.3)	9.0	(1.0)	1.2	(0.3)
	Germany	4.2	(0.6)	10.8	(1.0)	19.9	(1.1)	26.0	(1.6)	24.6	(1.6)	12.1	(1.0)	2.5	(0.5)
	Greece	8.3	(1.4)	19.9	(1.5)	29.0	(1.6)	26.1	(1.5)	13.5	(1.2)	3.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)
	Hungary	4.3	(1.0)	11.0	(1.1)	24.4	(1.5)	32.3	(1.9)	22.0	(1.6)	5.6	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
	Iceland	6.5	(0.6)	12.8	(0.9)	23.9	(1.2)	29.0	(1.2)	19.6	(1.2)	7.0	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)
	Ireland	5.5	(1.0)	10.5	(1.0)	22.9	(1.4)	29.2	(1.2)	22.8	(1.2)	7.6	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)
	Israel	15.8	(1.5)	18.9	(1.2)	24.4	(1.7)	22.8	(1.1)	13.3	(1.0)	4.1	(0.5)	0.7	(0.3)
	Italy	6.9	(0.6)	15.4	(0.7)	24.6	(0.7)	27.4	(0.8)	18.7	(0.8)	6.3	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)
	Japan	4.1	(0.8)	9.0	(0.9)	16.8	(1.2)	24.7	(1.2)	28.2	(1.6)	14.5	(1.2)	2.6	(0.6)
	Korea	1.5	(0.5)	6.0	(1.0)	19.0	(1.8)	31.4	(1.6)	29.2	(1.5)	11.3	(1.2)	1.5	(0.5)
	Luxembourg	9.0	(0.7)	15.0	(1.0)	22.3	(0.9)	26.4	(1.2)	19.3	(1.0)	7.1	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)
	Mexico	14.3	(0.7)	31.7	(0.9)	32.9	(0.8)	17.2	(0.9)	3.7	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	2.7	(0.6)	9.6	(1.4)	22.2	(1.9)	27.0	(1.6)	25.3	(1.9)	11.6	(1.2)	1.6	(0.4)
	New Zealand	5.3	(0.8)	10.3	(0.7)	18.0	(1.2)	23.4	(1.1)	24.1	(1.4)	14.4	(1.0)	4.4	(0.5)
	Norway	4.4	(0.6)	12.5	(1.0)	26.2	(1.3)	30.3	(1.2)	19.7	(1.1)	6.3	(0.9)	0.5	(0.2)
	Poland	3.2	(0.5)	12.3	(1.0)	25.8	(1.2)	29.7	(1.2)	20.5	(1.0)	7.5	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)
	Portugal	3.7	(0.5)	14.7	(1.3)	27.9	(1.3)	31.1	(1.2)	17.8	(1.3)	4.5	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	5.2	(0.7)	15.2	(1.2)	27.6	(1.5)	27.5	(1.4)	16.9	(1.1)	6.7	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)
	Slovenia	4.0	(0.3)	13.8	(0.7)	24.1	(0.8)	26.9	(1.2)	21.8	(0.9)	8.2	(0.7)	1.3	(0.5)
	Spain	4.8	(0.5)	13.5	(0.8)	26.2	(0.9)	31.4	(0.8)	19.1	(0.8)	4.7	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Sweden	6.8	(0.7)	13.5	(1.0)	25.2	(1.4)	27.5	(1.1)	18.2	(1.1)	7.4	(0.8)	1.3	(0.4)
	Switzerland	3.2	(0.4)	10.3	(0.7)	21.4	(1.1)	28.7	(1.2)	24.4	(1.3)	10.0	(0.9)	2.1	(0.3)
	Turkey	8.1	(0.9)	25.2	(1.3)	33.7	(1.2)	23.4	(1.5)	8.8	(1.3)	0.9	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	United Kingdom	4.0	(0.6)	10.6	(0.8)	21.8	(1.1)	27.6	(1.2)	22.9	(1.2)	10.7	(0.9)	2.4	(0.4)
	United States	3.8	(0.6)	13.2	(1.0)	23.4	(1.2)	27.1	(1.2)	22.0	(1.1)	9.0	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)
	OECD total	5.6	(0.2)	14.7	(0.4)	24.0	(0.4)	26.2	(0.4)	20.0	(0.4)	8.1	(0.3)	1.4	(0.1)
	OECD average	5.5	(0.1)	13.3	(0.2)	23.8	(0.2)	27.5	(0.2)	20.5	(0.2)	8.0	(0.1)	1.4	(0.1)
Partners	Albania	32.0	(2.1)	32.0	(1.5)	24.0	(1.4)	10.3	(1.4)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Argentina	27.3	(1.9)	26.4	(1.7)	25.3	(1.4)	15.0	(1.2)	5.3	(0.9)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Azerbaijan	33.7	(1.9)	38.4	(1.5)	20.7	(1.2)	6.3	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	19.6	(1.0)	34.0	(1.1)	28.7	(1.0)	12.7	(1.0)	4.3	(0.5)	0.7	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Bulgaria	20.4	(2.1)	22.9	(2.1)	24.7	(1.8)	19.0	(1.5)	10.5	(1.2)	2.4	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
	Colombia	16.7	(2.0)	31.1	(1.8)	33.1	(1.8)	15.7	(1.5)	3.2	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Croatia	4.4	(0.7)	16.1	(1.2)	30.3	(1.3)	29.2	(1.3)	16.4	(1.3)	3.4	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
	Dubai (UAE)	15.2	(0.7)	21.8	(0.9)	23.7	(1.2)	20.1	(1.0)	13.8	(0.9)	4.5	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	1.6	(0.4)	5.6	(0.9)	15.0	(1.0)	27.8	(1.2)	32.5	(1.4)	15.1	(1.2)	2.4	(0.4)
	Indonesia	26.9	(2.3)	41.6	(1.7)	24.8	(1.7)	6.2	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	24.2	(2.0)	29.7	(1.6)	28.8	(1.8)	13.7	(1.4)	3.3	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	24.8	(1.4)	33.1	(1.5)	25.9	(1.3)	12.1	(1.0)	3.8	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	57.9	(1.6)	26.4	(1.1)	11.2	(0.9)	3.8	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Latvia	2.8	(0.8)	14.0	(1.4)	28.9	(1.8)	34.0	(1.6)	16.6	(1.4)	3.5	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
	Liechtenstein	1.5	(1.3)	7.7	(2.8)	23.3	(3.8)	28.6	(3.9)	28.0	(3.0)	9.8	(2.5)	1.0	(0.9)
	Lithuania	4.1	(0.9)	15.9	(1.1)	30.2	(1.6)	31.0	(1.6)	14.8	(0.9)	3.9	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Macao-China	1.8	(0.3)	8.9	(0.6)	25.2	(1.0)	36.2	(1.0)	22.8	(1.4)	4.8	(0.8)	0.3	(0.1)
	Montenegro	24.7	(1.8)	32.1	(1.8)	27.4	(1.3)	12.4	(1.3)	3.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Panama	32.0	(3.3)	33.8	(3.0)	24.4	(2.6)	7.9	(1.3)	1.7	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Peru	34.9	(1.6)	33.4	(1.3)	21.3	(1.3)	7.9	(0.8)	2.2	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)
	Qatar	43.2	(0.9)	26.9	(0.7)	15.0	(0.9)	8.4	(0.5)	4.8	(0.4)	1.5	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)
	Romania	13.8	(1.5)	30.9	(1.8)	32.5	(2.0)	17.9	(1.4)	4.5	(0.9)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	c
	Russian Federation	6.2	(0.9)	16.6	(1.3)	30.5	(1.2)	28.3	(1.2)	13.9	(1.1)	4.0	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Serbia	10.8	(1.0)	24.8	(1.4)	32.7	(1.6)	22.4	(1.2)	8.0	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)	0.0	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	0.5	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	11.4	(1.0)	25.1	(1.5)	34.1	(1.5)	20.8	(1.2)	4.8	(0.7)
	Singapore	3.6	(0.4)	8.9	(0.8)	16.9	(1.0)	25.2	(1.1)	24.7	(0.9)	15.5	(0.9)	5.3	(0.7)
	Chinese Taipei	2.9	(0.5)	9.4	(0.8)	20.4	(1.3)	31.1	(1.5)	26.7	(1.4)	8.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)
	Thailand	14.8	(1.7)	32.2	(1.3)	32.0	(1.7)	16.4	(1.5)	4.0	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	29.1	(1.3)	24.2	(1.2)	23.5	(1.5)	14.6	(0.9)	6.7	(0.7)	1.7	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Tunisia	22.5	(1.3)	31.1	(1.4)	29.7	(1.3)	14.0	(1.2)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	18.3	(1.2)	24.8	(1.2)	28.0	(1.2)	19.7	(1.2)	7.5	(0.7)	1.7	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

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[Part 2/2]
Table I.3.5 Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale, by gender

		Girls – Proficiency levels													
		Below Level 1 (below 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)			
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD	Australia	2.7	(0.3)	8.4	(0.5)	20.6	(0.7)	30.0	(0.8)	24.9	(0.8)	10.8	(0.7)	2.5	(0.5)
	Austria	6.8	(1.0)	13.5	(1.2)	25.3	(1.6)	28.3	(1.3)	19.9	(1.3)	5.5	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
	Belgium	6.1	(0.8)	12.1	(0.8)	21.3	(0.9)	28.7	(1.1)	23.4	(1.1)	7.7	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)
	Canada	1.9	(0.2)	7.3	(0.4)	21.6	(0.6)	32.7	(0.8)	25.8	(0.7)	9.3	(0.5)	1.4	(0.2)
	Chile	8.9	(0.9)	24.7	(1.3)	36.5	(1.4)	22.2	(1.2)	6.9	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Czech Republic	4.2	(0.7)	12.3	(1.1)	25.4	(1.4)	28.6	(1.4)	20.9	(1.2)	7.5	(0.8)	1.1	(0.3)
	Denmark	4.5	(0.6)	13.4	(0.9)	26.6	(1.1)	31.1	(1.4)	19.5	(1.1)	4.6	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Estonia	1.2	(0.4)	6.9	(0.9)	20.8	(1.7)	35.7	(1.4)	25.4	(1.4)	8.5	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)
	Finland	0.9	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	12.9	(1.0)	29.0	(1.3)	33.9	(1.1)	16.3	(0.9)	3.4	(0.4)
	France	6.2	(0.8)	11.8	(1.1)	23.3	(1.7)	30.9	(1.7)	21.5	(1.3)	5.7	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Germany	3.9	(0.6)	10.6	(1.0)	20.4	(1.2)	28.8	(1.5)	25.4	(1.4)	9.6	(1.0)	1.4	(0.3)
	Greece	6.0	(1.0)	16.4	(1.0)	30.6	(1.2)	29.5	(1.4)	14.4	(1.1)	2.6	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
	Hungary	3.3	(1.1)	9.6	(0.9)	26.7	(1.3)	34.1	(1.5)	21.6	(1.5)	4.5	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
	Iceland	4.4	(0.6)	12.2	(0.9)	27.7	(1.3)	31.9	(1.5)	18.0	(1.3)	5.3	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Ireland	3.3	(0.6)	11.0	(1.6)	23.7	(1.5)	30.7	(1.3)	23.0	(1.3)	7.4	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)
	Israel	12.0	(1.0)	19.5	(1.1)	27.6	(1.2)	25.4	(1.0)	12.4	(0.9)	2.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Italy	5.3	(0.4)	13.6	(0.6)	26.3	(0.9)	31.6	(0.7)	18.6	(0.6)	4.3	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)
	Japan	2.2	(0.5)	5.9	(0.8)	15.7	(1.1)	28.6	(1.3)	30.9	(1.4)	14.2	(1.0)	2.5	(0.5)
	Korea	0.7	(0.3)	4.3	(0.8)	17.9	(1.5)	35.1	(1.6)	31.7	(1.7)	9.7	(1.2)	0.6	(0.2)
	Luxembourg	7.9	(0.6)	15.5	(1.1)	26.4	(1.2)	27.9	(1.1)	17.0	(1.1)	4.9	(0.6)	0.5	(0.1)
	Mexico	14.8	(0.7)	34.0	(0.8)	34.2	(0.8)	14.4	(0.6)	2.5	(0.3)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
	Netherlands	2.4	(0.7)	11.6	(1.5)	21.5	(1.5)	26.8	(1.4)	25.3	(1.8)	10.9	(1.2)	1.4	(0.3)
	New Zealand	2.6	(0.5)	8.4	(0.8)	18.1	(1.3)	28.4	(1.5)	26.2	(1.2)	13.5	(1.0)	2.8	(0.5)
	Norway	3.2	(0.5)	11.3	(1.1)	27.1	(1.1)	32.0	(1.0)	20.4	(1.0)	5.5	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
	Poland	1.4	(0.3)	9.4	(0.9)	26.4	(1.4)	34.4	(1.1)	21.9	(1.2)	6.1	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
	Portugal	2.4	(0.4)	12.3	(1.3)	29.9	(1.6)	33.5	(1.3)	18.3	(1.1)	3.3	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
	Slovak Republic	4.9	(0.8)	13.3	(1.2)	27.6	(1.3)	30.8	(1.1)	18.6	(1.2)	4.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
	Slovenia	2.1	(0.3)	9.5	(0.7)	23.3	(1.1)	30.6	(1.5)	24.2	(1.3)	9.3	(1.1)	1.1	(0.4)
	Spain	4.4	(0.5)	13.8	(0.9)	29.7	(0.9)	33.3	(0.8)	15.9	(0.7)	2.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Sweden	4.7	(0.7)	13.2	(1.0)	26.1	(1.1)	29.4	(1.4)	19.2	(1.0)	6.8	(0.7)	0.7	(0.2)
	Switzerland	3.7	(0.5)	10.9	(0.8)	21.3	(1.4)	30.9	(1.3)	23.8	(1.3)	8.4	(0.9)	1.0	(0.2)
	Turkey	5.7	(1.0)	20.8	(1.6)	35.5	(1.6)	27.2	(1.7)	9.5	(1.2)	1.3	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	United Kingdom	3.7	(0.4)	11.8	(0.9)	23.5	(0.9)	29.9	(1.2)	21.5	(1.2)	8.4	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)
	United States	4.6	(0.6)	14.7	(1.2)	26.7	(1.4)	28.0	(1.1)	18.2	(1.2)	6.7	(0.8)	1.0	(0.4)
	OECD total	5.2	(0.2)	14.6	(0.4)	25.7	(0.4)	28.0	(0.4)	19.1	(0.4)	6.5	(0.3)	0.9	(0.1)
	OECD average	4.5	(0.1)	12.6	(0.2)	24.9	(0.2)	29.7	(0.2)	20.6	(0.2)	6.8	(0.1)	0.9	(0.0)
Partners	Albania	20.3	(1.5)	30.0	(1.7)	31.5	(1.8)	15.7	(1.8)	2.5	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Argentina	23.4	(1.9)	27.9	(1.6)	27.9	(1.6)	15.7	(1.5)	4.4	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Azerbaijan	29.3	(1.8)	38.6	(1.4)	24.3	(1.4)	7.1	(1.0)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Brazil	19.8	(1.0)	34.9	(1.2)	28.9	(1.3)	12.5	(0.9)	3.4	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Bulgaria	12.4	(1.2)	21.6	(1.5)	28.7	(1.4)	23.2	(1.5)	11.4	(1.3)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
	Colombia	23.7	(1.9)	36.0	(1.4)	27.6	(1.6)	10.7	(1.0)	1.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c
	Croatia	2.7	(0.6)	13.6	(1.3)	29.7	(1.3)	33.2	(1.5)	17.1	(1.3)	3.6	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)
	Dubai (UAE)	6.7	(0.5)	17.1	(1.0)	28.4	(1.2)	25.9	(1.1)	16.1	(0.8)	5.0	(0.5)	0.8	(0.3)
	Hong Kong-China	1.2	(0.3)	4.8	(0.7)	15.2	(1.0)	31.1	(1.5)	32.9	(1.3)	13.1	(1.4)	1.6	(0.4)
	Indonesia	22.3	(1.8)	40.5	(2.0)	29.1	(2.0)	7.6	(1.1)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Jordan	11.8	(1.3)	25.5	(1.4)	35.6	(1.4)	21.5	(1.7)	4.9	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kazakhstan	20.1	(1.5)	32.9	(1.4)	29.8	(1.8)	13.6	(1.1)	3.4	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Kyrgyzstan	48.2	(1.6)	31.6	(1.3)	15.2	(1.1)	4.2	(0.5)	0.8	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c
	Latvia	1.7	(0.5)	10.9	(1.2)	29.2	(1.7)	37.1	(1.7)	18.6	(1.4)	2.5	(0.6)	0.0	(0.0)
	Liechtenstein	1.3	(1.1)	12.4	(2.7)	24.3	(3.7)	31.2	(5.9)	22.4	(4.9)	8.0	(3.0)	0.4	(0.9)
	Lithuania	2.9	(0.6)	11.1	(1.0)	27.6	(1.2)	33.9	(1.3)	19.3	(1.2)	4.7	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
	Macao-China	1.2	(0.2)	7.3	(0.4)	25.1	(0.9)	39.3	(1.1)	22.5	(1.1)	4.3	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)
	Montenegro	19.6	(1.4)	30.7	(1.4)	31.6	(1.4)	14.9	(1.0)	3.0	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Panama	33.5	(3.0)	30.9	(2.3)	22.0	(2.0)	10.7	(1.6)	2.6	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c
	Peru	35.7	(1.9)	32.7	(2.0)	22.1	(1.5)	8.1	(1.1)	1.3	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Qatar	29.4	(0.7)	30.8	(0.9)	22.6	(0.7)	11.3	(0.5)	4.8	(0.3)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)
	Romania	10.1	(1.2)	28.1	(1.9)	35.7	(2.1)	21.4	(1.6)	4.3	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Russian Federation	4.8	(0.7)	16.5	(1.2)	30.9	(1.4)	29.8	(1.6)	13.9	(1.1)	3.9	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
	Serbia	9.4	(1.0)	23.7	(1.1)	35.1	(1.4)	24.8	(1.0)	6.2	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)
	Shanghai-China	0.3	(0.1)	2.2	(0.3)	9.6	(0.9)	26.8	(1.3)	38.0	(1.5)	20.0	(1.2)	3.0	(0.7)
	Singapore	1.9	(0.3)	8.5	(0.6)	18.2	(0.8)	25.6	(1.0)	26.7	(1.0)	15.2	(0.8)	3.9	(0.5)
	Chinese Taipei	1.4	(0.3)	8.3	(0.8)	21.8	(1.2)	35.4	(1.4)	24.8	(1.4)	7.5	(1.3)	0.8	(0.4)
	Thailand	10.2	(1.1)	29.4	(1.4)	36.7	(1.5)	18.3	(1.0)	4.7	(0.6)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)
	Trinidad and Tobago	21.0	(0.8)	25.5	(1.3)	26.8	(1.4)	17.3	(1.4)	7.5	(0.6)	1.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
	Tunisia	20.3	(1.3)	33.6	(1.3)	32.0	(1.7)	12.2	(1.0)	1.9	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	15.8	(1.1)	26.4	(1.2)	30.4	(1.3)	19.4	(1.2)	6.8	(0.6)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343285>

[Part 1/1]

Table I.3.6 Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the science scale

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles						
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th
			Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.							
OECD													
Australia	527 (2.5)	101 (1.6)	527 (3.1)	528 (2.8)	-1 (3.2)	355 (4.0)	395 (4.0)	461 (2.8)	597 (2.8)	655 (3.9)	688 (5.0)		
Austria	494 (3.2)	102 (2.2)	498 (4.2)	490 (4.4)	8 (5.7)	321 (6.8)	358 (6.2)	424 (4.8)	569 (3.6)	623 (3.3)	653 (3.4)		
Belgium	507 (2.5)	105 (2.3)	510 (3.6)	503 (3.2)	6 (4.5)	321 (6.2)	364 (4.8)	438 (3.6)	583 (2.8)	634 (3.1)	661 (3.2)		
Canada	529 (1.6)	90 (0.9)	531 (1.9)	526 (1.9)	5 (1.9)	377 (2.8)	412 (2.7)	469 (2.0)	593 (1.7)	642 (1.7)	669 (2.6)		
Chile	447 (2.9)	81 (1.5)	452 (3.5)	443 (3.5)	9 (3.8)	315 (4.3)	343 (4.1)	392 (3.5)	502 (3.6)	553 (3.8)	583 (5.0)		
Czech Republic	500 (3.0)	97 (1.9)	498 (4.0)	503 (3.2)	-5 (4.2)	338 (6.5)	375 (5.6)	437 (3.9)	568 (3.4)	624 (4.0)	657 (4.4)		
Denmark	499 (2.5)	92 (1.3)	505 (3.0)	494 (2.9)	12 (3.2)	343 (4.1)	379 (3.9)	438 (3.1)	564 (2.9)	615 (3.7)	645 (3.8)		
Estonia	528 (2.7)	84 (1.6)	527 (3.1)	528 (3.1)	-1 (3.2)	388 (5.0)	419 (4.7)	472 (3.8)	586 (3.1)	635 (3.5)	665 (4.3)		
Finland	554 (2.3)	89 (1.1)	546 (2.7)	562 (2.6)	-15 (2.6)	400 (4.2)	437 (4.2)	496 (3.3)	617 (2.9)	665 (3.0)	694 (3.6)		
France	498 (3.6)	103 (2.8)	500 (4.6)	497 (3.5)	3 (3.9)	314 (8.1)	358 (7.1)	433 (5.6)	572 (3.8)	624 (4.2)	653 (4.6)		
Germany	520 (2.8)	101 (1.9)	523 (3.7)	518 (3.3)	6 (4.2)	345 (7.0)	383 (6.2)	452 (4.1)	594 (3.3)	645 (3.5)	675 (3.8)		
Greece	470 (4.0)	92 (2.1)	465 (5.1)	475 (3.7)	-10 (3.8)	318 (7.6)	353 (6.3)	409 (5.3)	535 (3.8)	586 (3.6)	616 (3.4)		
Hungary	503 (3.1)	86 (2.9)	503 (3.8)	503 (3.5)	0 (3.8)	348 (11.4)	388 (7.6)	446 (4.6)	564 (3.7)	609 (3.6)	636 (4.4)		
Iceland	496 (1.4)	95 (1.2)	496 (2.1)	495 (2.0)	2 (2.9)	330 (4.3)	370 (4.3)	435 (2.6)	561 (2.2)	616 (2.8)	647 (4.4)		
Ireland	508 (3.3)	97 (2.1)	507 (4.3)	509 (3.8)	-3 (4.8)	341 (8.3)	382 (4.9)	445 (3.7)	576 (3.3)	627 (4.0)	656 (4.4)		
Israel	455 (3.1)	107 (2.4)	453 (4.4)	456 (3.2)	-3 (4.4)	275 (8.1)	314 (5.5)	382 (4.5)	531 (3.3)	590 (4.0)	623 (4.2)		
Italy	489 (1.8)	97 (1.5)	488 (2.5)	490 (2.0)	-2 (2.9)	325 (3.8)	362 (2.6)	424 (2.3)	557 (2.0)	609 (2.0)	639 (2.3)		
Japan	539 (3.4)	100 (2.5)	534 (5.5)	545 (3.9)	-12 (6.7)	361 (8.7)	405 (7.3)	477 (4.8)	610 (3.2)	659 (3.5)	686 (4.1)		
Korea	538 (3.4)	82 (2.3)	537 (5.0)	539 (4.2)	-2 (6.3)	399 (6.5)	431 (5.2)	485 (4.2)	595 (3.7)	640 (3.7)	665 (4.8)		
Luxembourg	484 (1.2)	104 (1.1)	487 (2.0)	480 (1.6)	7 (2.6)	304 (4.6)	345 (3.2)	415 (3.1)	558 (2.3)	615 (2.1)	646 (4.0)		
Mexico	416 (1.8)	77 (0.9)	419 (2.0)	413 (1.9)	6 (1.6)	291 (2.8)	318 (2.1)	364 (1.7)	468 (2.1)	517 (2.8)	544 (2.8)		
Netherlands	522 (5.4)	96 (2.1)	524 (5.3)	520 (5.9)	4 (3.0)	362 (6.8)	395 (7.0)	453 (7.6)	594 (5.1)	645 (4.8)	673 (4.9)		
New Zealand	532 (2.6)	107 (2.0)	529 (4.0)	535 (2.9)	-6 (4.6)	348 (5.6)	390 (4.3)	461 (4.1)	608 (3.0)	667 (3.3)	697 (3.6)		
Norway	500 (2.6)	90 (1.0)	498 (3.0)	502 (2.8)	-4 (2.8)	346 (4.4)	382 (3.3)	440 (4.0)	563 (2.9)	615 (3.7)	644 (4.0)		
Poland	508 (2.4)	87 (1.2)	505 (2.7)	511 (2.8)	-6 (2.7)	364 (3.9)	396 (3.3)	448 (2.7)	569 (2.7)	621 (2.9)	650 (3.8)		
Portugal	493 (2.9)	83 (1.4)	491 (3.4)	495 (3.0)	-3 (2.8)	354 (4.0)	384 (3.7)	436 (3.7)	551 (3.0)	601 (3.3)	627 (3.8)		
Slovak Republic	490 (3.0)	95 (2.6)	490 (4.0)	491 (3.2)	-1 (4.1)	335 (6.0)	371 (4.9)	427 (3.9)	556 (3.4)	612 (4.1)	643 (4.6)		
Slovenia	512 (1.1)	94 (1.0)	505 (1.7)	519 (1.6)	-14 (2.5)	355 (2.9)	387 (2.3)	446 (2.0)	580 (2.4)	633 (3.0)	661 (4.3)		
Spain	488 (2.1)	87 (1.1)	492 (2.5)	485 (2.3)	7 (2.3)	338 (3.5)	373 (3.2)	431 (3.0)	549 (2.2)	597 (2.2)	625 (2.3)		
Sweden	495 (2.7)	100 (1.5)	493 (3.0)	497 (3.2)	-4 (3.0)	327 (4.7)	367 (4.6)	429 (3.8)	564 (3.4)	622 (3.9)	654 (4.8)		
Switzerland	517 (2.8)	96 (1.4)	520 (3.2)	512 (3.0)	8 (2.7)	352 (4.2)	388 (3.6)	452 (3.5)	585 (3.4)	637 (3.8)	667 (4.3)		
Turkey	454 (3.6)	81 (2.0)	448 (3.8)	460 (4.5)	-12 (4.1)	322 (5.0)	350 (4.2)	397 (3.3)	510 (4.6)	560 (5.8)	587 (6.4)		
United Kingdom	514 (2.5)	99 (1.4)	519 (3.6)	509 (3.2)	9 (4.5)	348 (3.6)	385 (3.6)	447 (3.7)	583 (3.1)	640 (3.3)	672 (3.9)		
United States	502 (3.6)	98 (1.7)	509 (4.2)	495 (3.7)	14 (3.3)	341 (4.8)	374 (4.0)	453 (3.9)	572 (4.7)	629 (5.1)	662 (6.7)		
OECD total	496 (1.2)	100 (0.6)	498 (1.5)	494 (1.3)	4 (1.3)	331 (1.7)	366 (1.5)	427 (1.4)	568 (1.5)	625 (1.9)	657 (2.1)		
OECD average	501 (0.5)	94 (0.3)	501 (0.6)	501 (0.6)	0 (0.6)	341 (1.0)	377 (0.8)	438 (0.7)	567 (0.6)	619 (0.6)	649 (0.7)		
Partners													
Albania	391 (3.9)	89 (1.7)	377 (4.8)	406 (4.0)	-29 (4.1)	242 (5.4)	276 (4.7)	331 (4.5)	454 (4.8)	504 (4.9)	532 (4.8)		
Argentina	401 (4.6)	102 (3.7)	397 (5.1)	404 (4.8)	-8 (3.8)	228 (10.6)	271 (7.6)	334 (5.5)	471 (5.5)	530 (6.6)	564 (7.9)		
Azerbaijan	373 (3.1)	74 (1.6)	370 (3.4)	377 (3.2)	-7 (2.6)	257 (4.9)	281 (4.0)	321 (3.6)	421 (3.7)	471 (5.1)	502 (5.6)		
Brazil	405 (2.4)	84 (1.3)	407 (2.6)	404 (2.6)	3 (1.8)	275 (3.5)	302 (3.1)	348 (2.3)	458 (3.4)	517 (4.0)	554 (4.8)		
Bulgaria	439 (5.9)	106 (2.5)	430 (6.8)	450 (5.3)	-20 (4.4)	246 (4.2)	263 (7.6)	302 (7.0)	367 (7.6)	514 (6.8)	575 (5.7)	607 (7.1)	
Colombia	402 (3.6)	81 (1.8)	413 (4.3)	392 (3.7)	21 (3.5)	268 (6.6)	298 (6.2)	348 (4.7)	457 (3.6)	506 (3.6)	536 (4.1)		
Croatia	486 (2.8)	85 (1.8)	482 (3.5)	491 (3.9)	-9 (4.7)	348 (4.7)	377 (4.0)	429 (3.7)	546 (3.5)	595 (4.0)	624 (5.0)		
Dubai (UAE)	466 (1.2)	106 (1.1)	453 (1.8)	480 (1.6)	-27 (2.4)	294 (2.5)	330 (2.5)	391 (1.6)	542 (1.9)	606 (3.0)	638 (3.3)		
Hong Kong-China	549 (2.8)	87 (2.0)	550 (3.8)	548 (3.4)	3 (4.7)	393 (7.3)	432 (4.9)	494 (3.9)	610 (2.9)	655 (2.9)	681 (3.3)		
Indonesia	383 (3.8)	69 (2.1)	378 (4.2)	387 (4.0)	-9 (3.3)	272 (5.4)	296 (4.0)	336 (3.7)	428 (4.6)	472 (6.2)	499 (5.4)		
Jordan	415 (3.5)	89 (2.1)	398 (5.5)	433 (4.2)	-35 (6.9)	264 (6.2)	301 (5.4)	357 (4.4)	477 (3.9)	526 (4.4)	556 (5.0)		
Kazakhstan	400 (3.1)	87 (1.7)	396 (3.4)	405 (3.5)	-9 (2.9)	262 (4.9)	293 (4.3)	342 (3.4)	458 (3.8)	515 (5.1)	549 (6.1)		
Kyrgyzstan	330 (2.9)	91 (2.0)	318 (3.7)	340 (2.9)	-22 (3.1)	183 (4.9)	215 (4.6)	269 (3.9)	388 (3.4)	444 (5.0)	482 (6.1)		
Latvia	494 (3.1)	78 (1.7)	490 (3.7)	497 (3.2)	-7 (3.4)	365 (5.7)	392 (4.5)	440 (4.1)	548 (3.2)	593 (4.0)	619 (3.3)		
Liechtenstein	520 (3.4)	87 (3.4)	527 (5.0)	511 (5.1)	16 (7.5)	373 (10.5)	402 (9.3)	457 (7.4)	583 (6.2)	631 (9.3)	659 (7.3)		
Lithuania	491 (2.9)	85 (2.1)	483 (3.5)	500 (2.9)	-17 (2.9)	351 (6.1)	382 (4.9)	434 (3.7)	549 (3.2)	600 (3.9)	630 (3.7)		
Macao-China	511 (1.0)	76 (0.8)	510 (1.3)	512 (1.2)	-2 (1.5)	381 (2.5)	411 (4.0)	461 (2.0)	564 (1.7)	608 (2.5)	632 (3.2)		
Montenegro	401 (2.0)	87 (1.4)	395 (2.4)	408 (2.6)	-13 (3.0)	257 (4.8)	290 (4.1)	343 (3.0)	461 (1.9)	512 (3.0)	543 (3.9)		
Panama	376 (5.7)	90 (2.9)	375 (6.4)	377 (6.6)	-2 (6.1)	232 (7.5)	260 (7.9)	315 (7.7)	436 (6.7)	495 (8.0)	527 (6.3)		
Peru	369 (3.5)	89 (2.1)	372 (3.7)	367 (4.4)	5 (4.2)	225 (5.3)	256 (4.5)	310 (3.7)	428 (4.2)	484 (6.4)	519 (7.8)		
Qatar	379 (0.9)	104 (0.8)	366 (1.4)	393 (1.0)	-26 (1.7)	228 (2.4)	257 (1.7)	306 (1.5)	443 (1.7)	524 (2.5)	572 (2.8)		
Romania	428 (3.4)	79 (1.9)	423 (3.9)	433 (3.7)	-10 (3.9)	301 (5.0)	327 (4.2)	373 (4.4)	483 (4.0)	530 (4.2)	558 (4.2)		
Russian Federation	478 (3.3)	90 (2.0)	477 (3.7)	480 (3.5)	-3 (2.9)	331 (5.8)	364 (4.7)	418 (4.0)	539 (3.5)	594 (4.6)	628 (5.2)		
Serbia	443 (2.4)	84 (1.6)	442 (3.1)	443 (2.8)	-1 (3.5)	302 (5.0)	334 (4.4)	387 (3.1)	501 (3.0)	548 (3.3)	579 (3.2)		
Shanghai-China	575 (2.3)	82 (1.7)	574 (3.1)	575 (2.3)	-1 (2.9)	430 (4.9)	467 (4.4)	523 (2.9)	632 (2.8)	674 (3.4)	700 (3.3)		
Singapore	542 (1.4)	104 (1.1)	541 (1.8)	542 (1.8)	-1 (2.4)	362 (3.5)	401 (3.1)	471 (2.0)	617 (2.0)	673 (3.0)	704 (4.1)		
Chinese Taipei	520 (2.6)	87 (1.6)	520 (3.7)	521 (4.0)	-1 (5.6)	370 (4.4)	404 (3.6)	464 (3.1)	581 (3.3)	628 (4.3)	654 (4.4)		
Thailand	425 (3.0)	80 (2.0)	418 (3.8)	431 (3.4)	-13 (4.0)	297 (5.6)	326 (4.8)	373 (3.2)	477 (3.3)	527 (4.1)	559 (5.7)		
Trinidad and Tobago	410 (1.2)	108 (1.0)	401 (2.1)	419 (1.4)	-18 (2.7)	234 (3.6)	271 (3.2)	335 (3.1)	484 (2.9)	552 (2.6)	592 (3.2)		
Tunisia	401 (2.7)	81 (1.9)	401 (2.9)	400 (2.8)	1 (2.0)	265 (4.1)	296 (3.6)	345 (3.2)	458 (3.3)	504 (4.5)	531 (5.4)		
Uruguay	427 (2.6)	97 (1.7)	427 (3.2)	428 (2.6)	-1 (2.8)	268 (5.2)	303 (3.6)	362 (3.4)	493 (3.5)	551 (3.8)	584 (4.2)		

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932432805>



[Part 1/1]
Table I.3.7 Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science

	15-year-old students who are:												Percentage of top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science					
	not top performers in any of the three domains		top performers only in reading		top performers only in mathematics		top performers only in science		top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science		top performers in reading and science but not in mathematics		top performers in mathematics and science but not in reading					
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD																		
Australia	78.2	(1.0)	2.0	(0.3)	4.1	(0.3)	1.9	(0.2)	1.1	(0.2)	1.5	(0.2)	3.0	(0.3)	8.1	(0.7)	63.8	(2.5)
Austria	84.7	(0.9)	0.9	(0.2)	5.8	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)	0.6	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	2.9	(0.4)	59.2	(4.9)
Belgium	76.3	(0.8)	2.0	(0.3)	9.0	(0.5)	0.8	(0.1)	2.6	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	2.7	(0.3)	6.1	(0.5)	54.8	(3.3)
Canada	76.4	(0.6)	2.5	(0.2)	6.7	(0.4)	1.5	(0.2)	2.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.2)	2.6	(0.2)	6.8	(0.4)	52.9	(2.0)
Chile	97.6	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	0.6	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	27.2	(9.5)
Czech Republic	85.6	(0.9)	0.8	(0.1)	4.6	(0.5)	1.5	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)	0.5	(0.1)	3.2	(0.4)	3.2	(0.4)	62.7	(4.3)
Denmark	86.1	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	5.5	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)	0.9	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	2.6	(0.4)	2.6	(0.3)	54.8	(4.8)
Estonia	83.8	(1.0)	0.8	(0.2)	4.3	(0.4)	2.7	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)	0.7	(0.2)	3.1	(0.4)	3.8	(0.5)	63.4	(4.3)
Finland	70.6	(1.0)	2.5	(0.3)	6.8	(0.6)	3.2	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	2.1	(0.3)	4.9	(0.4)	8.5	(0.6)	58.8	(3.1)
France	82.2	(1.2)	2.6	(0.4)	5.3	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	1.8	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	2.2	(0.3)	4.4	(0.6)	46.3	(4.0)
Germany	78.5	(1.0)	1.2	(0.2)	6.5	(0.6)	1.7	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	0.7	(0.2)	5.6	(0.4)	4.7	(0.6)	61.5	(4.9)
Greece	90.1	(0.7)	3.1	(0.3)	2.9	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	0.9	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	0.7	(0.2)	1.2	(0.2)	22.0	(3.0)
Hungary	87.6	(1.1)	1.5	(0.3)	4.3	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	1.2	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	3.0	(0.5)	49.9	(5.2)
Iceland	83.4	(0.7)	1.9	(0.3)	5.7	(0.6)	0.7	(0.1)	2.0	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	4.2	(0.5)	48.8	(4.8)
Ireland	87.6	(0.9)	2.0	(0.3)	1.4	(0.4)	2.2	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	1.8	(0.3)	3.2	(0.4)	45.3	(4.2)
Israel	89.6	(0.8)	3.3	(0.4)	1.8	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	1.3	(0.3)	0.6	(0.1)	0.5	(0.1)	2.2	(0.3)	29.4	(3.3)
Italy	87.4	(0.5)	2.0	(0.2)	4.0	(0.3)	1.0	(0.1)	0.9	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	1.9	(0.2)	2.3	(0.2)	38.9	(2.7)
Japan	73.3	(1.2)	2.2	(0.2)	6.1	(0.5)	2.1	(0.3)	1.4	(0.2)	1.5	(0.2)	5.0	(0.5)	8.4	(0.8)	62.3	(2.9)
Korea	71.5	(1.7)	1.7	(0.3)	11.6	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	3.6	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	3.2	(0.5)	7.2	(0.8)	56.1	(3.3)
Luxembourg	85.5	(0.7)	1.4	(0.2)	5.5	(0.5)	1.1	(0.2)	0.9	(0.1)	0.7	(0.2)	2.2	(0.3)	2.8	(0.4)	48.4	(4.8)
Mexico	99.0	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.5	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	16.2	(4.5)
Netherlands	77.2	(1.8)	0.8	(0.2)	8.0	(0.7)	1.3	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	0.9	(0.3)	3.7	(0.5)	6.8	(0.8)	69.6	(3.5)
New Zealand	74.2	(0.9)	2.3	(0.3)	4.4	(0.4)	2.5	(0.5)	1.5	(0.3)	2.1	(0.3)	3.1	(0.4)	9.9	(0.7)	63.0	(2.3)
Norway	85.5	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	3.7	(0.4)	0.9	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	1.4	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	40.2	(3.6)
Poland	85.7	(0.8)	2.0	(0.3)	3.7	(0.5)	1.3	(0.3)	1.1	(0.2)	0.7	(0.2)	2.1	(0.3)	3.5	(0.4)	48.2	(3.9)
Portugal	88.2	(0.9)	1.4	(0.2)	5.0	(0.5)	0.5	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	1.9	(0.3)	39.1	(4.5)
Slovak Republic	85.5	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)	6.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.2)	1.1	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	2.7	(0.3)	2.4	(0.4)	54.0	(5.0)
Slovenia	83.4	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)	5.6	(0.5)	1.7	(0.2)	0.6	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	4.6	(0.4)	3.3	(0.4)	72.5	(6.6)
Spain	89.7	(0.5)	0.8	(0.1)	4.6	(0.3)	1.0	(0.1)	0.9	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	1.3	(0.2)	38.7	(3.2)
Sweden	84.1	(1.1)	2.6	(0.4)	3.8	(0.5)	1.0	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	0.9	(0.2)	1.9	(0.3)	4.3	(0.5)	47.2	(4.1)
Switzerland	73.5	(1.4)	1.2	(0.2)	12.8	(0.8)	0.9	(0.2)	1.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	4.7	(0.5)	4.8	(0.6)	58.9	(3.9)
Turkey	93.6	(1.2)	0.6	(0.2)	4.1	(0.9)	0.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	0.4	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	31.0	(7.5)
United Kingdom	84.5	(0.8)	1.3	(0.2)	2.2	(0.3)	2.7	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	1.6	(0.2)	2.4	(0.3)	4.6	(0.4)	57.3	(3.7)
United States	85.2	(1.1)	2.1	(0.4)	2.5	(0.3)	1.2	(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)	1.5	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	5.2	(0.8)	52.8	(4.6)
OECD total	84.6	(0.4)	1.6	(0.1)	4.1	(0.1)	1.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.1)	0.9	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	4.3	(0.2)	53.9	(1.7)
OECD average	83.7	(0.2)	1.6	(0.0)	5.0	(0.1)	1.2	(0.0)	1.2	(0.0)	0.8	(0.0)	2.5	(0.1)	4.1	(0.1)	49.9	(0.8)
Partners																		
Albania	99.4	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Argentina	98.2	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	0.4	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	17.3	(11.5)
Azerbaijan	98.9	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	1.1	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Brazil	98.2	(0.3)	0.8	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.3	(0.1)	19.4	(5.2)
Bulgaria	94.1	(1.1)	1.0	(0.3)	1.8	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	31.8	(5.4)
Colombia	99.3	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	(0.0)	3.9	(3.0)
Croatia	92.7	(0.8)	1.2	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	37.8	(7.5)
Dubai (UAE)	90.1	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	2.3	(0.3)	1.1	(0.2)	0.7	(0.2)	0.9	(0.2)	1.2	(0.3)	2.3	(0.3)	43.0	(5.2)
Hong Kong-China	66.8	(1.2)	1.2	(0.2)	13.3	(0.8)	1.0	(0.2)	2.5	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)	6.5	(0.6)	8.4	(0.7)	67.3	(3.2)
Indonesia	99.9	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Jordan	99.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	13.0	(11.1)
Kazakhstan	98.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	19.3	(10.5)
Kyrgyzstan	99.8	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Latvia	92.2	(0.7)	1.1	(0.2)	3.0	(0.4)	0.8	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)	33.6	(5.4)
Liechtenstein	79.9	(2.3)	0.0	c	9.4	(2.0)	1.7	(1.3)	0.9	(0.7)	0.0	c	4.3	(1.4)	3.5	(1.3)	75.3	(19.1)
Lithuania	91.2	(0.7)	0.5	(0.1)	3.2	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)	1.6	(0.3)	55.6	(7.3)
Macao-China	81.6	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	12.3	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	0.9	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	49.6	(5.0)
Montenegro	98.6	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	14.6	(8.9)
Panama	99.2	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	15.9	(15.3)
Peru	99.1	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	21.9	(13.1)
Qatar	97.0	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.6	(0.1)	33.3	(4.6)
Romania	98.2	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	19.2	(10.1)
Russian Federation	92.1	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	1.4	(0.3)	0.5	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	1.1	(0.3)	1.4	(0.3)	44.5	(6.1)
Serbia	95.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	32.7	(8.7)
Shanghai-China	48.3	(1.2)	0.5	(0.1)	22.8	(0.9)	0.6	(0.2)	4.1	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	8.8	(0.6)	14.6	(0.9)	75.2	(2.3)
Singapore	62.4	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)	14.5	(0.7)	1.0	(0.2)	2.5	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	6.3	(0.4)	12.3	(0.5)	78.1	(2.0)
Chinese Taipei	71.0	(1.5)	0.1	(0.1)	18.9	(1.1)	0.3	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	4.6	(0.4)	3.9	(0.7)	74.3	(4.0)
Thailand	98.5	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)	0.8	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	62.6	(17.0)
Trinidad and Tobago	95.5	(0.3)	1.1	(0.2)	1.2	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	20.5	(6.3)
Tunisia	99.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Uruguay	96.1	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)	1.3	(0.2)	0.5	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	24.4	(6.3)

[Part 1/2]

Table I.3.8 Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science, by gender

	Boys who are:												Percentage of boy top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science					
	not top performers in any of the three domains		top performers only in reading		top performers only in mathematics		top performers only in science		top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science		top performers in reading and science but not in mathematics		top performers in mathematics and science but not in reading					
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD																		
Australia	77.8	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	5.4	(0.4)	2.4	(0.3)	0.6	(0.1)	0.8	(0.2)	4.7	(0.4)	7.9	(0.8)	80.9	(3.2)
Austria	82.1	(1.2)	0.1	(0.1)	7.7	(0.7)	1.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	6.0	(0.8)	2.3	(0.4)	82.2	(6.1)
Belgium	73.7	(1.2)	0.9	(0.3)	12.0	(0.9)	0.8	(0.2)	1.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	4.0	(0.6)	6.5	(0.7)	69.3	(3.7)
Canada	75.4	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	9.1	(0.6)	2.0	(0.3)	1.3	(0.2)	0.7	(0.2)	4.1	(0.3)	6.5	(0.4)	69.8	(3.2)
Chile	97.4	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.5	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.5	(0.3)	46.3	(21.5)
Czech Republic	85.9	(1.2)	0.1	(0.1)	5.6	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	4.3	(0.7)	2.3	(0.4)	81.8	(4.8)
Denmark	84.3	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)	6.7	(0.9)	1.7	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	4.1	(0.5)	2.4	(0.4)	75.9	(6.8)
Estonia	83.2	(1.1)	0.1	(0.1)	5.7	(0.6)	3.1	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	4.6	(0.7)	2.9	(0.5)	84.7	(6.0)
Finland	72.3	(1.2)	0.4	(0.3)	9.2	(0.8)	3.2	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	7.2	(0.6)	6.4	(0.6)	79.4	(4.7)
France	80.7	(1.4)	0.6	(0.2)	7.6	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)	1.0	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	3.8	(0.6)	4.9	(0.8)	70.2	(5.6)
Germany	76.9	(1.2)	0.1	(0.1)	8.2	(0.7)	2.0	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.3	(0.3)	8.6	(0.7)	3.7	(0.5)	84.3	(5.9)
Greece	90.0	(1.0)	1.3	(0.3)	4.7	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	34.7	(7.3)
Hungary	86.8	(1.4)	0.2	(0.1)	6.2	(1.0)	0.7	(0.2)	0.7	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	2.4	(0.4)	2.9	(0.5)	74.4	(6.3)
Iceland	83.1	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	7.4	(0.9)	1.0	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	2.8	(0.5)	4.1	(0.5)	72.4	(7.2)
Ireland	87.9	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)	2.2	(0.6)	2.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.8	(0.3)	2.9	(0.6)	2.8	(0.4)	62.8	(8.5)
Israel	89.1	(1.2)	1.8	(0.4)	2.9	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	1.3	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	0.9	(0.3)	2.7	(0.5)	43.3	(4.9)
Italy	86.4	(0.7)	0.5	(0.1)	5.5	(0.4)	1.2	(0.2)	0.6	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	3.0	(0.2)	2.4	(0.3)	61.6	(5.0)
Japan	72.4	(1.8)	0.8	(0.2)	8.4	(0.9)	2.1	(0.4)	1.2	(0.3)	0.5	(0.2)	6.9	(0.7)	7.6	(1.0)	74.9	(3.4)
Korea	71.1	(2.3)	0.3	(0.1)	13.9	(1.3)	0.9	(0.2)	2.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	4.8	(0.7)	6.8	(1.1)	73.3	(4.0)
Lux	83.5	(1.0)	0.0	c	7.9	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)	0.5	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	3.6	(0.5)	2.8	(0.6)	75.7	(11.2)
Mexico	98.8	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	28.4	(9.9)
Netherlands	75.4	(1.9)	0.2	(0.1)	10.6	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.3	(0.3)	5.2	(0.7)	6.5	(0.9)	83.6	(3.9)
New Zealand	74.0	(1.3)	0.5	(0.2)	5.7	(0.6)	3.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	5.2	(0.6)	9.7	(0.9)	81.5	(2.8)
Norway	86.4	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)	5.2	(0.6)	1.1	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	2.3	(0.4)	3.1	(0.5)	62.0	(4.9)
Poland	85.9	(1.1)	0.4	(0.2)	4.8	(0.7)	1.7	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	0.3	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	3.2	(0.5)	73.6	(6.0)
Portugal	87.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.2)	6.5	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)	2.2	(0.4)	1.9	(0.4)	58.1	(8.7)
Slovak Republic	84.8	(1.2)	0.0	c	7.2	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	4.4	(0.5)	2.0	(0.4)	79.0	(7.1)
Slovenia	83.3	(1.0)	0.0	c	7.0	(0.7)	1.5	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c	6.2	(0.6)	1.7	(0.5)	85.9	(8.8)
Spain	87.9	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	6.2	(0.5)	1.3	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.3)	1.3	(0.2)	55.4	(5.7)
Sweden	85.3	(1.3)	0.8	(0.3)	4.5	(0.7)	1.4	(0.4)	0.6	(0.3)	0.6	(0.3)	2.8	(0.4)	3.9	(0.6)	65.6	(6.4)
Switzerland	70.7	(1.6)	0.2	(0.2)	16.3	(1.4)	0.9	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	6.9	(0.8)	4.1	(0.5)	79.7	(5.5)
Turkey	93.3	(1.4)	0.1	(0.1)	5.3	(1.2)	0.0	c	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	41.4	(13.1)
United Kingdom	82.9	(1.3)	0.4	(0.2)	3.2	(0.6)	3.1	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	3.8	(0.5)	5.3	(0.6)	75.7	(4.3)
United States	84.4	(1.3)	0.8	(0.3)	3.6	(0.7)	1.7	(0.4)	0.6	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	2.1	(0.4)	5.5	(0.9)	67.6	(5.4)
OECD total	83.8	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	5.6	(0.2)	1.4	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	0.6	(0.1)	3.3	(0.2)	4.2	(0.3)	70.7	(2.2)
OECD average	83.0	(0.2)	0.5	(0.0)	6.6	(0.1)	1.5	(0.1)	0.7	(0.0)	0.4	(0.0)	3.7	(0.1)	3.8	(0.1)	68.7	(1.3)
Partners																		
Albania	99.4	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Argentina	98.2	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	0.7	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	18.0	(13.6)
Azerbaijan	98.9	(0.4)	0.0	c	1.0	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Brazil	98.3	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	32.0	(8.5)
Bulgaria	94.6	(1.0)	0.2	(0.1)	2.2	(0.5)	0.9	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	49.4	(11.4)
Colombia	99.3	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Croatia	92.9	(0.8)	0.3	(0.1)	3.0	(0.5)	0.6	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	2.0	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	61.7	(13.9)
Dubai (UAE)	90.0	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	1.0	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)	1.7	(0.4)	2.3	(0.4)	57.8	(7.1)
Hong Kong-China	64.6	(1.7)	0.2	(0.1)	16.3	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	9.1	(1.0)	7.2	(0.9)	80.5	(2.8)
Indonesia	99.9	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Jordan	99.5	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c		
Kazakhstan	98.5	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c		
Kyrgyzstan	99.9	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Latvia	92.0	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)	3.7	(0.5)	1.0	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c	1.7	(0.4)	0.9	(0.3)	58.6	(13.2)
Liechtenstein	76.4	(3.8)	0.0	c	12.5	(3.4)	2.0	(1.4)	0.0	c	0.0	c	5.9	(2.3)	2.8	(1.6)	91.4	(18.0)
Lithuania	92.0	(0.8)	0.0	c	3.8	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.0	c	2.4	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)	89.1	(11.6)
Macao-China	79.6	(0.7)	0.0	c	14.8	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	c	3.3	(0.6)	1.2	(0.2)	68.5	(8.4)
Montenegro	98.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	1.1	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	38.1	(29.5)
Panama	99.3	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Peru	98.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.2	(0.1)	29.8	(15.5)
Qatar	96.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	1.0	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	48.1	(9.6)
Romania	98.1	(0.5)	0.0	c	1.3	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	29.0	(22.6)
Russian Federation	92.4	(0.9)	0.2	(0.1)	2.7	(0.6)	1.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	1.2	(0.3)	70.1	(10.3)
Serbia	94.9	(0.7)	0.0	c	3.6	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.8	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	50.5	(18.7)
Shanghai-China	49.0	(1.7)	0.0	c	24.2	(1.4)	1.7	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	13.0	(0.8)	11.9	(0.9)	90.2	(1.9)
Singapore	61.7	(1.0)	0.1	(0.1)	16.4	(1.1)	1.0	(0.2)	1.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	8.7	(0.7)	10.8	(0.7)	88.6	(2.9)
Chinese Taipei	68.7	(1.9)	0.0	c	21.5	(1.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c	6.3	(0.8)	2.9	(0.7)	88.6	(4.5)
Thailand	98.5	(0.5)	0.0	c	0.9	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	77.2	(31.2)
Trinidad and Tobago	96.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.7	(0.3)	0.3	(0.1)	38.3	(12.7)
Tunisia	99.3	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c		
Uruguay	95.8	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	40.9	(9.8)



[Part 2/2]
Table I.3.8 Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science, by gender

	Girls who are:										Percentage of girls top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science							
	not top performers in any of the three domains		top performers only in reading		top performers only in mathematics		top performers only in science		top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science		top performers in reading and science but not in mathematics		top performers in mathematics and science but not in reading		top performers in all three domains			
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD																		
Australia	78.7	(1.1)	3.3	(0.4)	2.9	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	2.2	(0.3)	1.4	(0.2)	8.3	(0.7)	53.6	(2.8)
Austria	87.1	(1.2)	1.7	(0.4)	4.0	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	1.0	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	1.4	(0.4)	3.4	(0.6)	50.1	(6.1)
Belgium	79.1	(1.0)	3.1	(0.4)	5.9	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)	3.4	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	1.3	(0.3)	5.7	(0.6)	43.7	(4.0)
Canada	77.5	(0.7)	4.3	(0.3)	4.3	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	3.1	(0.4)	1.8	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	7.0	(0.5)	43.0	(2.4)
Chile	97.7	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	14.8	(4.6)
Czech Republic	85.3	(0.9)	1.5	(0.3)	3.4	(0.4)	1.6	(0.4)	1.1	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	1.9	(0.4)	4.3	(0.6)	55.0	(5.1)
Denmark	87.8	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)	4.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)	1.5	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	1.1	(0.4)	2.7	(0.4)	44.3	(5.6)
Estonia	84.3	(1.4)	1.5	(0.4)	2.9	(0.6)	2.3	(0.6)	1.3	(0.4)	1.3	(0.4)	1.5	(0.4)	4.9	(0.7)	54.9	(5.6)
Finland	68.9	(1.2)	4.6	(0.5)	4.5	(0.7)	3.1	(0.5)	2.2	(0.4)	3.5	(0.6)	2.6	(0.5)	10.6	(0.9)	50.8	(3.4)
France	83.7	(1.6)	4.4	(0.7)	3.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)	2.6	(0.5)	1.0	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	4.0	(0.6)	33.2	(4.0)
Germany	80.2	(1.3)	2.3	(0.3)	4.8	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)	1.7	(0.4)	1.2	(0.3)	2.6	(0.4)	5.7	(0.9)	52.0	(5.4)
Greece	90.1	(0.9)	4.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	1.0	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	16.6	(3.5)
Hungary	88.3	(1.3)	2.8	(0.6)	2.4	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	1.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	3.2	(0.5)	38.4	(4.9)
Iceland	83.6	(1.0)	3.4	(0.5)	4.0	(0.5)	0.4	(0.2)	3.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	0.7	(0.3)	4.2	(0.8)	37.2	(5.8)
Ireland	87.3	(1.1)	3.3	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	1.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	2.3	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	36.9	(5.2)
Israel	90.0	(0.9)	4.7	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	1.4	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	1.7	(0.4)	19.4	(3.7)
Italy	88.4	(0.6)	3.5	(0.3)	2.3	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	1.1	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	2.1	(0.2)	27.1	(2.3)
Japan	74.3	(1.7)	3.7	(0.5)	3.7	(0.5)	2.1	(0.4)	1.6	(0.4)	2.5	(0.4)	2.9	(0.6)	9.2	(1.2)	54.2	(3.8)
Korea	72.1	(2.1)	3.2	(0.6)	9.1	(0.9)	0.6	(0.2)	5.3	(0.9)	0.7	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	7.7	(0.9)	45.5	(3.4)
Luxembourg	87.7	(0.6)	2.6	(0.5)	3.1	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	1.2	(0.4)	1.1	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)	2.7	(0.3)	35.1	(3.6)
Mexico	99.2	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	8.6	(5.4)
Netherlands	78.9	(1.9)	1.4	(0.3)	5.6	(0.8)	1.4	(0.4)	1.8	(0.6)	1.5	(0.5)	2.3	(0.5)	7.1	(0.9)	60.5	(5.1)
New Zealand	74.5	(1.2)	4.1	(0.6)	3.0	(0.5)	1.8	(0.4)	2.1	(0.5)	3.4	(0.5)	1.0	(0.3)	10.1	(0.9)	51.3	(3.1)
Norway	84.7	(1.2)	4.6	(0.7)	2.2	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	2.5	(0.5)	1.2	(0.4)	0.5	(0.2)	3.6	(0.5)	30.6	(4.3)
Poland	85.4	(1.1)	3.6	(0.5)	2.6	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	1.7	(0.3)	1.0	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	3.8	(0.6)	37.4	(4.0)
Portugal	88.9	(1.1)	2.3	(0.3)	3.5	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	1.7	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	0.9	(0.2)	1.8	(0.5)	29.6	(5.2)
Slovak Republic	86.1	(1.2)	1.3	(0.5)	5.8	(0.8)	0.7	(0.3)	1.9	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)	1.0	(0.4)	2.8	(0.5)	44.2	(4.9)
Slovenia	83.5	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)	4.2	(0.7)	2.0	(0.4)	1.1	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	3.0	(0.7)	5.0	(0.7)	68.6	(7.4)
Spain	91.6	(0.5)	1.4	(0.2)	2.9	(0.3)	0.7	(0.1)	1.2	(0.2)	0.5	(0.1)	1.2	(0.2)	28.9	(3.9)		
Sweden	82.9	(1.3)	4.4	(0.7)	3.1	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	1.1	(0.3)	1.0	(0.4)	4.6	(0.7)	37.9	(4.7)
Switzerland	76.3	(1.6)	2.2	(0.5)	9.1	(0.9)	0.8	(0.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	5.5	(0.9)	49.2	(5.8)
Turkey	93.8	(1.2)	1.2	(0.4)	2.8	(0.7)	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.8	(0.3)	27.9	(8.6)
United Kingdom	86.2	(1.0)	2.1	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	2.4	(0.4)	0.7	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	1.1	(0.3)	4.0	(0.6)	43.8	(4.7)
United States	86.0	(1.3)	3.5	(0.7)	1.4	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	1.3	(0.4)	1.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	4.9	(0.9)	41.8	(5.5)
OECD total	85.5	(0.4)	2.8	(0.2)	2.7	(0.2)	0.9	(0.1)	1.5	(0.1)	1.3	(0.2)	0.9	(0.1)	4.3	(0.3)	43.4	(1.9)
OECD average	84.4	(0.2)	2.8	(0.1)	3.4	(0.1)	1.0	(0.1)	1.7	0.1	1.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.1)	4.4	(0.1)	40.2	(0.8)
Partners																		
Albania	99.4	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Argentina	98.3	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	17.2	(15.9)
Azerbaijan	98.8	(0.4)	0.0	c	1.1	(0.4)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Brazil	98.2	(0.3)	1.1	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.2	(0.1)	12.5	(5.5)
Bulgaria	93.5	(1.3)	1.9	(0.5)	1.3	(0.6)	0.7	(0.2)	0.7	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	0.4	(0.2)	1.1	(0.3)	25.3	(6.4)
Colombia	99.4	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Croatia	92.4	(1.0)	2.3	(0.5)	1.0	(0.3)	0.8	(0.3)	0.5	(0.3)	0.8	(0.3)	0.6	(0.3)	1.5	(0.4)	30.0	(6.5)
Dubai (UAE)	90.1	(0.6)	2.2	(0.4)	1.2	(0.4)	1.3	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	1.5	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	2.3	(0.4)	33.9	(7.3)
Hong Kong-China	69.2	(1.6)	2.2	(0.4)	10.0	(1.0)	0.9	(0.3)	3.9	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	3.5	(0.6)	9.7	(0.9)	59.2	(4.3)
Indonesia	99.9	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Jordan	99.0	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	7.7	(9.1)
Kazakhstan	98.6	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.8	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	22.3	(13.5)
Kyrgyzstan	99.8	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Latvia	92.3	(0.9)	1.9	(0.4)	2.3	(0.5)	0.6	(0.4)	1.0	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	1.1	(0.3)	24.8	(6.2)
Liechtenstein	83.9	(3.3)	0.0	c	5.9	(2.1)	0.0	c	1.6	(1.4)	0.0	c	2.5	(1.5)	4.2	(1.9)	66.4	(22.9)
Lithuania	90.3	(1.0)	1.0	(0.3)	2.6	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)	0.9	(0.4)	0.6	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	2.5	(0.5)	49.4	(7.3)
Macao-China	83.6	(0.8)	0.9	(0.2)	9.8	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)	1.3	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	1.8	(0.3)	1.7	(0.3)	41.5	(6.8)
Montenegro	98.7	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	9.6	(8.8)
Panama	99.0	(0.4)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	11.8	(13.0)
Peru	99.4	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Qatar	97.3	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.1)	23.0	(5.1)
Romania	98.3	(0.5)	0.7	(0.3)	0.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.2	(0.1)	17.1	(9.8)
Russian Federation	91.7	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)	1.8	(0.5)	1.2	(0.3)	0.8	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	0.7	(0.3)	1.6	(0.4)	35.3	(6.7)
Serbia	97.0	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)	1.4	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.3	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	24.8	(8.4)
Shanghai-China	47.6	(1.5)	1.0	(0.2)	21.4	(1.2)	0.5	(0.2)	7.0	(0.9)	0.3	(0.1)	4.8	(0.8)	17.4	(1.2)	67.6	(3.2)
Singapore	63.2	(0.9)	1.2	(0.3)	12.6	(0.8)	1.0	(0.2)	4.0	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)	3.9	(0.4)	13.8	(0.7)	71.3	(2.3)
Chinese Taipei	73.2	(2.1)	0.3	(0.2)	16.3	(1.4)	0.3	(0.1)	1.9	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)	3.0	(0.6)	4.9	(1.2)	67.7	(5.9)
Thailand	98.5	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)	0.6	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	60.9	(20.8)
Trinidad and Tobago	94.5	(0.5)	1.9	(0.4)	1.1	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.6	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.6	(0.3)	16.8	(6.6)
Tunisia	99.6	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Uruguay	96.4	(0.5)	1.2	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	0.4	(0.2)	0.4	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	16.9	(6.4)

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ANNEX B2

RESULTS FOR REGIONS WITHIN COUNTRIES

[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.a Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.4)	10.3	(0.8)	20.1	(0.8)	27.2	(1.1)	26.9	(1.0)	11.3	(0.7)	1.2	(0.3)
Spain (Andalusia)	2.3	(0.7)	6.8	(1.1)	16.9	(1.6)	29.1	(2.5)	31.1	(2.4)	12.1	(1.4)	1.7	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.7	(0.3)	3.4	(0.6)	11.1	(1.3)	24.8	(1.6)	33.9	(1.6)	21.3	(1.3)	4.5	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	1.3	(0.4)	5.0	(0.9)	11.9	(1.2)	24.4	(1.8)	30.6	(1.3)	21.1	(1.9)	5.4	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	2.6	(0.6)	7.3	(1.0)	17.8	(1.9)	29.8	(1.8)	27.6	(1.7)	13.1	(1.8)	1.7	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.5)	11.1	(0.8)	25.5	(0.9)	34.6	(0.8)	20.4	(0.9)	4.2	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	2.4	(0.6)	8.8	(1.2)	22.0	(1.7)	28.3	(1.7)	26.1	(1.5)	10.7	(0.9)	1.8	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	0.7	(0.3)	4.7	(0.7)	12.5	(1.2)	25.9	(1.5)	32.3	(2.0)	19.2	(1.8)	4.4	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.6	(0.3)	3.2	(0.9)	9.4	(1.4)	22.9	(1.5)	35.2	(1.8)	22.6	(1.6)	5.9	(1.1)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.7	(0.3)	3.4	(0.8)	9.4	(1.3)	24.5	(1.8)	35.3	(1.8)	23.0	(2.0)	3.6	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	7.3	(0.8)	17.3	(1.6)	23.4	(1.8)	24.1	(1.5)	19.0	(1.5)	7.7	(0.8)	1.2	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	1.1	(0.3)	4.5	(0.7)	12.8	(1.4)	25.7	(1.3)	32.8	(1.5)	19.5	(1.4)	3.4	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	0.9	(0.4)	4.1	(0.7)	12.1	(1.1)	21.9	(1.7)	31.4	(1.6)	23.5	(1.4)	5.6	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Madrid)	0.6	(0.3)	2.4	(0.8)	10.1	(1.3)	23.1	(1.7)	34.6	(1.7)	23.3	(1.7)	5.6	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	0.5	(0.3)	3.3	(0.7)	15.2	(1.9)	28.7	(1.8)	33.8	(2.3)	15.9	(1.6)	2.4	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.5	(0.2)	2.9	(0.6)	11.5	(1.1)	24.9	(1.5)	33.4	(1.9)	21.9	(1.4)	4.6	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.8	(0.3)	3.4	(0.6)	12.0	(0.9)	24.9	(1.0)	29.2	(0.9)	20.4	(1.1)	8.0	(0.9)	1.2	(0.3)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	2.2	(0.5)	7.2	(0.9)	13.9	(1.0)	20.5	(1.0)	24.1	(1.4)	22.5	(1.1)	8.6	(0.8)	1.0	(0.2)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.7	(0.3)	3.2	(0.8)	13.0	(1.0)	23.7	(1.7)	29.2	(2.1)	23.6	(1.7)	6.0	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	6.1	(0.5)	16.3	(0.7)	30.1	(0.9)	30.9	(0.9)	13.2	(0.8)	1.7	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.4	(0.2)	1.9	(0.5)	10.1	(0.9)	23.3	(1.3)	30.4	(1.7)	25.6	(1.6)	7.6	(0.8)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.2	(0.7)	5.0	(0.8)	14.7	(1.4)	26.9	(1.9)	29.5	(1.7)	19.2	(1.7)	3.4	(0.8)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.3	(0.7)	4.7	(1.1)	12.0	(1.2)	25.3	(1.3)	30.8	(1.8)	20.2	(1.3)	5.3	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.5	(0.3)	5.3	(1.2)	18.3	(1.5)	27.7	(1.8)	29.4	(1.6)	15.6	(1.3)	3.0	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	1.8	(0.6)	9.8	(1.8)	21.4	(1.4)	29.2	(2.2)	25.3	(1.7)	11.1	(1.4)	1.4	(0.4)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	2.7	(1.3)	7.7	(1.2)	21.1	(1.7)	29.0	(2.2)	25.8	(2.1)	11.7	(1.9)	1.7	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	1.3	(0.6)	4.6	(1.0)	11.7	(1.1)	21.1	(1.7)	26.8	(2.2)	25.5	(2.0)	8.3	(0.9)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.0	(0.5)	2.9	(0.7)	9.5	(1.3)	19.7	(1.6)	30.5	(1.9)	26.4	(1.9)	9.2	(1.2)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.7	(0.3)	5.5	(1.0)	15.6	(1.5)	26.3	(1.6)	28.1	(1.1)	19.3	(1.2)	4.4	(0.9)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	1.5	(1.1)	4.8	(1.7)	12.0	(1.9)	22.9	(1.8)	31.8	(2.4)	20.8	(2.0)	5.9	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.4	(0.2)	2.7	(0.8)	8.5	(1.3)	17.9	(1.7)	31.5	(2.1)	28.1	(2.0)	9.8	(1.5)	1.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.6	(0.5)	4.5	(1.4)	12.4	(2.2)	22.5	(1.8)	29.4	(2.4)	23.3	(1.8)	6.9	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.9	(0.4)	5.7	(0.7)	16.2	(1.4)	28.7	(2.0)	31.3	(1.5)	15.3	(1.3)	1.9	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.8	(0.4)	4.3	(1.2)	13.6	(2.4)	22.2	(1.8)	29.1	(1.9)	22.4	(1.7)	7.0	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.7	(0.5)	3.9	(0.9)	12.9	(1.4)	26.0	(1.9)	31.8	(1.8)	20.5	(1.7)	3.9	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	1.9	(0.6)	5.9	(0.9)	16.8	(1.5)	29.4	(1.7)	26.5	(1.7)	16.4	(1.4)	3.1	(0.8)	0.2	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	3.9	(1.6)	8.1	(1.6)	19.4	(2.6)	26.4	(2.3)	26.1	(2.6)	13.4	(1.6)	2.6	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.2	(0.4)	4.9	(1.0)	13.5	(1.6)	22.3	(1.5)	28.3	(1.9)	23.4	(1.4)	5.9	(0.8)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.7	(0.4)	3.3	(0.7)	10.6	(1.2)	21.8	(1.5)	29.6	(1.8)	24.6	(1.7)	8.7	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.6	(0.6)	5.4	(1.1)	13.4	(1.5)	22.1	(1.7)	28.6	(1.8)	22.0	(1.6)	6.5	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.5)	8.8	(0.9)	22.0	(1.4)	31.4	(1.8)	25.9	(1.8)	8.5	(0.9)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.7	(0.3)	3.5	(1.0)	10.3	(1.5)	21.5	(1.7)	32.3	(1.9)	24.2	(1.8)	6.7	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	1.0	(0.2)	4.1	(0.4)	13.3	(0.8)	24.7	(0.9)	28.9	(1.0)	19.9	(0.9)	7.1	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.9	(0.5)	3.9	(0.9)	12.7	(1.1)	23.8	(1.3)	27.8	(1.5)	21.6	(1.2)	7.9	(0.7)	1.4	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Wales)	1.4	(0.3)	5.4	(0.6)	16.3	(0.9)	28.0	(1.2)	28.2	(1.3)	15.8	(1.0)	4.4	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.1 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]
Table S.I.b Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale, by gender

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
	Adjudicated															
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.5	(0.2)	3.8	(0.5)	12.6	(1.0)	22.6	(1.2)	26.4	(1.2)	24.0	(1.2)	9.3	(0.9)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	2.9	(1.0)	8.1	(1.4)	20.2	(2.1)	28.0	(2.9)	28.6	(2.7)	10.7	(1.5)	1.6	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	1.1	(0.5)	5.6	(1.0)	13.3	(1.9)	27.4	(2.0)	32.4	(2.3)	16.9	(1.8)	3.1	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Asturias)	2.0	(0.7)	6.1	(1.3)	15.1	(1.6)	24.9	(2.1)	29.6	(1.9)	17.8	(2.5)	4.4	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Balearic Islands)	3.8	(1.0)	10.1	(1.5)	19.3	(2.1)	32.1	(2.4)	24.0	(2.4)	9.6	(1.5)	1.0	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	1.1	(0.4)	5.2	(0.9)	15.1	(1.0)	27.8	(1.3)	30.9	(1.3)	16.9	(1.1)	2.9	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.0	(0.9)	10.9	(1.7)	24.7	(2.3)	28.0	(2.2)	22.7	(2.1)	9.1	(1.2)	1.6	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	1.2	(0.5)	7.0	(1.3)	16.0	(2.1)	27.4	(1.8)	29.9	(2.5)	15.4	(1.9)	2.8	(0.7)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.7	(0.4)	5.0	(1.4)	12.4	(1.9)	25.7	(2.1)	33.0	(2.8)	18.4	(2.3)	4.6	(1.2)	0.0	c
Spain (Catalonia)	1.0	(0.4)	5.1	(1.1)	11.4	(1.6)	27.0	(2.1)	34.2	(2.6)	18.7	(2.3)	2.5	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	9.9	(1.2)	20.6	(2.1)	21.9	(2.7)	23.3	(1.9)	16.6	(1.4)	6.4	(1.1)	1.1	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	1.9	(0.6)	6.7	(1.2)	16.9	(2.0)	26.0	(2.0)	30.1	(2.5)	15.8	(1.5)	2.6	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	1.5	(0.8)	5.6	(1.1)	15.2	(1.9)	24.8	(2.7)	29.0	(2.7)	19.8	(2.0)	4.0	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Madrid)	1.0	(0.6)	3.4	(1.3)	14.2	(1.7)	26.5	(2.6)	31.8	(3.4)	18.9	(2.2)	4.0	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Murcia)	0.6	(0.4)	4.0	(0.9)	17.4	(2.5)	30.5	(2.5)	32.6	(2.7)	13.5	(1.7)	1.5	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.6	(0.3)	4.2	(1.1)	16.1	(1.6)	26.3	(2.0)	32.2	(2.1)	17.6	(1.9)	2.8	(0.9)	0.0	c
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.2	(0.4)	4.7	(0.8)	14.9	(1.3)	26.1	(1.6)	27.1	(1.7)	17.7	(1.7)	7.2	(1.3)	1.1	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	3.1	(0.7)	9.2	(1.4)	15.0	(1.4)	21.2	(1.5)	22.5	(1.9)	20.4	(1.8)	7.9	(1.4)	0.8	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.0	(0.5)	5.0	(1.4)	18.4	(1.9)	24.8	(2.2)	27.7	(2.9)	19.0	(2.8)	4.1	(1.2)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.4)	9.8	(0.8)	22.2	(1.1)	32.6	(1.4)	24.2	(1.3)	7.8	(0.9)	0.6	(0.2)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.8	(0.4)	3.3	(0.9)	15.5	(2.0)	29.1	(2.2)	27.9	(2.4)	19.3	(2.3)	3.9	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.4	(0.9)	7.4	(1.4)	19.9	(2.2)	29.6	(2.2)	26.8	(2.1)	12.9	(1.9)	1.9	(0.8)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.9	(1.1)	6.5	(1.6)	17.0	(2.0)	28.3	(2.4)	26.5	(2.5)	16.1	(1.2)	3.6	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.9	(0.6)	7.9	(1.9)	23.6	(1.9)	29.9	(2.6)	24.9	(2.0)	10.6	(1.6)	2.0	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	3.1	(1.0)	15.5	(2.9)	27.1	(2.1)	27.0	(2.6)	19.1	(2.2)	7.2	(1.4)	1.0	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	4.3	(1.8)	10.7	(1.7)	27.0	(2.5)	28.8	(2.4)	19.4	(2.4)	8.4	(2.0)	1.3	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	1.8	(0.8)	5.0	(1.3)	13.9	(1.6)	24.0	(2.3)	26.6	(2.4)	22.6	(2.0)	5.8	(1.0)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.5	(0.8)	5.3	(1.5)	14.2	(1.7)	23.8	(2.5)	28.5	(2.2)	20.2	(2.4)	6.4	(1.1)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.1	(0.5)	7.9	(1.6)	20.7	(2.3)	28.6	(2.4)	23.9	(2.4)	14.7	(1.9)	3.1	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	2.7	(2.1)	7.0	(2.7)	16.5	(2.8)	26.1	(3.1)	27.4	(3.4)	15.9	(2.8)	4.1	(1.3)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.7	(0.3)	3.9	(1.4)	11.5	(1.9)	22.2	(2.4)	31.2	(2.4)	23.5	(2.5)	6.4	(1.5)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.8	(0.7)	5.8	(2.2)	15.8	(3.8)	27.7	(2.5)	27.5	(3.7)	17.9	(2.5)	4.3	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Molise)	1.4	(0.6)	8.9	(1.2)	21.8	(2.0)	30.9	(2.7)	23.4	(2.7)	11.7	(1.8)	1.9	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.2	(0.7)	6.1	(1.9)	16.6	(3.2)	23.3	(2.5)	27.6	(2.3)	19.8	(2.1)	5.0	(1.1)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	1.4	(0.9)	6.5	(1.4)	18.1	(2.4)	28.9	(2.5)	27.0	(2.5)	15.6	(2.3)	2.3	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	3.7	(1.2)	9.0	(1.6)	21.6	(2.1)	32.2	(3.1)	19.6	(2.6)	12.0	(1.5)	1.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	6.3	(2.4)	12.1	(2.5)	24.4	(3.2)	23.7	(3.0)	20.6	(3.0)	10.3	(1.6)	2.4	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.8	(0.6)	7.1	(1.5)	18.1	(2.2)	24.9	(2.3)	26.3	(2.0)	17.2	(2.2)	4.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.2	(0.7)	4.9	(1.3)	14.3	(1.9)	25.5	(1.8)	28.0	(2.1)	18.5	(2.4)	6.9	(1.3)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	2.8	(1.1)	8.4	(2.0)	17.2	(2.0)	23.5	(2.4)	25.6	(2.5)	18.1	(2.2)	4.1	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.3	(0.4)	4.0	(1.0)	9.7	(1.6)	23.2	(2.0)	31.3	(2.3)	22.9	(2.5)	8.0	(1.3)	0.6	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.3	(0.7)	6.4	(1.8)	15.2	(2.8)	24.6	(2.6)	29.9	(3.0)	18.8	(2.4)	3.6	(0.9)	0.0	c
United Kingdom (England)	1.4	(0.4)	5.6	(0.6)	15.9	(1.2)	25.7	(1.4)	27.2	(1.4)	17.3	(1.4)	6.0	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.5	(1.1)	5.6	(1.3)	16.1	(1.8)	24.7	(1.8)	24.7	(2.2)	19.2	(2.0)	7.1	(0.9)	1.1	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.2	(0.5)	7.4	(0.9)	18.9	(1.3)	27.8	(1.6)	25.7	(1.5)	13.6	(1.1)	3.8	(0.6)	0.5	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.2 for national data.

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[Part 2/2]

Table S.I.b Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading scale, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.5)	7.9	(1.0)	17.5	(1.2)	28.1	(1.4)	29.8	(1.4)	13.5	(1.1)	1.5	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	1.5	(0.7)	5.5	(1.3)	13.2	(1.7)	30.3	(2.9)	34.0	(2.9)	13.7	(1.9)	1.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.0	c	1.1	(0.6)	8.9	(1.7)	22.2	(1.9)	35.5	(2.9)	25.9	(2.3)	6.0	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	0.6	(0.5)	3.8	(1.0)	8.5	(1.2)	23.8	(2.6)	31.7	(2.0)	24.8	(2.2)	6.5	(1.4)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	1.4	(0.6)	4.6	(1.1)	16.3	(2.7)	27.5	(2.7)	31.3	(2.2)	16.6	(3.1)	2.3	(1.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	6.8	(0.9)	23.0	(1.4)	38.5	(1.3)	24.0	(1.2)	5.5	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	1.7	(0.6)	6.5	(1.7)	18.9	(2.0)	28.6	(2.0)	29.9	(2.4)	12.5	(1.3)	2.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	0.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.6)	8.9	(1.5)	24.3	(2.2)	34.8	(2.2)	23.0	(2.6)	6.0	(1.3)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.4	(0.3)	1.3	(0.7)	6.5	(1.7)	20.1	(2.0)	37.3	(2.0)	26.7	(2.3)	7.2	(1.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Catalonia)	0.4	(0.3)	1.6	(0.8)	7.3	(1.4)	21.9	(2.4)	36.4	(2.0)	27.5	(2.9)	4.7	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	4.7	(0.9)	14.1	(1.8)	24.9	(1.9)	24.8	(2.2)	21.2	(2.2)	8.9	(1.3)	1.2	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	0.4	(0.3)	2.3	(0.7)	8.7	(1.4)	25.3	(1.9)	35.5	(1.6)	23.4	(1.9)	4.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	0.4	(0.2)	2.5	(0.9)	8.9	(1.4)	18.8	(2.2)	34.0	(2.3)	27.4	(2.3)	7.3	(1.5)	0.7	(0.4)
Spain (Madrid)	0.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.8)	6.0	(1.4)	19.7	(2.0)	37.4	(2.6)	27.7	(3.0)	7.2	(1.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Murcia)	0.5	(0.4)	2.7	(1.0)	13.1	(2.1)	27.0	(2.0)	35.1	(2.6)	18.2	(2.0)	3.3	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.3	(0.3)	1.4	(0.6)	6.4	(1.2)	23.4	(2.3)	34.7	(2.8)	26.7	(2.2)	6.5	(1.4)	0.6	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.4	(0.2)	2.2	(0.6)	9.2	(1.0)	23.6	(1.3)	31.4	(1.4)	23.2	(1.5)	8.8	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	1.2	(0.5)	5.2	(1.1)	12.7	(1.3)	19.8	(1.3)	25.8	(1.7)	24.7	(1.5)	9.3	(0.9)	1.3	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.3	(0.3)	1.3	(0.7)	7.5	(1.3)	22.7	(2.4)	30.8	(2.6)	28.4	(2.4)	8.0	(1.6)	0.9	(0.6)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.5	(0.4)	10.2	(0.8)	27.5	(1.2)	37.7	(1.2)	18.7	(1.1)	2.8	(0.5)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.4)	4.9	(1.2)	17.7	(1.8)	32.9	(2.3)	31.7	(2.1)	11.1	(1.3)	1.2	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.0	(0.7)	2.3	(1.0)	9.0	(1.3)	23.9	(2.6)	32.5	(2.4)	26.1	(2.9)	5.1	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	0.7	(0.5)	2.9	(1.1)	6.9	(1.7)	22.3	(1.6)	35.1	(2.2)	24.3	(1.9)	7.1	(0.9)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.0	c	2.5	(0.9)	12.6	(1.7)	25.3	(2.3)	34.4	(2.2)	21.0	(2.0)	4.2	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	0.6	(0.5)	3.9	(1.1)	15.6	(1.5)	31.4	(2.9)	31.7	(2.3)	15.0	(2.4)	1.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	0.8	(0.7)	3.8	(1.2)	13.4	(2.0)	29.2	(2.9)	34.2	(3.1)	16.1	(2.9)	2.3	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	0.9	(0.5)	4.2	(1.0)	9.7	(1.9)	18.4	(2.2)	27.0	(2.9)	28.3	(3.2)	10.6	(1.7)	1.0	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.4	(0.4)	0.4	(0.5)	4.6	(1.5)	15.3	(1.9)	32.6	(3.0)	33.1	(2.9)	12.3	(2.0)	1.3	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.0	c	2.7	(1.6)	9.6	(2.2)	23.6	(2.5)	33.0	(2.4)	24.8	(2.2)	6.0	(1.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.0	c	2.2	(1.0)	6.9	(1.4)	19.1	(2.3)	36.9	(2.8)	26.4	(2.1)	8.0	(1.5)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.0	c	1.4	(0.8)	5.2	(1.2)	13.1	(2.5)	31.9	(3.0)	33.1	(3.3)	13.6	(2.2)	1.6	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.0	c	3.0	(1.1)	8.2	(1.6)	16.1	(2.2)	31.6	(2.4)	29.8	(2.4)	9.9	(1.7)	0.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.3	(0.3)	2.3	(0.7)	10.3	(1.6)	26.4	(3.1)	39.7	(3.4)	19.0	(2.2)	2.0	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.4	(0.4)	2.7	(1.2)	10.9	(2.4)	21.1	(2.4)	30.6	(2.8)	24.9	(2.1)	8.9	(1.4)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.0	c	1.5	(0.6)	7.9	(1.4)	23.3	(2.3)	36.5	(2.1)	25.1	(2.1)	5.4	(1.3)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.0	c	2.9	(0.9)	12.3	(2.0)	26.7	(2.6)	32.9	(2.8)	20.4	(2.6)	4.3	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	1.5	(1.0)	4.2	(1.6)	14.6	(3.5)	29.0	(2.7)	31.4	(3.4)	16.3	(2.6)	2.8	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	0.5	(0.4)	2.6	(1.2)	8.3	(1.9)	19.5	(1.9)	30.5	(2.8)	30.2	(2.6)	7.8	(1.5)	0.6	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.0	c	1.5	(0.8)	6.5	(1.3)	17.7	(2.5)	31.4	(2.7)	31.3	(2.5)	10.7	(1.9)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	0.5	(0.3)	2.6	(0.9)	9.7	(1.6)	20.8	(2.3)	31.6	(2.7)	25.6	(2.1)	8.9	(1.5)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	0.7	(0.6)	8.0	(1.5)	20.9	(2.0)	31.4	(2.5)	28.8	(2.1)	9.1	(1.6)	0.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.0	c	0.8	(0.7)	5.6	(1.5)	18.5	(2.1)	34.6	(2.1)	29.5	(2.6)	9.7	(1.8)	1.2	(0.5)
United Kingdom (England)	0.5	(0.3)	2.7	(0.5)	10.8	(0.9)	23.8	(1.1)	30.5	(1.2)	22.5	(1.3)	8.1	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.3	(0.3)	2.3	(0.9)	9.6	(1.2)	23.0	(1.8)	30.7	(1.7)	23.8	(1.6)	8.6	(1.1)	1.7	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.5	(0.2)	3.4	(0.7)	13.7	(1.0)	28.1	(1.3)	30.7	(1.7)	18.0	(1.4)	5.0	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.2 for national data.

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[Part 1/1]
Table S.I.c Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading scale

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles							
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)		5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th		
	Mean S.E.	S.D. S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Score dif. S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	519 (2.3)	94 (1.8)	505 (3.0)	533 (3.3)	-28 (4.1)	357 (5.8)	390 (4.3)	453 (3.1)	589 (2.8)	636 (3.7)	660 (4.1)			
Spain (Andalusia)	461 (5.5)	89 (3.0)	451 (5.7)	471 (6.1)	-21 (4.8)	299 (10.3)	342 (10.3)	405 (7.5)	523 (4.2)	567 (5.4)	594 (5.9)			
Spain (Aragon)	495 (4.1)	85 (2.3)	479 (5.8)	512 (4.1)	-34 (5.8)	345 (9.9)	382 (8.2)	441 (5.8)	556 (4.1)	598 (3.9)	624 (5.5)			
Spain (Asturias)	490 (4.8)	94 (2.5)	477 (6.0)	505 (5.2)	-28 (6.2)	322 (9.7)	363 (7.9)	432 (5.9)	558 (5.5)	604 (5.4)	629 (5.5)			
Spain (Balearic Islands)	457 (5.6)	92 (2.7)	440 (6.0)	474 (6.2)	-34 (4.7)	294 (9.1)	334 (8.0)	399 (8.1)	521 (6.7)	570 (7.1)	597 (5.1)			
Spain (Basque Country)	494 (2.9)	84 (1.8)	477 (3.8)	513 (2.7)	-35 (3.4)	345 (7.3)	382 (6.3)	442 (4.0)	553 (2.5)	598 (3.0)	622 (3.3)			
Spain (Canary Islands)	448 (4.3)	92 (2.3)	436 (4.7)	461 (4.8)	-25 (4.8)	294 (9.2)	329 (7.4)	385 (5.5)	516 (3.9)	562 (3.8)	588 (5.6)			
Spain (Cantabria)	488 (4.1)	88 (2.3)	470 (5.2)	506 (4.7)	-36 (5.4)	331 (7.8)	368 (6.3)	431 (5.1)	550 (5.5)	597 (6.0)	624 (5.5)			
Spain (Castile and Leon)	503 (4.9)	85 (2.1)	487 (6.2)	518 (4.7)	-31 (5.8)	349 (10.4)	390 (9.4)	452 (7.3)	562 (4.8)	607 (5.3)	632 (6.7)			
Spain (Catalonia)	498 (5.2)	82 (2.4)	484 (5.9)	513 (5.3)	-29 (4.4)	345 (11.2)	388 (10.6)	448 (7.2)	557 (4.8)	597 (4.8)	618 (3.9)			
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	412 (2.5)	104 (1.8)	398 (3.7)	425 (2.9)	-27 (4.4)	242 (7.3)	279 (5.0)	336 (5.2)	490 (4.0)	547 (4.9)	577 (5.6)			
Spain (Galicia)	486 (4.4)	87 (1.7)	468 (5.2)	503 (4.9)	-35 (4.4)	329 (7.8)	368 (7.2)	430 (6.4)	548 (4.7)	593 (5.2)	616 (5.3)			
Spain (La Rioja)	498 (2.4)	91 (2.2)	480 (3.1)	516 (3.5)	-36 (4.5)	334 (8.6)	372 (5.3)	438 (5.6)	565 (3.7)	608 (4.7)	632 (5.1)			
Spain (Madrid)	503 (4.4)	85 (3.2)	486 (5.4)	521 (5.0)	-36 (5.9)	355 (8.1)	391 (7.4)	450 (6.4)	562 (4.5)	607 (6.6)	631 (6.9)			
Spain (Murcia)	480 (5.1)	80 (2.0)	471 (5.2)	489 (6.1)	-17 (5.5)	346 (8.5)	375 (7.0)	425 (8.2)	535 (5.6)	582 (6.3)	606 (6.3)			
Spain (Navarre)	497 (3.1)	84 (2.1)	480 (4.2)	516 (3.8)	-36 (5.2)	352 (6.6)	385 (5.7)	442 (4.3)	557 (3.5)	600 (5.7)	625 (6.4)			
United Kingdom (Scotland)	500 (3.2)	94 (1.5)	488 (4.5)	512 (3.0)	-24 (4.1)	341 (6.2)	379 (4.9)	439 (3.6)	567 (3.5)	621 (4.9)	650 (5.2)			
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	490 (4.2)	109 (2.9)	478 (6.2)	503 (4.5)	-26 (7.1)	299 (8.0)	338 (8.8)	415 (6.7)	574 (4.1)	624 (3.8)	650 (4.5)			
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	499 (2.8)	90 (2.2)	479 (3.9)	519 (4.2)	-41 (5.8)	346 (9.5)	379 (6.8)	437 (4.0)	564 (4.0)	609 (5.3)	637 (9.4)			
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	538 (2.4)	86 (1.0)	510 (2.8)	565 (2.5)	-55 (2.5)	384 (4.0)	422 (3.8)	483 (3.0)	599 (2.4)	643 (2.7)	667 (2.7)			
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	511 (2.6)	87 (2.0)	484 (3.9)	538 (3.0)	-54 (4.6)	365 (5.1)	396 (5.2)	453 (3.7)	574 (3.3)	618 (4.5)	648 (5.9)			
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	480 (4.8)	91 (4.3)	458 (5.8)	504 (5.6)	-45 (5.9)	326 (8.4)	362 (7.1)	420 (5.5)	547 (6.6)	592 (6.0)	615 (5.3)			
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	490 (3.2)	93 (2.8)	468 (3.7)	511 (3.1)	-43 (3.5)	325 (10.4)	364 (9.3)	433 (5.3)	556 (3.3)	605 (3.8)	630 (4.2)			
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	473 (4.5)	86 (3.0)	452 (6.1)	496 (4.2)	-43 (6.2)	330 (9.6)	359 (8.9)	410 (6.4)	536 (4.3)	584 (5.2)	610 (7.4)			
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	448 (5.2)	90 (3.7)	421 (7.2)	475 (4.9)	-54 (7.3)	297 (10.9)	327 (11.3)	385 (7.5)	512 (5.7)	565 (7.2)	591 (5.4)			
Italy (Provincia Campania)	451 (6.6)	93 (5.0)	428 (8.6)	481 (6.3)	-53 (8.0)	294 (15.3)	332 (10.8)	389 (7.7)	517 (7.5)	568 (7.6)	595 (7.8)			
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	502 (4.0)	99 (3.9)	489 (4.4)	515 (7.0)	-27 (8.5)	326 (11.6)	370 (12.1)	437 (6.3)	577 (4.5)	622 (4.2)	646 (6.1)			
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	513 (4.7)	92 (3.6)	487 (5.8)	541 (5.4)	-54 (6.7)	349 (11.7)	387 (11.4)	456 (7.6)	578 (4.9)	625 (5.3)	650 (6.3)			
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	481 (3.9)	91 (2.4)	460 (6.0)	506 (6.7)	-45 (9.2)	325 (7.1)	359 (6.7)	417 (6.1)	550 (5.2)	597 (6.7)	622 (7.8)			
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	491 (9.3)	94 (7.5)	467 (15.5)	519 (5.2)	-52 (15.2)	322 (27.5)	361 (21.9)	433 (14.1)	558 (5.8)	605 (6.2)	633 (6.3)			
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	522 (5.5)	90 (3.1)	501 (6.7)	544 (7.0)	-43 (9.0)	360 (12.3)	398 (10.2)	467 (7.7)	585 (6.1)	630 (7.4)	656 (7.8)			
Italy (Provincia Marche)	499 (7.3)	92 (5.0)	478 (11.2)	523 (4.2)	-45 (12.0)	334 (14.6)	372 (14.6)	436 (12.1)	566 (4.3)	613 (5.3)	639 (5.5)			
Italy (Provincia Molise)	471 (2.8)	84 (2.1)	449 (3.7)	493 (3.2)	-44 (4.2)	320 (8.1)	359 (7.4)	414 (4.4)	533 (5.5)	576 (5.8)	602 (6.7)			
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	496 (5.9)	95 (3.2)	481 (7.9)	511 (6.0)	-30 (8.0)	335 (9.9)	369 (8.9)	429 (10.7)	566 (5.5)	613 (6.0)	639 (6.3)			
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	489 (5.0)	86 (3.4)	466 (6.4)	512 (5.3)	-45 (6.4)	339 (11.2)	374 (7.5)	434 (6.7)	552 (5.1)	594 (5.8)	620 (6.2)			
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	469 (4.3)	93 (3.4)	442 (5.9)	494 (6.1)	-53 (8.0)	310 (8.3)	350 (7.5)	409 (5.6)	537 (5.4)	586 (5.2)	613 (6.8)			
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	453 (8.3)	100 (6.3)	428 (10.7)	477 (9.3)	-49 (9.7)	276 (22.5)	322 (14.6)	387 (11.3)	527 (7.3)	576 (6.6)	605 (7.3)			
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	493 (4.5)	96 (3.0)	470 (7.0)	518 (6.1)	-48 (9.6)	326 (10.3)	359 (9.5)	428 (7.7)	565 (4.0)	608 (4.2)	633 (4.0)			
Italy (Provincia Trento)	508 (2.7)	93 (2.3)	488 (4.9)	530 (6.5)	-42 (9.9)	343 (6.9)	381 (6.5)	446 (5.2)	575 (3.4)	624 (6.7)	651 (5.6)			
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	490 (5.3)	99 (3.7)	467 (7.0)	512 (5.4)	-45 (7.6)	314 (13.8)	355 (11.6)	425 (8.8)	563 (4.8)	610 (5.9)	637 (5.5)			
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	514 (2.2)	86 (2.1)	504 (3.0)	523 (3.3)	-19 (4.5)	362 (9.9)	398 (7.0)	459 (3.9)	576 (3.9)	623 (4.3)	649 (6.1)			
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	505 (5.2)	90 (4.1)	478 (9.1)	532 (6.4)	-53 (12.4)	344 (13.0)	384 (13.0)	448 (8.1)	569 (5.7)	615 (6.1)	640 (7.5)			
United Kingdom (England)	495 (2.8)	95 (1.4)	482 (4.3)	507 (3.5)	-25 (5.4)	334 (4.9)	370 (3.6)	430 (3.4)	561 (3.9)	616 (3.1)	646 (4.1)			
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	499 (4.1)	97 (3.5)	485 (7.9)	513 (3.8)	-29 (9.4)	336 (13.2)	373 (9.0)	432 (5.5)	569 (3.8)	622 (3.8)	651 (5.4)			
United Kingdom (Wales)	476 (3.4)	93 (1.6)	462 (3.9)	490 (3.6)	-27 (3.2)	319 (6.2)	356 (5.2)	414 (4.4)	541 (3.6)	595 (4.2)	626 (5.0)			

Note: See Table I.2.3 for national data.
Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.d Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.4	(0.1)	2.3	(0.3)	8.0	(0.7)	17.2	(0.8)	25.3	(0.9)	27.1	(1.0)	15.7	(1.0)	3.9	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	4.4	(1.0)	7.1	(1.0)	15.6	(1.4)	28.5	(1.9)	28.1	(1.9)	13.1	(1.3)	3.2	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Aragon)	2.1	(0.6)	3.9	(0.9)	12.7	(1.1)	24.1	(1.4)	29.3	(1.5)	20.3	(1.7)	6.5	(1.2)	1.1	(0.4)
Spain (Asturias)	2.5	(0.6)	5.7	(0.8)	11.5	(1.2)	21.8	(1.4)	29.1	(1.5)	20.9	(1.7)	7.4	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	5.0	(1.1)	9.0	(1.4)	15.4	(1.2)	25.4	(1.8)	24.2	(1.9)	15.0	(1.6)	5.3	(0.9)	0.8	(0.2)
Spain (Basque Country)	1.4	(0.3)	4.1	(0.5)	11.3	(0.7)	24.1	(0.8)	30.9	(0.8)	20.9	(0.9)	6.4	(0.6)	0.9	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	4.5	(0.7)	9.9	(1.5)	21.0	(1.4)	25.8	(1.7)	24.3	(1.9)	11.9	(1.1)	2.4	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Cantabria)	2.1	(0.6)	5.1	(0.7)	13.0	(1.2)	23.3	(1.4)	29.8	(1.4)	19.4	(1.8)	6.6	(1.3)	0.8	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.3	(0.4)	3.8	(0.8)	10.6	(1.2)	20.1	(1.4)	31.2	(1.4)	22.9	(1.4)	8.8	(1.3)	1.3	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	1.5	(0.4)	4.3	(0.8)	10.8	(1.4)	22.1	(1.8)	31.0	(1.8)	22.7	(1.9)	6.6	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	13.0	(1.1)	16.1	(1.4)	20.7	(1.3)	21.6	(1.5)	17.2	(1.6)	9.3	(0.9)	1.8	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Galicia)	2.3	(0.5)	5.8	(0.8)	13.1	(1.3)	24.1	(1.5)	29.9	(1.3)	18.8	(1.5)	5.3	(0.9)	0.7	(0.3)
Spain (La Rioja)	2.5	(0.6)	5.0	(0.6)	12.6	(1.3)	22.9	(1.4)	29.8	(1.8)	20.6	(1.4)	5.9	(0.9)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Madrid)	1.3	(0.4)	3.8	(0.8)	11.2	(1.2)	23.5	(1.6)	30.3	(1.7)	22.0	(2.0)	7.0	(1.4)	0.9	(0.4)
Spain (Murcia)	1.2	(0.4)	4.7	(0.8)	14.5	(1.4)	25.7	(1.4)	31.1	(1.9)	17.7	(1.6)	4.5	(0.6)	0.7	(0.3)
Spain (Navarre)	1.3	(0.4)	3.9	(0.7)	11.8	(1.1)	24.5	(1.3)	30.9	(2.0)	20.8	(1.4)	6.2	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.5	(0.3)	4.4	(0.6)	12.3	(0.9)	21.5	(1.1)	27.3	(1.1)	21.0	(1.4)	9.5	(1.0)	2.5	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	3.3	(0.5)	6.8	(0.9)	14.4	(1.0)	20.2	(1.1)	25.6	(1.3)	21.7	(1.0)	7.2	(0.7)	0.8	(0.2)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.1	(0.4)	3.9	(1.0)	11.0	(1.1)	21.1	(2.0)	29.9	(2.5)	24.2	(1.9)	7.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.5)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.8	(0.2)	2.5	(0.3)	7.6	(0.6)	16.9	(1.0)	27.0	(0.9)	27.6	(0.8)	14.4	(0.8)	3.2	(0.4)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.7	(0.3)	3.3	(0.6)	10.3	(1.2)	20.9	(1.4)	27.2	(1.4)	25.1	(1.6)	10.3	(1.2)	2.2	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	2.1	(0.6)	5.3	(0.8)	14.5	(1.8)	24.9	(2.2)	28.5	(1.8)	19.2	(1.6)	4.9	(1.0)	0.6	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.0	(0.5)	5.7	(1.1)	11.6	(1.1)	21.5	(1.4)	27.9	(1.7)	21.3	(1.0)	8.4	(0.8)	1.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	2.0	(0.6)	6.4	(1.3)	16.7	(1.2)	25.9	(2.0)	27.0	(1.9)	16.9	(1.8)	4.5	(0.7)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	3.9	(1.2)	9.5	(1.8)	18.7	(1.3)	28.2	(2.0)	25.4	(2.6)	11.9	(1.8)	2.3	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	4.0	(1.2)	9.0	(1.3)	19.4	(1.7)	25.8	(1.7)	24.9	(1.9)	14.0	(1.8)	2.7	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.8	(0.8)	5.6	(1.0)	11.8	(1.1)	19.2	(1.5)	26.9	(1.4)	24.4	(1.3)	8.1	(1.1)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.2	(0.5)	4.1	(0.8)	10.2	(1.7)	20.5	(1.5)	29.8	(1.9)	24.3	(2.0)	8.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	2.6	(0.5)	6.2	(1.1)	16.0	(1.9)	25.6	(2.1)	27.4	(1.5)	17.0	(1.3)	4.9	(1.0)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	3.1	(1.7)	5.9	(1.7)	12.7	(1.6)	24.2	(1.6)	29.5	(2.4)	18.4	(2.1)	5.7	(0.9)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	1.1	(0.5)	3.8	(0.9)	8.1	(1.4)	18.7	(1.5)	32.1	(1.8)	26.3	(1.9)	8.8	(0.9)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	2.1	(0.9)	5.4	(1.5)	12.1	(1.7)	22.6	(1.5)	28.3	(2.3)	21.5	(1.6)	7.2	(1.1)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	2.5	(0.5)	6.5	(0.8)	16.4	(1.0)	27.8	(1.6)	29.5	(1.8)	14.6	(1.6)	2.5	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	2.4	(1.0)	6.7	(1.5)	13.2	(2.0)	22.9	(2.0)	26.1	(2.1)	20.3	(1.7)	7.3	(1.2)	1.2	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	1.8	(0.8)	5.1	(1.0)	13.7	(1.7)	24.0	(1.9)	28.7	(2.4)	20.0	(1.8)	6.1	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	3.5	(0.7)	6.9	(1.1)	16.8	(1.2)	26.0	(1.7)	24.7	(1.6)	16.4	(1.5)	5.1	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	5.7	(1.8)	10.1	(2.2)	18.3	(2.1)	23.0	(2.1)	23.7	(2.4)	14.3	(1.7)	4.3	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	2.8	(0.7)	5.9	(1.0)	12.2	(1.2)	21.9	(1.5)	28.3	(1.7)	22.4	(1.5)	6.0	(1.1)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	2.0	(0.5)	4.9	(0.7)	11.9	(1.1)	20.4	(1.3)	28.0	(1.9)	23.0	(1.3)	8.4	(1.5)	1.4	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	3.3	(1.0)	6.3	(1.1)	12.9	(1.3)	21.5	(1.4)	28.7	(1.9)	20.2	(1.8)	6.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	1.0	(0.4)	4.0	(0.9)	11.1	(1.3)	20.1	(2.0)	30.2	(2.4)	24.8	(1.7)	8.1	(1.6)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.7	(0.6)	4.0	(1.0)	10.2	(1.3)	21.2	(1.4)	29.2	(1.7)	23.5	(1.5)	8.9	(0.9)	1.2	(0.4)
United Kingdom (England)	1.7	(0.3)	4.8	(0.5)	13.7	(0.7)	23.5	(1.1)	28.3	(1.1)	19.9	(1.1)	7.0	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.2	(0.6)	4.4	(0.9)	12.3	(1.1)	22.5	(1.2)	29.4	(1.6)	21.2	(1.3)	7.6	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.1	(0.4)	5.6	(0.6)	15.2	(0.9)	26.3	(1.2)	29.0	(1.1)	16.0	(1.0)	5.0	(0.5)	0.8	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.4 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve, by gender

Table S.I.e

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.7	(0.3)	3.3	(0.5)	10.3	(0.9)	19.9	(1.1)	25.9	(1.3)	24.8	(1.0)	12.2	(1.1)	3.0	(0.6)
Spain (Andalusia)	5.6	(1.1)	8.6	(1.2)	18.2	(1.6)	27.1	(1.8)	25.6	(2.1)	11.9	(1.4)	2.8	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	3.7	(1.1)	5.5	(1.2)	15.2	(2.0)	25.8	(2.1)	27.4	(2.4)	16.6	(2.4)	5.0	(1.5)	0.8	(0.5)
Spain (Asturias)	3.6	(0.9)	6.9	(1.0)	13.6	(1.9)	22.9	(2.1)	28.2	(2.1)	18.6	(2.1)	5.6	(1.3)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	7.1	(1.7)	11.5	(2.0)	17.6	(1.8)	25.9	(2.4)	21.3	(2.2)	11.7	(2.0)	4.6	(1.4)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Basque Country)	2.3	(0.6)	5.8	(0.7)	14.5	(1.1)	26.5	(1.3)	28.0	(1.4)	17.4	(1.4)	4.9	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	5.5	(1.1)	12.7	(2.6)	22.7	(1.8)	25.0	(2.2)	23.0	(2.6)	9.5	(1.8)	1.5	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	3.2	(1.0)	6.7	(1.2)	15.7	(1.9)	24.7	(2.1)	27.4	(1.9)	16.5	(1.9)	4.7	(1.1)	1.0	(0.5)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.8	(0.8)	5.4	(1.3)	13.7	(1.9)	22.0	(2.4)	29.2	(1.8)	18.8	(2.1)	8.3	(1.8)	0.7	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	2.0	(0.6)	5.9	(1.4)	12.7	(1.9)	23.3	(2.0)	30.1	(2.6)	20.2	(1.9)	5.3	(0.9)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	17.3	(1.6)	17.3	(2.0)	19.5	(2.1)	20.3	(2.4)	15.0	(2.1)	8.6	(1.4)	1.6	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	3.8	(1.0)	8.3	(1.3)	16.4	(1.9)	23.8	(2.3)	27.3	(2.5)	16.5	(1.7)	3.5	(0.9)	0.5	(0.4)
Spain (La Rioja)	3.6	(0.9)	5.9	(1.0)	15.9	(1.8)	24.7	(2.7)	27.5	(2.9)	17.7	(2.0)	4.4	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Madrid)	1.7	(0.7)	5.6	(1.3)	14.5	(1.9)	26.0	(2.0)	28.9	(2.3)	17.6	(2.1)	5.1	(1.2)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Murcia)	1.4	(0.6)	4.6	(1.0)	15.7	(1.8)	28.5	(2.2)	30.0	(2.6)	16.3	(2.4)	3.0	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Navarre)	1.8	(0.6)	5.7	(1.1)	14.1	(1.6)	26.9	(1.8)	30.2	(2.6)	16.7	(1.6)	4.4	(1.1)	0.0	c
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.3	(0.6)	6.5	(0.9)	15.3	(1.4)	23.3	(1.4)	24.5	(1.6)	18.1	(1.5)	8.1	(1.1)	2.0	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	4.9	(0.9)	8.3	(1.3)	16.1	(1.4)	20.4	(1.4)	23.3	(1.5)	19.8	(1.5)	6.6	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.6	(0.7)	6.2	(1.7)	15.5	(1.9)	22.6	(2.5)	28.4	(2.9)	19.3	(2.4)	5.8	(1.5)	0.5	(0.4)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.2	(0.2)	4.0	(0.5)	11.5	(1.2)	22.4	(1.7)	28.1	(1.3)	22.1	(1.3)	9.0	(0.9)	1.7	(0.4)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.5	(0.6)	5.4	(1.2)	13.9	(1.7)	26.1	(2.6)	26.8	(1.9)	18.6	(2.8)	6.8	(1.5)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	2.3	(0.9)	7.9	(1.3)	18.5	(3.1)	27.1	(2.7)	26.6	(2.4)	14.1	(1.7)	3.0	(0.8)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.9	(0.9)	7.8	(1.3)	16.1	(1.7)	23.3	(2.1)	24.3	(2.4)	17.3	(1.4)	7.1	(0.9)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	3.3	(0.9)	9.1	(2.2)	19.9	(1.7)	25.9	(2.2)	24.7	(2.4)	13.7	(1.9)	3.2	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	6.8	(2.0)	14.4	(3.1)	23.2	(2.3)	27.0	(2.5)	19.0	(2.6)	8.0	(1.6)	1.6	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	6.1	(1.6)	12.1	(2.2)	23.6	(2.4)	24.7	(1.9)	20.1	(2.2)	10.8	(2.1)	2.4	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	3.5	(1.3)	6.0	(1.0)	13.4	(1.4)	20.3	(1.8)	26.5	(1.7)	21.6	(2.2)	7.8	(1.4)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.8	(0.8)	6.7	(1.3)	14.5	(2.8)	23.1	(2.5)	28.5	(2.4)	18.9	(2.3)	6.1	(1.2)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	3.6	(0.8)	8.7	(2.1)	19.3	(2.9)	27.3	(2.9)	24.2	(2.5)	13.2	(1.7)	3.2	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	5.0	(3.2)	8.6	(2.7)	15.9	(2.4)	24.9	(2.1)	25.8	(3.6)	15.1	(3.0)	4.7	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	1.7	(0.9)	5.3	(1.4)	10.2	(1.7)	21.6	(2.1)	31.4	(3.0)	22.3	(2.8)	6.7	(1.2)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	2.6	(1.4)	6.8	(2.3)	15.3	(2.4)	27.5	(1.9)	25.9	(3.4)	16.7	(2.3)	4.8	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	4.1	(1.0)	10.3	(1.4)	21.7	(1.8)	28.2	(2.4)	22.1	(2.5)	11.6	(2.0)	2.0	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	3.2	(1.7)	7.7	(2.1)	15.3	(2.4)	23.5	(2.4)	25.0	(2.6)	19.3	(2.2)	5.4	(1.1)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	3.1	(1.6)	8.1	(1.6)	17.0	(2.5)	25.8	(2.8)	25.7	(2.9)	15.7	(2.1)	4.3	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	6.5	(1.5)	9.8	(1.7)	20.4	(2.1)	28.7	(2.2)	20.1	(2.2)	10.9	(1.3)	3.3	(0.8)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	9.0	(2.8)	13.7	(2.6)	20.9	(2.7)	22.9	(3.5)	18.3	(2.4)	11.0	(1.9)	3.6	(1.0)	0.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	4.2	(0.9)	8.3	(1.4)	15.9	(1.9)	24.1	(2.1)	26.4	(2.3)	16.8	(2.4)	4.0	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	3.5	(1.0)	6.8	(1.4)	15.0	(1.9)	23.7	(2.2)	24.6	(3.3)	18.9	(2.5)	6.3	(1.5)	1.1	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	5.6	(1.6)	8.8	(1.7)	15.9	(1.7)	22.3	(1.8)	25.9	(2.3)	16.2	(2.1)	4.6	(0.9)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	1.7	(0.7)	5.7	(1.5)	11.2	(2.0)	21.9	(2.9)	29.5	(3.2)	22.1	(2.4)	7.5	(2.0)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	3.2	(1.3)	6.7	(2.2)	13.8	(2.2)	23.6	(2.2)	27.2	(2.7)	19.1	(2.2)	5.7	(1.1)	0.6	(0.5)
United Kingdom (England)	2.7	(0.5)	6.5	(0.7)	16.4	(1.1)	24.2	(1.4)	26.7	(1.5)	16.8	(1.3)	5.8	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.9	(1.1)	6.8	(1.5)	15.8	(1.8)	23.4	(1.8)	26.7	(1.9)	18.0	(1.9)	6.1	(1.0)	1.1	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Wales)	3.4	(0.6)	7.6	(0.9)	18.0	(1.1)	26.4	(1.8)	26.6	(1.8)	13.5	(1.2)	3.8	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.5 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

Table S.I.e

[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale access and retrieve, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.2	(0.1)	1.4	(0.4)	5.6	(0.8)	14.5	(1.0)	24.7	(1.4)	29.5	(1.5)	19.4	(1.4)	4.8	(0.7)
Spain (Andalusia)	3.0	(1.1)	5.4	(1.4)	12.6	(2.0)	30.0	(3.0)	31.0	(2.6)	14.4	(1.9)	3.5	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.5	(0.3)	2.3	(0.9)	10.1	(1.2)	22.4	(1.9)	31.3	(1.9)	24.1	(1.9)	8.0	(1.5)	1.4	(0.6)
Spain (Asturias)	1.4	(0.6)	4.3	(1.0)	9.1	(1.5)	20.5	(2.0)	30.2	(2.1)	23.5	(2.1)	9.4	(1.6)	1.7	(0.6)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	2.8	(0.9)	6.5	(1.4)	13.2	(1.5)	24.8	(2.4)	27.2	(2.4)	18.3	(2.0)	5.9	(1.1)	1.2	(0.5)
Spain (Basque Country)	0.4	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	7.9	(0.8)	21.5	(1.1)	34.0	(1.4)	24.6	(1.1)	8.0	(1.0)	1.3	(0.3)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.5	(0.8)	6.9	(1.4)	19.1	(2.2)	26.6	(2.1)	25.6	(2.2)	14.5	(1.6)	3.5	(0.7)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Cantabria)	0.9	(0.5)	3.4	(0.9)	10.2	(1.2)	21.9	(1.9)	32.2	(2.0)	22.4	(2.7)	8.5	(1.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.8	(0.4)	2.2	(0.6)	7.5	(1.1)	18.2	(1.7)	33.1	(2.0)	27.0	(2.1)	9.3	(1.2)	1.9	(0.6)
Spain (Catalonia)	1.0	(0.5)	2.7	(0.9)	8.8	(1.5)	20.9	(2.6)	32.0	(2.2)	25.3	(2.7)	8.0	(1.5)	1.3	(0.5)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	8.8	(1.2)	15.0	(1.5)	21.9	(1.6)	22.7	(2.2)	19.3	(2.2)	10.0	(1.4)	1.9	(0.5)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Galicia)	0.7	(0.3)	3.3	(1.0)	9.7	(1.4)	24.5	(2.0)	32.6	(1.7)	21.1	(1.9)	7.1	(1.3)	1.0	(0.4)
Spain (La Rioja)	1.4	(0.6)	4.0	(0.9)	9.1	(1.6)	21.0	(2.6)	32.2	(2.5)	23.5	(2.0)	7.6	(1.4)	1.1	(0.5)
Spain (Madrid)	0.8	(0.4)	2.1	(0.8)	8.0	(1.3)	21.0	(2.3)	31.8	(2.4)	26.3	(3.2)	8.9	(1.9)	1.1	(0.6)
Spain (Murcia)	1.1	(0.5)	4.7	(1.3)	13.3	(1.8)	22.9	(1.7)	32.1	(2.6)	19.1	(2.0)	5.9	(1.0)	0.9	(0.5)
Spain (Navarre)	0.7	(0.4)	1.9	(0.8)	9.2	(1.5)	21.7	(1.9)	31.7	(2.1)	25.3	(2.3)	8.2	(1.9)	1.2	(0.8)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.7	(0.3)	2.3	(0.6)	9.3	(0.9)	19.8	(1.5)	30.1	(1.5)	23.9	(1.7)	10.9	(1.2)	3.0	(0.6)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	1.5	(0.4)	5.2	(0.9)	12.7	(1.3)	20.1	(1.5)	28.1	(1.9)	23.7	(1.5)	7.8	(1.0)	0.9	(0.3)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.6	(0.4)	1.5	(0.8)	6.3	(1.4)	19.4	(2.5)	31.4	(3.3)	29.2	(3.0)	9.9	(1.5)	1.6	(1.0)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)	3.7	(0.7)	11.4	(0.9)	25.8	(1.1)	33.2	(1.3)	19.9	(1.1)	4.7	(0.6)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	1.2	(0.5)	6.8	(1.2)	15.8	(1.5)	27.6	(1.9)	31.4	(2.2)	13.7	(1.7)	3.5	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.8	(0.4)	2.5	(0.9)	10.1	(2.0)	22.5	(3.4)	30.6	(3.2)	24.9	(2.6)	6.9	(1.7)	0.8	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.0	(0.6)	3.6	(1.2)	7.1	(1.4)	19.7	(1.9)	31.5	(2.0)	25.3	(1.6)	9.7	(1.2)	2.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.7	(0.6)	3.6	(0.9)	13.1	(1.9)	25.9	(2.5)	29.5	(2.3)	20.4	(2.7)	5.9	(1.2)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	0.9	(0.4)	4.5	(1.5)	14.2	(1.7)	29.5	(2.3)	31.8	(2.9)	15.9	(2.4)	3.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	1.4	(1.0)	4.9	(1.4)	13.9	(2.2)	27.3	(2.9)	31.1	(2.5)	18.2	(2.5)	3.1	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.2	(0.9)	5.2	(1.6)	10.4	(1.9)	18.2	(2.6)	27.2	(2.7)	27.1	(2.4)	8.5	(1.6)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.6	(0.5)	1.4	(0.8)	5.5	(1.7)	17.8	(1.9)	31.3	(3.1)	30.1	(2.9)	11.8	(1.8)	1.7	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.3	(0.5)	3.2	(0.9)	12.2	(2.1)	23.6	(2.3)	31.0	(2.2)	21.4	(2.0)	6.8	(1.6)	0.5	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.9	(0.5)	2.8	(1.2)	9.0	(1.8)	23.5	(2.3)	33.7	(2.6)	22.3	(2.1)	6.9	(1.3)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.5	(0.3)	2.2	(1.1)	5.7	(1.6)	15.6	(2.3)	32.8	(2.3)	30.6	(2.5)	11.0	(1.3)	1.5	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	1.5	(0.9)	3.7	(0.9)	8.2	(1.6)	16.7	(2.1)	31.2	(2.2)	27.2	(2.1)	9.9	(1.7)	1.5	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.7	(0.4)	2.5	(0.7)	10.8	(1.6)	27.4	(2.5)	37.4	(3.2)	17.8	(2.5)	3.0	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.6	(0.7)	5.7	(1.7)	11.2	(2.3)	22.3	(2.3)	27.2	(2.7)	21.2	(2.3)	9.0	(1.8)	1.7	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.4	(0.2)	2.3	(0.8)	10.5	(1.7)	22.3	(2.4)	31.6	(2.7)	24.1	(2.7)	7.9	(1.6)	1.0	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.6	(0.4)	4.2	(1.5)	13.4	(1.9)	23.4	(2.1)	29.1	(2.2)	21.4	(2.4)	6.8	(1.5)	1.0	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	2.5	(1.4)	6.6	(3.2)	15.7	(2.8)	23.1	(2.2)	29.0	(3.0)	17.4	(2.7)	4.9	(1.4)	0.6	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.3	(0.8)	3.2	(1.3)	8.1	(1.7)	19.5	(2.0)	30.5	(2.7)	28.5	(2.1)	8.2	(2.1)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.0	c	2.7	(1.2)	8.5	(1.9)	16.7	(1.7)	31.7	(2.7)	27.6	(2.5)	10.7	(2.1)	1.7	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.0	(0.6)	3.9	(1.0)	10.1	(1.4)	20.8	(2.4)	31.3	(2.8)	24.1	(2.4)	7.8	(1.3)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	2.3	(1.1)	10.9	(1.7)	18.2	(2.6)	30.9	(3.0)	27.4	(2.5)	8.7	(2.0)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.3	(0.3)	1.3	(0.7)	6.7	(1.6)	19.0	(1.8)	31.2	(2.1)	27.7	(2.5)	11.9	(1.6)	1.8	(0.6)
United Kingdom (England)	0.8	(0.3)	3.1	(0.6)	11.0	(0.9)	22.8	(1.3)	30.0	(1.5)	22.9	(1.7)	8.1	(0.9)	1.3	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.5	(0.3)	2.1	(0.7)	9.0	(1.2)	21.6	(1.8)	31.9	(2.4)	24.2	(1.7)	8.9	(1.3)	1.8	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.8	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	12.5	(1.1)	26.3	(1.4)	31.5	(1.5)	18.4	(1.3)	6.1	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.5 for national data.

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale access and retrieve

Table S.I.f

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles						
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
Adjudicated												
Belgium (Flemish Community)	537	(2.7)	100	(1.8)	520	(3.3)	555	(3.7)	-35	(4.5)	362	(5.8)
Spain (Andalusia)	458	(5.7)	101	(3.7)	447	(5.7)	470	(6.6)	-24	(4.9)	271	(14.7)
Spain (Aragon)	492	(5.3)	99	(3.2)	473	(8.1)	511	(4.7)	-38	(7.8)	325	(11.3)
Spain (Asturias)	492	(5.4)	105	(3.0)	477	(6.3)	508	(6.1)	-31	(6.6)	304	(13.0)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	461	(6.2)	113	(2.9)	441	(6.9)	481	(6.8)	-40	(5.4)	262	(14.0)
Spain (Basque Country)	496	(3.2)	95	(2.1)	477	(4.3)	516	(3.0)	-39	(3.9)	329	(8.8)
Spain (Canary Islands)	444	(4.9)	103	(2.5)	429	(6.1)	460	(5.2)	-31	(6.6)	266	(8.6)
Spain (Cantabria)	488	(5.4)	100	(2.7)	472	(6.6)	505	(5.3)	-33	(5.1)	311	(9.6)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	507	(5.5)	98	(2.7)	491	(7.2)	523	(5.3)	-32	(6.6)	334	(12.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	499	(5.6)	97	(2.5)	486	(6.4)	513	(6.0)	-27	(5.4)	325	(10.7)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	403	(3.3)	123	(2.2)	387	(5.3)	419	(3.5)	-33	(6.0)	190	(10.4)
Spain (Galicia)	483	(5.4)	100	(2.3)	464	(6.3)	503	(5.6)	-39	(5.0)	304	(9.1)
Spain (La Rioja)	488	(2.8)	102	(2.9)	471	(3.8)	505	(4.2)	-34	(5.7)	309	(10.4)
Spain (Madrid)	499	(5.0)	96	(3.3)	481	(6.0)	517	(6.2)	-36	(7.5)	332	(9.9)
Spain (Murcia)	484	(5.4)	93	(3.0)	476	(5.8)	492	(6.4)	-16	(6.0)	326	(10.9)
Spain (Navarre)	495	(3.7)	93	(2.3)	478	(4.9)	514	(4.4)	-37	(5.6)	331	(11.7)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	504	(3.8)	105	(2.1)	486	(5.0)	522	(3.8)	-36	(4.5)	327	(8.0)
Non-adjudicated												
Belgium (French Community)	484	(4.0)	110	(2.8)	470	(5.9)	498	(4.2)	-29	(6.8)	288	(9.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	505	(2.9)	96	(2.2)	483	(4.5)	527	(4.0)	-44	(6.3)	334	(10.0)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	533	(2.9)	99	(1.3)	504	(3.3)	563	(3.0)	-59	(2.7)	358	(5.9)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	516	(3.1)	99	(2.4)	487	(4.5)	543	(3.7)	-56	(5.4)	347	(7.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	481	(5.7)	100	(4.5)	461	(6.4)	503	(7.0)	-42	(6.6)	311	(10.2)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	497	(3.5)	105	(2.5)	476	(4.6)	518	(3.2)	-42	(4.3)	309	(11.8)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	473	(4.4)	97	(3.1)	454	(6.0)	494	(5.1)	-40	(7.0)	309	(11.2)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	449	(5.7)	98	(4.1)	420	(8.2)	479	(4.8)	-58	(8.2)	274	(14.3)
Italy (Provincia Campania)	451	(7.5)	103	(4.8)	429	(9.6)	479	(6.9)	-50	(8.2)	274	(14.8)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	496	(4.8)	109	(4.4)	487	(5.3)	505	(7.9)	-19	(9.4)	300	(14.6)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	507	(5.4)	99	(4.4)	482	(6.7)	533	(6.1)	-51	(7.7)	330	(12.8)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	474	(4.0)	100	(2.4)	454	(6.1)	497	(6.6)	-44	(9.2)	299	(8.1)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	480	(11.2)	102	(7.9)	459	(18.6)	506	(5.6)	-47	(17.9)	292	(32.5)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	514	(4.8)	95	(3.9)	497	(7.4)	532	(5.7)	-35	(9.7)	335	(16.3)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	492	(7.8)	102	(5.6)	471	(11.3)	517	(5.4)	-46	(12.0)	307	(20.1)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	465	(3.1)	94	(2.2)	440	(4.2)	491	(3.5)	-51	(4.8)	293	(11.8)
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	487	(8.1)	107	(5.2)	473	(10.1)	499	(8.1)	-26	(9.2)	303	(17.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	488	(7.0)	99	(5.3)	464	(8.7)	510	(7.5)	-46	(8.7)	317	(15.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	469	(5.0)	107	(3.7)	439	(6.4)	497	(7.0)	-58	(8.6)	284	(12.6)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	451	(10.3)	116	(6.9)	424	(11.9)	476	(13.2)	-51	(12.6)	252	(24.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	487	(5.4)	103	(3.8)	464	(8.0)	513	(6.7)	-49	(10.0)	294	(14.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	500	(2.7)	104	(2.7)	477	(4.9)	525	(6.5)	-47	(9.9)	314	(13.3)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	484	(5.9)	108	(4.6)	460	(7.6)	507	(6.3)	-47	(8.2)	288	(18.2)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	506	(3.0)	96	(2.2)	495	(4.2)	517	(4.0)	-22	(5.6)	336	(12.0)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	505	(5.0)	100	(4.5)	478	(9.4)	531	(6.1)	-52	(12.8)	325	(19.0)
United Kingdom (England)	491	(3.1)	101	(1.9)	475	(4.7)	506	(3.5)	-30	(5.7)	321	(5.6)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	499	(4.7)	98	(4.0)	481	(8.3)	516	(4.0)	-35	(9.3)	330	(13.9)
United Kingdom (Wales)	477	(3.6)	98	(1.8)	460	(4.3)	494	(3.7)	-33	(3.4)	309	(8.1)
											351	(5.6)
											414	(4.0)
											544	(3.9)
											598	(4.9)
											632	(5.2)

Note: See Table I.2.6 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]

**Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale
*integrate and interpret***

Table S.I.g

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.5	(0.2)	3.3	(0.6)	11.3	(0.6)	21.0	(0.9)	25.6	(0.9)	25.2	(1.2)	11.6	(1.1)	1.6	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	1.7	(0.6)	6.9	(1.1)	17.0	(1.7)	29.8	(1.6)	30.8	(1.8)	12.1	(1.3)	1.7	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.5	(0.2)	3.0	(0.7)	11.0	(1.1)	25.6	(1.6)	34.2	(1.6)	20.8	(1.5)	4.6	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Asturias)	1.2	(0.5)	4.4	(0.8)	12.4	(1.2)	24.6	(1.7)	31.0	(1.4)	20.6	(1.8)	5.3	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	2.1	(0.7)	6.9	(1.0)	19.4	(1.3)	31.3	(1.6)	27.1	(1.7)	11.6	(1.7)	1.5	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.5	(0.1)	3.2	(0.5)	11.2	(0.7)	25.4	(1.0)	34.2	(1.0)	20.5	(0.9)	4.6	(0.4)	0.4	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	2.9	(0.7)	8.7	(1.1)	21.6	(1.4)	28.9	(2.0)	25.8	(2.2)	10.7	(1.0)	1.4	(0.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	0.6	(0.3)	4.7	(0.8)	12.8	(1.2)	25.8	(1.6)	32.2	(1.8)	19.4	(1.6)	4.2	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.6	(0.3)	3.1	(0.7)	9.5	(1.3)	24.8	(1.5)	34.7	(1.4)	22.0	(1.5)	5.0	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.5	(0.2)	2.9	(0.7)	10.7	(1.3)	26.0	(1.8)	35.3	(1.7)	20.9	(1.9)	3.6	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	6.3	(0.8)	15.7	(1.1)	25.7	(1.3)	25.0	(1.6)	18.8	(1.3)	7.1	(0.8)	1.2	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	1.0	(0.3)	4.5	(0.8)	13.6	(1.5)	26.6	(1.7)	32.9	(1.6)	17.6	(1.3)	3.7	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	0.7	(0.3)	4.1	(0.7)	13.4	(1.2)	21.4	(1.6)	31.1	(1.8)	22.5	(1.6)	6.2	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Madrid)	0.7	(0.4)	2.7	(0.7)	9.6	(1.1)	22.8	(1.6)	33.4	(1.8)	23.9	(1.7)	6.4	(1.1)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	0.6	(0.5)	3.5	(0.8)	15.6	(1.8)	28.9	(1.9)	32.7	(2.0)	15.6	(1.8)	3.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.4	(0.2)	3.3	(0.7)	12.2	(1.3)	23.7	(1.4)	34.2	(1.5)	20.4	(1.4)	5.3	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.7	(0.3)	3.6	(0.5)	12.3	(0.9)	25.2	(1.1)	28.4	(1.0)	20.3	(1.3)	8.2	(1.0)	1.3	(0.3)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	2.6	(0.6)	7.4	(0.8)	14.3	(1.0)	20.0	(1.1)	23.9	(1.3)	21.0	(1.0)	9.4	(0.8)	1.5	(0.3)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.5	(0.3)	3.7	(0.9)	13.8	(1.2)	23.1	(1.8)	26.8	(2.2)	23.4	(2.3)	7.8	(1.1)	0.9	(0.5)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.2	(0.1)	1.2	(0.2)	6.1	(0.4)	16.2	(0.7)	29.7	(0.9)	30.3	(0.9)	14.0	(0.8)	2.3	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.4	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	9.8	(1.1)	24.6	(1.6)	30.1	(1.5)	24.0	(1.6)	7.9	(0.9)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.8	(0.6)	4.4	(0.7)	14.4	(1.4)	27.1	(2.1)	29.6	(1.7)	19.2	(1.7)	4.3	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.0	(0.6)	4.6	(0.9)	12.4	(1.2)	25.5	(1.8)	31.0	(1.7)	19.9	(1.0)	5.1	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.4	(0.3)	4.8	(1.2)	16.8	(1.6)	28.6	(2.1)	30.3	(2.0)	16.1	(1.5)	2.9	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	1.7	(1.0)	7.9	(1.7)	21.5	(1.8)	29.8	(2.4)	25.9	(1.5)	11.3	(1.4)	1.8	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	2.2	(1.2)	7.0	(1.3)	19.8	(1.8)	29.3	(2.5)	26.5	(1.8)	13.1	(2.0)	2.0	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	0.8	(0.3)	3.8	(0.8)	11.3	(1.1)	21.4	(1.8)	27.3	(1.7)	25.5	(1.6)	8.9	(1.2)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.8	(0.6)	3.1	(0.8)	9.3	(1.3)	20.0	(1.5)	30.7	(1.8)	25.7	(1.6)	9.4	(1.2)	1.0	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.6	(0.3)	4.1	(0.6)	15.0	(1.4)	26.8	(1.7)	28.8	(1.6)	19.1	(1.6)	5.3	(1.2)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	1.5	(1.0)	4.9	(1.9)	11.2	(1.6)	22.9	(1.9)	30.1	(2.6)	21.7	(1.7)	7.0	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.3	(0.2)	3.1	(1.0)	8.2	(1.0)	17.4	(1.7)	30.7	(2.0)	27.9	(1.8)	10.8	(1.6)	1.5	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.3	(0.3)	3.3	(1.2)	12.1	(2.6)	23.0	(2.0)	30.3	(2.3)	23.0	(1.9)	7.2	(1.3)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.6	(0.3)	3.9	(0.8)	14.8	(1.1)	31.0	(2.3)	32.6	(2.7)	15.3	(1.7)	1.7	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.7	(0.4)	3.4	(0.9)	12.6	(1.6)	23.8	(1.7)	28.9	(1.8)	22.5	(1.6)	7.4	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.5	(0.3)	3.5	(0.7)	12.8	(1.7)	25.6	(2.3)	33.2	(2.1)	20.4	(1.9)	3.6	(0.7)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	1.4	(0.6)	4.7	(0.9)	18.5	(1.6)	28.4	(1.6)	27.3	(1.6)	16.2	(1.4)	3.2	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	3.3	(1.5)	6.6	(1.5)	18.4	(2.3)	27.8	(2.4)	27.2	(2.5)	13.6	(1.8)	2.8	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	0.8	(0.3)	4.8	(1.0)	12.7	(1.3)	22.3	(1.5)	28.4	(1.7)	24.1	(1.7)	6.5	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.6	(0.3)	2.8	(0.7)	10.3	(1.4)	20.9	(1.2)	29.9	(1.6)	24.6	(1.5)	9.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.1	(0.4)	5.0	(1.0)	13.6	(1.7)	22.5	(1.7)	28.9	(2.1)	22.0	(1.3)	6.1	(1.1)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.3	(0.2)	2.4	(0.6)	8.2	(1.0)	21.4	(2.1)	32.5	(2.4)	25.6	(1.6)	8.7	(1.3)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.6	(0.5)	3.1	(1.1)	10.3	(1.5)	21.7	(1.8)	32.3	(2.1)	23.8	(1.8)	7.5	(1.1)	0.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	1.0	(0.2)	4.4	(0.5)	14.7	(0.9)	24.8	(0.9)	28.2	(1.0)	18.5	(0.9)	7.1	(0.5)	1.2	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0	(0.4)	4.3	(0.9)	13.4	(1.2)	24.0	(1.5)	27.0	(1.3)	20.4	(1.3)	8.2	(0.9)	1.6	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Wales)	1.5	(0.3)	6.1	(0.7)	17.8	(1.2)	27.6	(1.1)	26.7	(1.0)	14.9	(1.1)	4.7	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.7 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]

**Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale
integrate and interpret, by gender**

Table S.I.h

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.6	(0.2)	4.4	(0.7)	13.5	(0.9)	22.8	(1.2)	24.7	(1.3)	22.7	(1.5)	9.9	(1.1)	1.4	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	1.9	(0.7)	8.5	(1.5)	20.1	(2.0)	29.0	(2.2)	28.3	(2.2)	10.2	(1.4)	1.8	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.9	(0.4)	5.0	(1.1)	13.1	(2.2)	27.9	(2.4)	32.0	(2.1)	17.8	(2.1)	3.2	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Asturias)	1.9	(0.8)	5.8	(1.2)	14.9	(1.9)	25.4	(1.9)	29.6	(2.0)	17.5	(2.4)	4.4	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	3.0	(0.9)	9.3	(1.5)	22.2	(2.1)	32.2	(2.5)	23.3	(2.3)	8.9	(1.8)	1.1	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.8	(0.3)	4.7	(0.7)	15.5	(1.0)	26.9	(1.2)	30.5	(1.4)	17.5	(1.1)	3.6	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.9	(0.9)	10.3	(1.5)	23.8	(1.7)	28.5	(2.1)	22.7	(2.2)	9.4	(1.2)	1.4	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	1.0	(0.6)	6.7	(1.5)	17.0	(1.8)	26.9	(2.0)	29.6	(2.5)	15.7	(1.9)	2.8	(0.7)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.9	(0.5)	4.8	(1.2)	11.7	(2.0)	27.5	(2.4)	32.3	(2.4)	18.7	(2.0)	4.0	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Catalonia)	0.8	(0.4)	4.3	(1.0)	13.3	(1.8)	27.5	(2.1)	33.3	(2.9)	17.8	(2.1)	2.9	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	8.8	(1.4)	18.0	(1.7)	25.6	(1.8)	23.7	(2.6)	16.5	(2.1)	6.3	(1.3)	1.0	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	1.8	(0.6)	6.2	(1.4)	17.3	(2.3)	27.2	(2.7)	30.4	(2.6)	14.3	(1.4)	2.7	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	1.1	(0.5)	5.7	(1.1)	16.9	(2.0)	23.8	(2.6)	27.7	(2.2)	19.3	(1.8)	5.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Madrid)	1.2	(0.7)	4.1	(1.2)	12.8	(1.8)	25.7	(2.3)	31.2	(2.4)	20.3	(2.5)	4.4	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	0.7	(0.7)	4.3	(1.0)	17.5	(2.3)	29.8	(2.4)	30.3	(2.4)	14.8	(2.0)	2.5	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.6	(0.3)	5.2	(1.2)	16.3	(1.8)	24.5	(2.2)	33.0	(1.9)	16.7	(1.9)	3.4	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.1	(0.4)	4.8	(0.8)	14.6	(1.2)	25.9	(1.4)	26.7	(1.4)	18.1	(1.3)	7.5	(1.2)	1.3	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	3.4	(0.8)	8.7	(1.3)	15.8	(1.5)	20.3	(1.6)	22.5	(1.5)	19.3	(1.4)	8.7	(1.1)	1.2	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.7	(0.5)	5.3	(1.6)	18.7	(2.0)	24.9	(2.5)	24.9	(2.7)	19.6	(2.8)	5.7	(1.4)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.2)	1.9	(0.4)	9.4	(0.8)	21.8	(1.0)	32.0	(1.3)	24.6	(1.2)	8.8	(0.7)	1.1	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.8	(0.5)	3.9	(0.9)	14.2	(1.6)	29.8	(2.5)	27.9	(2.1)	18.7	(1.9)	4.3	(1.1)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.8	(0.6)	6.5	(1.2)	19.0	(2.3)	30.0	(2.6)	27.1	(2.2)	13.8	(1.8)	2.8	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.7	(1.0)	6.4	(1.5)	17.2	(2.3)	29.4	(3.2)	25.6	(2.5)	16.0	(1.3)	3.5	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.7	(0.5)	7.5	(1.9)	21.8	(1.9)	30.9	(2.4)	26.3	(2.3)	10.9	(1.5)	1.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	2.7	(1.7)	12.5	(2.5)	27.4	(2.4)	28.8	(2.6)	19.7	(1.9)	7.4	(1.3)	1.4	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	3.3	(1.5)	9.9	(1.9)	25.6	(2.9)	30.0	(2.8)	20.1	(2.5)	9.1	(2.2)	1.8	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	1.1	(0.6)	4.5	(1.2)	12.8	(1.4)	23.8	(2.4)	28.4	(2.0)	22.1	(1.7)	7.0	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.5	(1.0)	5.2	(1.3)	14.5	(1.8)	24.7	(2.0)	27.8	(2.1)	19.5	(2.4)	6.5	(1.5)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.0	(0.5)	5.8	(1.0)	20.3	(2.2)	28.7	(2.7)	25.7	(2.4)	14.6	(1.8)	3.7	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	2.7	(1.8)	7.3	(3.2)	15.5	(2.4)	26.1	(2.8)	26.9	(3.8)	15.9	(2.3)	5.2	(1.4)	0.2	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.4	(0.3)	4.8	(1.5)	10.6	(1.6)	21.5	(2.5)	31.1	(2.5)	22.9	(2.5)	7.8	(1.9)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.5	(0.4)	4.3	(2.1)	15.9	(4.6)	27.8	(2.7)	28.6	(3.6)	17.7	(2.8)	5.1	(1.4)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Molise)	1.0	(0.6)	6.3	(1.4)	20.9	(2.1)	33.7	(3.2)	24.5	(2.7)	12.0	(2.0)	1.6	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.2	(0.8)	5.0	(1.5)	15.2	(2.2)	24.8	(2.4)	27.1	(2.3)	21.2	(2.2)	5.1	(1.0)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	1.0	(0.7)	5.7	(1.2)	18.5	(2.7)	27.9	(2.8)	29.1	(2.7)	15.2	(2.2)	2.4	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	2.8	(1.2)	7.4	(1.4)	23.7	(2.4)	30.7	(2.3)	21.4	(2.3)	11.3	(1.7)	2.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	5.5	(2.4)	10.9	(2.3)	23.5	(3.6)	24.7	(2.9)	21.5	(3.0)	11.4	(1.6)	2.4	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.2	(0.5)	7.0	(1.3)	16.9	(2.0)	25.9	(2.4)	26.2	(2.4)	17.9	(2.6)	4.6	(1.1)	0.2	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.0	(0.5)	4.0	(1.1)	13.3	(1.8)	25.0	(2.2)	27.6	(2.2)	19.6	(2.1)	8.6	(1.7)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.8	(0.6)	7.8	(1.7)	17.6	(2.4)	24.2	(2.4)	26.5	(2.6)	17.3	(1.5)	4.2	(1.1)	0.6	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.4	(0.5)	3.6	(1.1)	8.7	(1.4)	23.0	(2.5)	32.2	(2.7)	24.0	(2.7)	7.6	(1.9)	0.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.0	(0.9)	5.6	(2.0)	15.2	(3.0)	25.0	(2.5)	29.8	(3.5)	18.8	(2.6)	4.1	(1.0)	0.3	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	1.4	(0.3)	5.8	(0.7)	17.4	(1.3)	25.3	(1.3)	26.1	(1.3)	16.6	(1.3)	6.3	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.5	(0.8)	6.0	(1.5)	16.0	(1.8)	24.2	(1.7)	24.1	(1.9)	19.2	(2.1)	7.4	(1.2)	1.6	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.4	(0.5)	8.1	(1.0)	19.9	(1.5)	27.3	(1.3)	24.7	(1.3)	13.0	(1.2)	4.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.8 for national data.

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[Part 2/2]

**Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale
integrate and interpret, by gender**

Table S.I.h

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.3	(0.2)	2.2	(0.6)	8.9	(0.9)	19.0	(1.3)	26.6	(1.2)	27.7	(1.8)	13.4	(1.4)	1.9	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	1.5	(0.7)	5.1	(1.3)	13.5	(2.2)	30.6	(2.4)	33.5	(3.2)	14.3	(1.9)	1.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.0	c	1.0	(0.5)	8.9	(1.4)	23.3	(2.1)	36.5	(3.1)	23.8	(2.2)	6.1	(1.1)	0.2	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	0.4	(0.3)	2.9	(0.8)	9.6	(1.2)	23.7	(2.6)	32.5	(1.7)	24.0	(2.3)	6.2	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	1.3	(0.8)	4.6	(1.2)	16.6	(1.6)	30.5	(1.9)	30.9	(2.2)	14.3	(2.2)	1.9	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.1	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	6.5	(0.8)	23.8	(1.4)	38.0	(1.2)	23.8	(1.1)	5.7	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	1.7	(0.8)	6.9	(1.5)	19.2	(1.9)	29.4	(3.2)	29.2	(3.2)	12.2	(1.8)	1.4	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	0.0	c	2.7	(0.6)	8.4	(1.5)	24.6	(2.1)	34.9	(1.9)	23.2	(2.2)	5.6	(1.3)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.3	(0.3)	1.5	(0.6)	7.3	(1.4)	22.3	(2.0)	37.1	(1.7)	25.3	(2.0)	6.0	(1.1)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.6)	8.0	(1.5)	24.5	(2.9)	37.4	(2.5)	24.0	(2.5)	4.3	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	3.9	(0.7)	13.5	(1.5)	25.9	(1.6)	26.3	(1.8)	21.1	(1.7)	7.8	(1.2)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	0.0	c	2.7	(0.7)	9.8	(1.4)	25.9	(2.1)	35.3	(1.8)	21.1	(2.3)	4.7	(1.4)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	0.3	(0.3)	2.4	(0.8)	9.8	(1.7)	18.8	(1.9)	34.6	(2.5)	25.8	(2.4)	7.2	(1.8)	1.1	(0.5)
Spain (Madrid)	0.2	(0.1)	1.2	(0.6)	6.5	(1.3)	19.9	(1.9)	35.6	(2.1)	27.6	(1.9)	8.3	(1.9)	0.8	(0.5)
Spain (Murcia)	0.5	(0.4)	2.6	(1.0)	13.8	(2.3)	27.9	(2.5)	35.1	(2.4)	16.3	(2.2)	3.6	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.3	(0.3)	1.2	(0.7)	7.7	(1.2)	22.8	(2.1)	35.6	(2.2)	24.5	(2.1)	7.4	(1.6)	0.6	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.4	(0.3)	2.4	(0.5)	10.1	(1.2)	24.4	(1.7)	30.0	(1.6)	22.5	(1.8)	8.8	(1.2)	1.4	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	1.8	(0.6)	6.0	(1.1)	12.7	(1.5)	19.7	(1.4)	25.2	(1.7)	22.7	(1.4)	10.1	(1.1)	1.8	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.8)	8.6	(1.5)	21.3	(2.3)	28.8	(3.2)	27.3	(3.6)	10.0	(1.8)	1.7	(0.9)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.2)	2.7	(0.5)	10.6	(0.9)	27.3	(1.2)	36.1	(1.2)	19.1	(1.1)	3.5	(0.5)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.7	(0.5)	5.4	(1.2)	19.5	(1.8)	32.2	(2.1)	29.2	(2.2)	11.5	(1.7)	1.5	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.8	(0.7)	2.2	(1.0)	9.4	(1.4)	23.9	(2.7)	32.5	(2.7)	25.1	(2.7)	5.9	(1.3)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	0.0	c	2.9	(0.9)	7.6	(1.1)	21.5	(1.7)	36.4	(1.7)	23.8	(1.4)	6.8	(1.0)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.9)	11.4	(1.9)	26.1	(2.5)	34.6	(2.6)	21.7	(2.4)	4.0	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	0.8	(0.6)	3.2	(1.2)	15.5	(2.0)	30.7	(3.5)	32.2	(2.2)	15.3	(2.3)	2.3	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	0.7	(0.7)	3.2	(1.0)	12.3	(1.9)	28.2	(3.3)	34.9	(2.6)	18.2	(2.9)	2.3	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	0.6	(0.3)	3.1	(0.9)	9.9	(1.8)	19.2	(2.5)	26.2	(2.2)	28.7	(2.5)	10.7	(1.8)	1.6	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.0	c	0.8	(0.5)	3.9	(1.3)	15.0	(1.6)	33.8	(2.4)	32.3	(2.1)	12.5	(2.0)	1.6	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.0	c	2.2	(1.1)	9.0	(2.1)	24.6	(2.3)	32.5	(2.4)	24.3	(2.3)	7.1	(2.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.0	c	2.1	(1.0)	6.3	(1.3)	19.3	(2.4)	33.8	(2.6)	28.3	(2.4)	9.0	(1.5)	1.2	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.0	c	1.3	(0.8)	5.6	(1.1)	12.8	(2.6)	30.1	(3.2)	33.5	(2.8)	14.2	(2.3)	2.3	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.0	c	2.2	(0.7)	7.6	(1.8)	17.2	(3.0)	32.2	(2.8)	29.3	(2.3)	9.7	(1.8)	1.6	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.0	c	1.3	(0.4)	8.4	(1.2)	28.1	(2.6)	41.2	(4.5)	18.8	(3.0)	1.9	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.9)	10.1	(1.9)	22.9	(2.4)	30.5	(2.5)	23.7	(2.2)	9.7	(1.3)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.0	c	1.4	(0.5)	7.3	(1.4)	23.4	(2.8)	37.1	(2.3)	25.5	(2.6)	4.8	(1.1)	0.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.0	c	2.2	(1.0)	13.5	(2.1)	26.3	(2.4)	32.9	(2.9)	20.7	(2.6)	3.9	(1.1)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	1.3	(1.0)	2.4	(1.2)	13.5	(2.6)	30.8	(3.5)	32.7	(3.3)	15.8	(2.7)	3.3	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	0.4	(0.3)	2.4	(1.0)	8.1	(1.4)	18.3	(2.0)	30.8	(2.6)	30.8	(2.4)	8.5	(1.7)	0.6	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.0	c	1.4	(1.1)	6.9	(1.8)	16.4	(2.6)	32.4	(2.5)	30.2	(2.6)	11.2	(1.8)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	0.4	(0.3)	2.3	(0.7)	9.8	(1.6)	20.9	(2.2)	31.2	(2.8)	26.6	(2.1)	7.9	(1.9)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	1.2	(0.8)	7.8	(1.4)	19.8	(2.7)	32.8	(3.1)	27.2	(3.0)	9.8	(1.6)	1.2	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.0	c	0.7	(0.6)	5.5	(1.5)	18.6	(2.7)	34.7	(2.4)	28.6	(2.5)	10.8	(1.9)	1.0	(0.5)
United Kingdom (England)	0.7	(0.2)	3.1	(0.6)	12.1	(1.1)	24.3	(1.1)	30.2	(1.2)	20.4	(1.2)	7.9	(0.8)	1.3	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.6	(0.4)	2.7	(0.8)	11.0	(1.6)	23.8	(2.0)	29.7	(1.5)	21.5	(1.8)	9.0	(1.5)	1.7	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.7	(0.3)	4.2	(0.7)	15.7	(1.4)	27.9	(1.9)	28.8	(1.6)	16.8	(1.5)	5.3	(0.8)	0.6	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.8 for national data.

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale integrate and interpret

Table S.I.i

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles								
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th			
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	515 (2.5)	98 (2.0)	503 (3.2)	528 (3.6)	-25 (4.6)	347 (6.3)	384 (4.9)	444 (3.8)	589 (2.7)	638 (3.6)	664 (4.5)			
Spain (Andalusia)	461 (5.2)	87 (2.8)	452 (5.3)	471 (6.1)	-19 (4.8)	307 (10.6)	344 (9.9)	406 (7.2)	521 (4.7)	569 (5.3)	595 (5.8)			
Spain (Aragon)	496 (3.7)	83 (1.6)	481 (5.0)	511 (4.3)	-30 (5.7)	352 (7.4)	387 (5.4)	442 (4.2)	554 (4.1)	599 (4.7)	625 (5.2)			
Spain (Asturias)	491 (4.8)	93 (2.7)	478 (6.1)	506 (5.0)	-28 (5.9)	329 (10.6)	368 (7.3)	431 (6.2)	557 (5.4)	604 (5.6)	632 (6.1)			
Spain (Balearic Islands)	455 (5.3)	88 (2.5)	440 (5.8)	470 (5.9)	-30 (4.8)	306 (9.5)	340 (7.6)	397 (7.2)	516 (6.3)	567 (7.7)	588 (6.5)			
Spain (Basque Country)	496 (2.9)	84 (1.6)	480 (3.8)	513 (2.6)	-33 (3.3)	349 (7.0)	384 (5.6)	442 (3.8)	554 (2.5)	601 (3.1)	626 (2.9)			
Spain (Canary Islands)	446 (4.1)	92 (2.5)	435 (4.7)	459 (4.7)	-23 (5.3)	289 (9.4)	327 (7.2)	385 (5.8)	514 (3.7)	562 (5.1)	589 (5.4)			
Spain (Cantabria)	488 (4.2)	88 (2.1)	472 (5.0)	505 (5.0)	-33 (5.5)	332 (7.9)	370 (8.2)	431 (5.9)	550 (5.2)	597 (5.9)	622 (5.5)			
Spain (Castile and Leon)	500 (4.9)	83 (2.1)	486 (6.2)	513 (4.8)	-27 (6.0)	349 (11.0)	391 (8.2)	448 (6.3)	558 (4.5)	602 (5.4)	627 (5.0)			
Spain (Catalonia)	495 (4.8)	81 (2.3)	482 (5.5)	507 (5.0)	-25 (4.3)	353 (10.2)	390 (9.3)	443 (5.8)	552 (4.9)	594 (4.7)	615 (6.1)			
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	415 (2.5)	100 (1.8)	403 (3.8)	426 (3.2)	-23 (5.0)	252 (6.4)	289 (5.3)	344 (4.0)	487 (3.9)	545 (4.3)	577 (6.0)			
Spain (Galicia)	483 (4.3)	87 (1.6)	467 (4.8)	500 (5.1)	-33 (4.4)	331 (6.8)	369 (6.4)	426 (6.5)	544 (4.4)	590 (5.5)	617 (7.3)			
Spain (La Rioja)	497 (2.3)	93 (2.0)	481 (3.0)	514 (3.3)	-33 (4.2)	337 (7.1)	370 (5.9)	434 (6.1)	565 (4.1)	611 (4.6)	635 (5.1)			
Spain (Madrid)	506 (4.5)	86 (3.4)	488 (5.9)	523 (5.2)	-35 (7.0)	354 (9.8)	392 (7.7)	452 (5.4)	566 (4.8)	611 (5.8)	636 (6.6)			
Spain (Murcia)	479 (5.1)	82 (1.7)	472 (5.2)	486 (6.0)	-14 (5.2)	344 (6.0)	375 (6.6)	423 (7.4)	537 (5.9)	582 (5.7)	608 (7.1)			
Spain (Navarre)	497 (3.4)	86 (1.9)	480 (4.3)	515 (3.7)	-35 (4.7)	348 (8.8)	382 (5.5)	438 (5.1)	556 (4.6)	605 (4.8)	630 (4.8)			
United Kingdom (Scotland)	500 (3.0)	95 (1.6)	490 (4.1)	510 (3.4)	-20 (4.5)	342 (5.5)	378 (3.8)	435 (3.8)	567 (3.5)	623 (5.0)	656 (6.3)			
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	489 (4.5)	113 (3.0)	479 (6.3)	500 (5.0)	-22 (7.1)	295 (8.3)	335 (7.6)	411 (7.2)	575 (4.8)	630 (4.7)	660 (6.6)			
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	501 (3.0)	95 (2.2)	480 (4.6)	522 (4.2)	-42 (6.5)	340 (7.2)	371 (6.2)	433 (4.8)	573 (5.0)	620 (6.5)	649 (7.0)			
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	540 (2.5)	87 (1.0)	515 (2.8)	566 (2.7)	-51 (2.4)	387 (3.8)	423 (4.3)	484 (3.1)	602 (2.8)	648 (3.1)	675 (3.3)			
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	509 (2.7)	88 (1.7)	484 (3.7)	534 (3.0)	-50 (4.3)	362 (6.9)	395 (4.4)	449 (4.1)	571 (3.2)	621 (4.3)	648 (5.2)			
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	484 (4.8)	89 (3.9)	465 (5.6)	505 (5.9)	-41 (6.0)	331 (8.8)	369 (6.8)	424 (5.3)	550 (5.6)	598 (6.6)	622 (7.4)			
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	490 (3.4)	91 (2.7)	468 (4.0)	511 (3.2)	-43 (3.5)	327 (12.9)	365 (7.6)	431 (4.6)	554 (3.3)	604 (4.1)	629 (4.8)			
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	476 (4.4)	84 (2.9)	455 (5.9)	498 (4.2)	-43 (6.2)	332 (10.5)	364 (9.4)	416 (6.6)	536 (4.7)	582 (4.4)	610 (5.3)			
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	452 (5.4)	88 (4.3)	429 (7.6)	476 (5.2)	-48 (7.5)	307 (15.8)	336 (10.5)	390 (7.9)	515 (6.3)	567 (6.9)	596 (6.6)			
Italy (Provincia Campania)	458 (6.9)	91 (5.0)	436 (9.0)	486 (6.4)	-50 (8.1)	306 (16.1)	339 (10.4)	396 (7.5)	522 (8.0)	573 (8.5)	600 (8.4)			
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	507 (4.0)	96 (3.6)	495 (4.4)	520 (6.7)	-25 (8.0)	340 (11.9)	377 (9.1)	442 (6.0)	579 (4.3)	625 (5.0)	648 (6.1)			
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	513 (4.8)	93 (3.4)	486 (5.8)	543 (5.4)	-57 (6.8)	348 (12.4)	386 (10.5)	457 (6.6)	579 (4.8)	627 (5.3)	652 (5.9)			
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	487 (3.9)	90 (2.4)	467 (5.7)	509 (6.7)	-41 (8.9)	337 (4.9)	368 (6.1)	424 (5.7)	552 (6.0)	603 (6.9)	629 (9.5)			
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	496 (8.9)	96 (7.4)	471 (14.6)	525 (5.4)	-54 (14.4)	321 (28.1)	365 (23.4)	436 (14.7)	564 (5.3)	612 (7.2)	642 (8.2)			
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	524 (5.6)	91 (2.6)	504 (6.8)	546 (7.1)	-42 (8.8)	354 (11.5)	397 (7.7)	468 (7.0)	589 (6.7)	635 (7.1)	663 (7.1)			
Italy (Provincia Marche)	503 (7.2)	90 (4.7)	484 (11.2)	527 (4.2)	-43 (12.1)	347 (14.2)	380 (15.8)	441 (13.2)	568 (4.8)	618 (4.8)	644 (5.3)			
Italy (Provincia Molise)	476 (2.7)	80 (2.0)	455 (3.7)	497 (3.1)	-42 (4.2)	339 (6.6)	372 (5.3)	422 (3.6)	535 (4.6)	576 (6.3)	599 (6.4)			
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	500 (5.0)	93 (2.7)	485 (7.2)	514 (5.3)	-29 (7.9)	345 (10.2)	377 (5.4)	436 (7.7)	567 (5.6)	615 (5.1)	642 (5.2)			
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	491 (4.9)	84 (2.9)	469 (6.3)	511 (5.0)	-43 (6.2)	345 (7.0)	376 (8.8)	435 (7.1)	551 (5.4)	592 (5.5)	617 (7.1)			
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	471 (4.5)	91 (3.2)	448 (5.9)	494 (6.4)	-46 (7.7)	325 (7.9)	358 (7.7)	409 (6.0)	536 (5.7)	587 (6.6)	614 (6.4)			
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	460 (7.7)	97 (6.2)	436 (10.8)	483 (7.9)	-47 (9.6)	292 (26.3)	336 (14.7)	397 (9.8)	529 (7.9)	579 (8.1)	609 (7.3)			
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	496 (4.9)	94 (3.1)	475 (7.0)	520 (6.6)	-46 (9.5)	329 (10.6)	365 (8.9)	433 (7.3)	567 (5.0)	612 (5.6)	636 (4.8)			
Italy (Provincia Trento)	513 (2.7)	92 (2.6)	496 (5.1)	532 (6.3)	-36 (9.8)	353 (10.1)	389 (6.8)	451 (5.0)	578 (3.0)	629 (5.8)	656 (5.3)			
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	493 (5.3)	96 (3.5)	471 (6.5)	514 (5.6)	-43 (6.7)	327 (10.7)	363 (9.6)	429 (9.5)	563 (5.1)	611 (6.7)	639 (7.3)			
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	516 (2.6)	86 (2.1)	508 (3.5)	525 (3.4)	-17 (4.6)	365 (8.4)	403 (5.4)	460 (6.3)	578 (3.8)	624 (5.8)	650 (5.3)			
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	507 (5.4)	89 (4.3)	482 (9.1)	532 (6.1)	-50 (11.9)	351 (16.0)	387 (12.3)	450 (8.6)	569 (5.6)	616 (5.8)	644 (7.0)			
United Kingdom (England)	491 (2.9)	97 (1.4)	479 (4.4)	501 (3.6)	-22 (5.6)	330 (4.9)	363 (3.7)	424 (3.6)	558 (3.4)	615 (3.8)	650 (4.0)			
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	497 (4.2)	99 (3.3)	486 (7.8)	508 (4.4)	-23 (9.6)	331 (11.5)	369 (9.1)	429 (5.7)	568 (4.7)	625 (5.0)	657 (5.9)			
United Kingdom (Wales)	472 (3.6)	96 (1.7)	460 (4.1)	484 (3.7)	-24 (3.1)	313 (6.2)	349 (5.1)	406 (4.3)	539 (4.1)	594 (5.0)	629 (5.5)			

Note: See Table I.2.9 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 1/1]
Table S.I.j Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	1.1	(0.1)	3.4	(0.3)	9.7	(0.8)	18.7	(0.9)	27.7	(1.0)	26.7	(0.9)	11.1	(0.7)	1.5	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	3.3	(0.8)	7.3	(1.1)	16.0	(1.4)	28.1	(1.5)	29.2	(1.9)	13.5	(1.5)	2.5	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Aragon)	1.4	(0.5)	3.8	(0.8)	12.3	(1.3)	24.0	(1.7)	32.0	(1.5)	20.5	(1.4)	5.6	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	2.0	(0.8)	5.9	(0.9)	11.9	(1.6)	22.4	(1.9)	29.1	(1.7)	21.6	(1.7)	6.4	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	3.6	(0.8)	8.7	(1.8)	16.2	(2.1)	27.1	(1.7)	27.4	(1.9)	13.9	(2.0)	3.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.8	(0.3)	3.6	(0.6)	11.5	(0.8)	24.4	(0.9)	34.1	(1.0)	20.5	(1.1)	4.8	(0.4)	0.3	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.7	(0.6)	8.8	(1.3)	19.4	(1.9)	26.4	(1.7)	25.9	(1.7)	12.4	(1.4)	3.1	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Cantabria)	1.3	(0.4)	4.0	(0.9)	13.4	(1.3)	26.8	(1.7)	30.5	(2.0)	18.8	(1.6)	4.9	(1.0)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.2	(0.4)	3.4	(0.8)	8.7	(1.2)	21.6	(1.4)	33.3	(1.6)	23.8	(1.7)	7.3	(1.1)	0.7	(0.3)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.6	(0.3)	3.5	(1.0)	9.1	(1.4)	20.8	(1.7)	33.9	(1.6)	24.5	(2.0)	7.2	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	9.2	(0.8)	15.9	(1.2)	21.9	(1.2)	23.8	(1.8)	18.5	(1.7)	8.7	(0.8)	1.7	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Galicia)	1.5	(0.4)	4.6	(0.7)	12.2	(1.3)	23.6	(1.3)	30.4	(1.4)	21.8	(1.5)	5.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (La Rioja)	1.3	(0.4)	3.3	(0.7)	12.1	(1.2)	19.8	(1.5)	29.4	(1.6)	25.3	(1.8)	7.9	(1.3)	1.1	(0.5)
Spain (Madrid)	0.9	(0.4)	3.5	(0.8)	9.8	(1.3)	22.7	(1.5)	32.1	(1.7)	24.1	(1.5)	6.5	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	1.1	(0.4)	4.7	(1.1)	15.9	(2.2)	28.2	(1.7)	31.8	(2.1)	15.2	(2.0)	2.9	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Navarre)	0.8	(0.3)	3.7	(0.6)	10.6	(1.2)	23.8	(1.6)	31.3	(1.6)	22.5	(1.5)	6.7	(1.2)	0.6	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.1	(0.2)	3.8	(0.5)	12.0	(1.1)	23.9	(1.3)	28.0	(1.2)	20.9	(1.1)	8.7	(0.7)	1.6	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	3.6	(0.7)	6.9	(0.8)	13.1	(1.0)	18.8	(1.1)	23.5	(1.3)	22.6	(1.3)	10.2	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.5	(0.3)	4.1	(1.1)	14.1	(1.2)	23.3	(2.1)	30.9	(2.1)	21.8	(1.6)	4.2	(0.8)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.1)	1.3	(0.3)	6.1	(0.6)	16.6	(0.8)	30.4	(1.0)	30.3	(0.9)	13.1	(0.8)	1.9	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.6	(0.3)	2.0	(0.5)	10.0	(1.0)	22.0	(1.7)	31.6	(1.7)	25.0	(1.3)	7.9	(0.9)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.7	(1.0)	6.4	(1.1)	15.0	(1.6)	25.9	(1.7)	27.7	(1.8)	18.3	(1.5)	4.6	(0.9)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.6	(0.7)	5.7	(1.0)	12.7	(1.4)	24.3	(1.4)	29.3	(1.3)	19.5	(1.1)	6.2	(0.9)	0.7	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	1.3	(0.5)	7.5	(1.7)	18.3	(1.6)	26.3	(1.8)	26.5	(1.8)	15.8	(1.6)	4.0	(0.8)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	3.7	(1.1)	12.9	(1.9)	21.4	(1.5)	26.8	(2.0)	22.8	(1.8)	10.7	(1.5)	1.7	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	4.9	(1.4)	10.0	(1.3)	20.7	(1.7)	26.2	(1.9)	24.9	(1.9)	11.1	(1.6)	2.1	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.8	(0.9)	4.9	(0.8)	11.7	(1.3)	20.8	(1.8)	25.4	(1.8)	24.1	(1.4)	9.0	(1.1)	1.3	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.8	(0.3)	3.7	(0.8)	10.4	(1.5)	18.1	(1.3)	28.7	(1.7)	27.0	(1.8)	9.9	(1.2)	1.3	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.7	(0.6)	6.7	(1.4)	16.5	(1.6)	24.5	(1.8)	25.5	(1.8)	19.2	(1.5)	5.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	1.6	(1.1)	5.3	(1.7)	13.8	(1.7)	23.2	(1.8)	28.1	(2.1)	21.1	(1.8)	6.2	(1.0)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.7	(0.4)	2.7	(0.7)	9.3	(1.3)	18.2	(1.5)	29.6	(1.9)	27.1	(1.9)	10.7	(1.7)	1.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	1.4	(0.7)	5.4	(1.3)	11.9	(2.1)	22.8	(1.9)	27.7	(2.1)	22.7	(1.8)	7.4	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	2.3	(0.8)	6.7	(0.8)	16.3	(1.2)	26.8	(1.8)	28.6	(1.7)	16.5	(1.4)	3.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.6	(0.9)	5.0	(1.0)	13.4	(1.9)	22.2	(1.7)	27.3	(1.6)	22.5	(1.8)	7.2	(1.2)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	2.0	(0.8)	5.4	(1.2)	13.0	(1.7)	23.7	(1.7)	29.7	(1.7)	19.9	(1.6)	5.7	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	2.8	(0.9)	6.9	(0.9)	16.9	(1.5)	27.7	(2.1)	25.8	(1.7)	15.7	(1.2)	3.8	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	7.2	(2.1)	10.8	(2.0)	17.8	(2.1)	24.1	(1.8)	23.9	(2.1)	12.6	(1.6)	3.4	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.8	(0.5)	5.3	(0.9)	13.4	(1.5)	21.7	(1.5)	26.9	(2.2)	23.3	(1.7)	6.9	(1.2)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.1	(0.3)	3.8	(0.7)	12.0	(1.3)	20.6	(1.6)	27.6	(2.0)	23.5	(1.6)	10.3	(1.5)	1.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	2.3	(0.5)	6.0	(1.0)	12.7	(1.4)	21.1	(1.4)	28.2	(1.7)	21.7	(1.4)	7.4	(1.4)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.3	(0.2)	2.1	(0.7)	9.4	(1.1)	21.6	(1.5)	31.5	(2.0)	24.3	(1.5)	9.1	(1.0)	1.7	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.9	(0.5)	3.4	(0.9)	11.3	(1.7)	20.2	(2.1)	31.4	(1.8)	23.9	(1.9)	8.1	(1.3)	0.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	0.8	(0.2)	3.7	(0.5)	12.0	(0.7)	23.4	(0.9)	28.2	(0.9)	21.1	(1.2)	8.9	(0.8)	1.8	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.2	(0.6)	4.2	(0.9)	12.0	(1.0)	21.9	(1.4)	27.6	(1.4)	21.6	(1.1)	9.5	(0.8)	2.0	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Wales)	1.4	(0.4)	5.4	(0.7)	15.1	(1.2)	26.1	(1.2)	28.0	(1.1)	17.2	(1.1)	5.7	(0.6)	1.1	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.10 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate, by gender

Table S.I.k

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	1.7	(0.3)	4.4	(0.5)	12.0	(1.1)	20.9	(1.2)	27.2	(1.2)	23.7	(1.2)	8.8	(1.0)	1.2	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	3.7	(1.1)	8.6	(1.5)	18.8	(2.4)	27.9	(2.1)	27.3	(2.1)	11.7	(1.5)	1.7	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	2.5	(0.9)	6.0	(1.3)	14.4	(2.0)	27.3	(2.0)	29.9	(2.1)	16.1	(1.9)	3.4	(0.8)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	2.9	(1.0)	7.4	(1.4)	13.6	(2.1)	23.7	(2.1)	28.5	(2.0)	18.4	(2.0)	4.7	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	5.2	(1.2)	11.1	(2.3)	18.4	(2.5)	28.8	(2.2)	25.3	(2.1)	9.4	(1.8)	1.7	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	1.3	(0.5)	5.4	(1.0)	15.7	(1.0)	26.4	(1.3)	31.2	(1.2)	16.4	(1.1)	3.3	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	4.9	(1.0)	10.0	(1.5)	21.9	(2.3)	27.0	(2.3)	23.6	(2.1)	10.1	(1.6)	2.2	(0.9)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Cantabria)	2.1	(0.7)	5.7	(1.7)	17.0	(2.0)	29.1	(2.8)	27.6	(3.2)	15.4	(2.0)	2.9	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	2.1	(0.8)	5.1	(1.5)	11.1	(1.6)	25.3	(2.0)	31.4	(1.8)	18.2	(2.3)	6.2	(1.3)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	1.0	(0.4)	4.8	(1.3)	12.4	(2.1)	23.2	(2.6)	34.3	(2.6)	19.5	(2.6)	4.5	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	13.3	(1.3)	18.4	(1.6)	21.1	(1.7)	21.8	(2.5)	16.9	(2.1)	7.2	(1.2)	1.3	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	2.3	(0.8)	6.5	(1.3)	15.3	(2.0)	25.4	(1.7)	27.4	(2.4)	18.5	(2.2)	4.3	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (La Rioja)	1.9	(0.7)	4.7	(1.5)	14.3	(1.9)	23.1	(2.4)	28.6	(2.2)	21.7	(1.9)	5.4	(1.3)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Madrid)	1.2	(0.7)	5.7	(1.5)	13.9	(2.4)	26.1	(2.0)	29.6	(2.2)	19.4	(2.1)	4.0	(1.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Murcia)	1.2	(0.6)	5.6	(1.3)	18.3	(2.7)	28.2	(2.3)	30.5	(2.4)	13.9	(1.7)	2.1	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	1.1	(0.5)	5.3	(1.1)	14.6	(1.6)	26.3	(2.2)	29.5	(1.9)	18.2	(1.9)	4.4	(1.4)	0.6	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.4	(0.4)	5.5	(0.8)	14.4	(1.5)	25.5	(1.4)	26.3	(1.4)	18.0	(1.5)	7.3	(1.0)	1.5	(0.6)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	5.0	(1.3)	8.5	(1.2)	14.3	(1.4)	19.1	(1.4)	22.2	(1.5)	20.5	(1.5)	9.2	(1.1)	1.0	(0.5)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	2.1	(0.6)	6.3	(1.9)	17.3	(1.9)	25.9	(3.4)	28.9	(2.4)	17.0	(1.9)	2.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.6	(0.2)	2.2	(0.5)	9.8	(1.0)	23.4	(1.3)	32.6	(1.3)	23.5	(1.4)	7.3	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.2	(0.7)	3.6	(0.9)	15.7	(1.8)	28.2	(2.5)	29.4	(2.6)	17.9	(2.2)	3.6	(1.3)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	2.5	(1.3)	9.3	(1.5)	20.3	(2.4)	28.9	(2.1)	24.2	(2.0)	12.1	(1.9)	2.7	(0.9)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.5	(1.1)	7.9	(1.6)	17.6	(2.2)	27.3	(2.3)	25.1	(2.2)	14.8	(1.5)	4.5	(1.2)	0.2	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	2.1	(0.8)	11.1	(2.4)	22.5	(2.3)	28.0	(2.5)	23.4	(2.2)	9.9	(1.8)	2.5	(0.7)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	5.3	(1.5)	20.2	(2.9)	26.9	(2.3)	23.5	(2.5)	16.9	(1.8)	6.3	(1.3)	0.9	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	6.8	(1.9)	14.1	(1.9)	25.5	(2.5)	25.7	(2.2)	18.8	(2.3)	7.6	(1.8)	1.4	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	3.6	(1.5)	5.2	(0.7)	14.0	(2.0)	23.3	(3.1)	26.2	(2.4)	20.6	(1.7)	6.6	(1.2)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.4	(0.6)	5.9	(1.1)	15.8	(2.1)	22.0	(2.2)	27.5	(2.2)	21.6	(2.2)	5.7	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	3.0	(1.2)	9.5	(1.6)	21.4	(2.5)	27.2	(3.0)	20.9	(2.2)	14.4	(2.2)	3.4	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	2.9	(2.0)	8.0	(2.9)	19.7	(2.6)	25.8	(3.1)	23.9	(3.4)	15.3	(2.7)	4.3	(1.3)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	1.2	(0.6)	4.1	(1.0)	12.5	(2.0)	23.2	(1.9)	30.5	(2.8)	21.7	(2.4)	6.4	(1.4)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	1.7	(0.9)	6.6	(2.0)	15.7	(3.7)	27.7	(2.4)	26.1	(3.4)	17.1	(2.2)	4.8	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	3.6	(1.2)	9.6	(1.3)	20.7	(2.0)	28.2	(3.1)	22.4	(2.6)	12.6	(1.8)	2.9	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	2.2	(1.1)	7.1	(2.0)	16.4	(2.3)	23.8	(2.6)	26.3	(2.1)	19.5	(2.2)	4.5	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	3.6	(1.6)	8.2	(1.9)	16.8	(2.8)	26.0	(2.2)	27.3	(2.1)	14.4	(2.1)	3.5	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	5.0	(1.5)	10.5	(1.6)	21.6	(2.7)	29.1	(2.9)	20.8	(2.1)	10.8	(1.5)	2.1	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	11.7	(3.5)	14.1	(2.3)	21.1	(2.9)	22.2	(2.3)	18.4	(2.0)	9.5	(1.3)	2.7	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	2.7	(0.7)	7.6	(1.3)	17.9	(2.0)	25.0	(2.0)	24.3	(2.5)	17.5	(2.2)	4.6	(1.0)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.5	(0.6)	6.0	(1.3)	15.6	(2.3)	24.8	(2.7)	26.1	(2.2)	17.3	(1.8)	7.7	(1.8)	1.0	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	3.7	(0.9)	9.2	(1.7)	15.7	(2.0)	23.0	(2.1)	25.0	(2.0)	18.2	(1.7)	4.8	(1.0)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.5	(0.4)	3.5	(1.3)	10.9	(1.6)	25.1	(2.7)	29.7	(3.5)	21.3	(2.3)	7.7	(1.9)	1.4	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.5	(0.8)	5.8	(1.7)	17.1	(3.2)	23.4	(2.8)	29.0	(3.0)	18.1	(2.4)	4.7	(1.0)	0.3	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	1.1	(0.3)	5.0	(0.7)	14.7	(1.2)	24.8	(1.2)	27.2	(1.3)	18.0	(1.3)	7.8	(1.0)	1.4	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.9	(1.1)	6.2	(1.5)	14.8	(1.3)	23.4	(2.0)	25.4	(1.9)	19.2	(1.7)	7.7	(1.4)	1.4	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.3	(0.6)	7.4	(0.9)	18.0	(1.8)	25.8	(2.1)	26.5	(1.3)	14.9	(1.3)	4.3	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.11 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

Table S.I.k

[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.5	(0.2)	2.4	(0.4)	7.4	(1.0)	16.3	(1.3)	28.3	(1.6)	29.8	(1.4)	13.6	(1.0)	1.8	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	2.8	(0.9)	5.8	(1.3)	12.9	(2.2)	28.3	(2.3)	31.4	(3.0)	15.4	(2.4)	3.3	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.3	(0.3)	1.6	(0.6)	10.1	(1.8)	20.6	(2.1)	34.1	(2.1)	24.9	(2.0)	7.8	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	1.1	(0.7)	4.2	(0.9)	9.9	(1.6)	20.8	(2.3)	29.8	(2.3)	25.1	(2.2)	8.3	(1.5)	0.8	(0.6)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	2.0	(0.8)	6.4	(1.7)	13.9	(2.7)	25.4	(2.5)	29.5	(2.9)	18.4	(2.7)	4.2	(1.2)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.2	(0.1)	1.7	(0.4)	7.0	(0.8)	22.3	(1.2)	37.2	(1.6)	24.9	(1.6)	6.4	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	2.5	(0.6)	7.4	(1.6)	16.6	(2.1)	25.8	(2.3)	28.4	(1.9)	14.9	(2.1)	4.0	(1.4)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Cantabria)	0.6	(0.4)	2.2	(0.8)	9.7	(1.4)	24.5	(2.4)	33.4	(2.5)	22.3	(2.3)	6.9	(1.4)	0.4	(0.4)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.5	(0.3)	1.7	(0.7)	6.4	(1.3)	18.0	(1.8)	35.1	(2.3)	29.2	(1.8)	8.3	(1.4)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.2	(0.3)	2.1	(1.0)	5.7	(1.3)	18.3	(2.7)	33.4	(2.0)	29.7	(2.3)	9.9	(1.4)	0.6	(0.5)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	5.3	(0.8)	13.4	(1.5)	22.7	(1.6)	25.9	(2.3)	20.1	(2.0)	10.3	(1.7)	2.2	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Galicia)	0.7	(0.3)	2.8	(0.6)	9.1	(1.3)	21.9	(1.8)	33.4	(2.4)	25.1	(2.4)	6.6	(1.6)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (La Rioja)	0.6	(0.4)	1.7	(0.8)	9.7	(1.5)	16.4	(1.7)	30.1	(2.6)	29.1	(2.8)	10.5	(1.8)	1.8	(0.7)
Spain (Madrid)	0.6	(0.4)	1.2	(0.6)	5.7	(1.1)	19.4	(2.3)	34.5	(2.3)	28.7	(2.0)	8.9	(1.4)	1.0	(0.6)
Spain (Murcia)	1.0	(0.6)	3.7	(1.4)	13.5	(2.2)	28.2	(2.2)	33.2	(2.8)	16.5	(2.6)	3.7	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	0.5	(0.4)	1.9	(0.9)	6.2	(1.3)	21.0	(2.3)	33.4	(2.5)	27.2	(2.3)	9.2	(1.6)	0.6	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.7	(0.3)	2.1	(0.5)	9.7	(1.2)	22.2	(1.8)	29.7	(1.8)	23.7	(1.5)	10.0	(1.1)	1.8	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	2.2	(0.7)	5.1	(1.0)	11.9	(1.1)	18.5	(1.4)	24.8	(1.5)	24.7	(2.0)	11.2	(1.6)	1.6	(0.5)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.8	(0.4)	1.8	(0.7)	10.7	(1.9)	20.6	(3.0)	33.1	(3.7)	26.7	(2.8)	5.9	(1.4)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.1	(0.1)	0.4	(0.2)	2.4	(0.5)	9.6	(0.8)	28.1	(1.7)	37.1	(1.5)	19.0	(1.3)	3.2	(0.5)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.4)	4.4	(0.9)	15.9	(1.6)	33.8	(2.6)	31.8	(2.5)	12.1	(1.7)	1.5	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.9	(0.7)	3.1	(1.4)	9.3	(1.5)	22.5	(3.1)	31.6	(2.6)	25.3	(2.8)	6.7	(1.8)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	0.7	(0.5)	3.4	(1.0)	7.8	(1.3)	21.2	(1.8)	33.4	(1.8)	24.3	(1.4)	7.8	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.5	(0.4)	3.5	(1.1)	13.7	(1.7)	24.5	(2.1)	29.8	(2.4)	22.2	(2.6)	5.6	(1.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	2.0	(0.9)	5.5	(1.2)	15.7	(1.9)	30.1	(3.0)	28.9	(2.6)	15.2	(2.4)	2.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	2.4	(1.1)	4.7	(1.5)	14.5	(2.6)	27.0	(2.9)	32.7	(2.9)	15.5	(2.4)	3.0	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.1	(0.8)	4.7	(1.3)	9.5	(1.8)	18.5	(2.1)	24.6	(2.4)	27.4	(2.6)	11.3	(1.7)	2.0	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.0	c	1.4	(0.9)	4.7	(1.5)	13.9	(2.1)	30.0	(2.2)	32.9	(2.8)	14.5	(2.1)	2.4	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.2	(0.3)	3.4	(1.7)	10.8	(2.4)	21.4	(2.0)	30.9	(2.7)	24.9	(2.3)	7.7	(1.8)	0.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.0	c	2.1	(0.8)	6.9	(1.4)	20.2	(2.3)	33.0	(2.2)	27.8	(2.6)	8.5	(1.6)	1.3	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.2	(0.2)	1.1	(0.7)	5.9	(1.6)	12.6	(2.1)	28.5	(2.4)	33.1	(2.8)	15.4	(2.8)	3.3	(1.1)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	1.1	(0.6)	3.8	(1.0)	7.4	(1.2)	17.0	(2.2)	29.6	(2.4)	29.3	(2.6)	10.5	(1.8)	1.4	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.8	(0.4)	3.5	(0.8)	11.6	(1.5)	25.3	(2.1)	35.1	(3.1)	20.6	(2.3)	3.0	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.0	(0.9)	3.0	(1.1)	10.6	(2.2)	20.7	(2.1)	28.3	(2.5)	25.2	(2.7)	9.8	(1.9)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.6	(0.3)	2.7	(0.9)	9.4	(1.6)	21.4	(2.3)	32.1	(2.2)	25.1	(2.4)	7.8	(1.7)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.7	(0.5)	3.4	(1.2)	12.5	(2.1)	26.3	(2.7)	30.4	(2.5)	20.4	(2.2)	5.5	(1.4)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	2.9	(1.4)	7.5	(2.8)	14.6	(2.6)	26.0	(2.5)	29.2	(3.2)	15.5	(2.8)	4.1	(1.5)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	0.9	(0.5)	2.8	(1.3)	8.4	(1.7)	18.1	(2.3)	29.8	(2.7)	29.7	(2.6)	9.5	(2.0)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.6	(0.4)	1.4	(0.7)	8.0	(1.5)	16.0	(2.1)	29.2	(2.6)	30.4	(3.0)	13.0	(2.6)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	0.8	(0.4)	3.0	(0.9)	9.8	(1.4)	19.3	(2.3)	31.3	(2.6)	25.0	(2.1)	9.8	(2.3)	1.0	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	0.8	(0.5)	7.9	(1.5)	18.1	(2.1)	33.2	(2.4)	27.3	(2.2)	10.6	(1.4)	1.9	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.0	c	1.0	(0.6)	5.8	(1.5)	17.2	(2.2)	33.7	(2.3)	29.4	(2.7)	11.5	(2.1)	1.1	(0.6)
United Kingdom (England)	0.5	(0.2)	2.5	(0.5)	9.5	(0.9)	22.0	(1.4)	29.2	(1.2)	24.1	(1.7)	10.0	(1.0)	2.3	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.5	(0.3)	2.3	(0.6)	9.5	(1.4)	20.5	(1.8)	29.7	(1.8)	23.8	(1.6)	11.2	(1.1)	2.6	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.5	(0.3)	3.4	(0.8)	12.2	(1.0)	26.3	(1.4)	29.5	(1.4)	19.6	(1.7)	7.1	(0.9)	1.4	(0.4)

Note: See Table I.2.11 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



Table S1

[Part 1/1] Measure score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale reflect and evaluate

	All students		Gender differences				Percentiles						
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)		5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th	
	Mean S.E.	S.D. S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Mean score S.E.	Score dif. S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	Score S.E.	
Adjudicated													
Belgium (Flemish Community)	517 (2.5)	99 (1.5)	502 (3.3)	533 (3.3)	-31 (4.3)	339 (4.7)	382 (4.0)	454 (3.8)	588 (3.3)	635 (3.3)	662 (4.6)		
Spain (Andalusia)	461 (6.3)	96 (3.1)	450 (6.5)	472 (6.9)	-22 (5.1)	285 (12.0)	330 (11.1)	403 (7.9)	527 (6.5)	574 (6.1)	602 (7.1)		
Spain (Aragon)	493 (4.7)	92 (2.8)	473 (6.7)	514 (4.2)	-41 (6.2)	331 (13.5)	371 (7.7)	434 (7.0)	558 (4.9)	605 (5.0)	632 (4.1)		
Spain (Asturias)	491 (5.2)	101 (2.4)	476 (6.6)	507 (5.7)	-31 (6.8)	310 (10.1)	352 (7.4)	427 (6.0)	563 (6.3)	612 (6.5)	639 (6.5)		
Spain (Balearic Islands)	458 (7.3)	101 (2.8)	439 (7.6)	478 (8.0)	-39 (5.6)	278 (9.7)	319 (11.5)	395 (9.6)	530 (6.5)	581 (6.6)	609 (6.6)		
Spain (Basque Country)	495 (3.0)	86 (2.0)	476 (4.0)	514 (2.8)	-38 (3.6)	340 (7.7)	379 (5.9)	441 (4.1)	554 (2.8)	600 (2.4)	626 (3.8)		
Spain (Canary Islands)	453 (4.9)	100 (2.5)	439 (5.2)	468 (5.6)	-29 (4.9)	278 (9.7)	320 (6.7)	387 (6.0)	523 (5.8)	577 (7.3)	610 (11.2)		
Spain (Cantabria)	487 (4.2)	91 (2.8)	469 (4.9)	506 (4.9)	-37 (5.1)	332 (9.6)	367 (6.3)	429 (5.3)	550 (6.2)	601 (6.2)	628 (7.5)		
Spain (Castile and Leon)	507 (5.2)	92 (2.5)	488 (7.0)	525 (5.0)	-36 (6.9)	339 (13.3)	388 (9.3)	453 (6.3)	569 (5.5)	617 (5.7)	645 (6.3)		
Spain (Catalonia)	508 (6.0)	89 (2.9)	489 (6.6)	527 (5.8)	-38 (4.1)	344 (12.6)	390 (11.1)	453 (9.1)	570 (6.3)	614 (6.1)	641 (6.1)		
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	412 (2.6)	113 (2.1)	395 (4.2)	429 (3.5)	-35 (5.6)	224 (9.7)	268 (6.3)	334 (4.1)	495 (4.1)	556 (5.0)	590 (6.6)		
Spain (Galicia)	491 (4.7)	95 (2.4)	474 (5.6)	509 (4.8)	-34 (4.6)	321 (9.8)	363 (7.8)	434 (6.6)	560 (4.9)	607 (4.9)	631 (6.5)		
Spain (La Rioja)	506 (2.5)	96 (2.4)	487 (3.4)	525 (4.0)	-38 (5.4)	339 (7.5)	375 (6.1)	443 (5.0)	574 (3.7)	622 (5.9)	649 (5.6)		
Spain (Madrid)	504 (4.6)	89 (3.1)	482 (5.9)	526 (4.9)	-44 (6.2)	344 (13.8)	384 (7.8)	450 (5.1)	566 (5.2)	611 (6.8)	637 (5.8)		
Spain (Murcia)	475 (5.7)	87 (2.8)	466 (5.6)	483 (6.8)	-17 (5.5)	327 (11.5)	359 (8.5)	418 (8.2)	536 (5.1)	582 (5.4)	610 (6.4)		
Spain (Navarre)	501 (3.5)	90 (2.1)	482 (4.6)	521 (4.3)	-39 (5.9)	342 (9.8)	380 (5.9)	443 (4.2)	565 (5.1)	613 (5.3)	639 (5.9)		
United Kingdom (Scotland)	501 (3.4)	98 (1.6)	488 (4.9)	515 (3.3)	-28 (4.6)	335 (6.2)	374 (5.0)	436 (4.0)	571 (4.6)	627 (5.0)	661 (6.9)		
Non-adjudicated													
Belgium (French Community)	491 (4.7)	117 (3.4)	478 (7.2)	505 (5.1)	-27 (8.6)	281 (11.6)	331 (9.2)	414 (8.0)	579 (4.4)	632 (4.9)	660 (5.2)		
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	487 (3.0)	97 (2.5)	466 (4.9)	508 (3.9)	-42 (6.5)	331 (7.6)	365 (6.3)	428 (5.2)	556 (3.8)	600 (6.0)	622 (5.2)		
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	537 (2.4)	87 (1.2)	508 (2.8)	567 (2.5)	-59 (2.4)	386 (5.2)	421 (3.9)	483 (3.3)	599 (2.8)	643 (2.3)	666 (3.2)		
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	512 (2.8)	88 (1.9)	481 (4.1)	542 (3.2)	-61 (4.8)	363 (6.8)	394 (4.8)	455 (3.6)	574 (3.0)	621 (4.5)	650 (5.0)		
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	478 (5.0)	99 (5.0)	451 (6.1)	506 (5.7)	-55 (6.2)	307 (11.6)	347 (8.9)	414 (7.0)	549 (4.4)	601 (6.4)	626 (6.4)		
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	488 (3.3)	98 (2.8)	464 (4.1)	512 (3.1)	-48 (3.8)	316 (10.2)	355 (7.7)	425 (5.3)	557 (3.5)	611 (4.1)	640 (5.1)		
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	468 (5.4)	96 (3.8)	444 (7.0)	495 (5.3)	-50 (7.2)	307 (15.3)	341 (10.7)	402 (7.5)	538 (4.8)	592 (5.6)	621 (6.4)		
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	438 (5.6)	98 (3.9)	407 (7.6)	469 (5.5)	-62 (7.6)	276 (12.0)	306 (9.5)	367 (9.7)	510 (6.5)	564 (7.6)	594 (7.7)		
Italy (Provincia Campania)	442 (7.0)	102 (5.2)	416 (9.4)	474 (6.4)	-58 (9.1)	263 (18.0)	306 (12.8)	376 (9.2)	515 (7.5)	568 (7.6)	598 (8.6)		
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	498 (5.2)	109 (5.3)	482 (5.2)	514 (8.3)	-32 (9.1)	303 (19.9)	354 (12.2)	429 (7.3)	580 (4.7)	627 (7.8)	656 (6.5)		
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	514 (5.0)	97 (3.2)	485 (5.6)	546 (6.0)	-61 (6.2)	339 (10.9)	380 (10.6)	453 (7.4)	583 (4.7)	630 (4.7)	658 (7.2)		
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	478 (4.2)	99 (2.7)	452 (6.6)	508 (7.2)	-56 (10.0)	305 (14.2)	344 (8.8)	408 (5.8)	553 (5.7)	604 (6.2)	631 (6.9)		
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	490 (9.0)	98 (6.2)	462 (14.6)	522 (5.4)	-61 (14.0)	318 (23.9)	356 (20.1)	425 (12.9)	562 (6.8)	611 (6.0)	639 (7.4)		
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	521 (6.1)	95 (3.4)	495 (6.8)	549 (7.9)	-54 (9.9)	353 (11.1)	392 (8.9)	463 (8.6)	588 (7.8)	635 (7.5)	664 (9.3)		
Italy (Provincia Marche)	496 (7.3)	99 (4.6)	474 (11.0)	522 (4.9)	-48 (12.0)	322 (14.0)	359 (15.2)	431 (12.7)	569 (6.2)	618 (6.0)	645 (6.8)		
Italy (Provincia Molise)	468 (3.7)	95 (3.5)	447 (4.8)	491 (3.7)	-44 (4.6)	300 (12.4)	342 (8.1)	407 (4.7)	537 (4.8)	585 (6.3)	607 (7.2)		
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	494 (6.2)	100 (4.2)	475 (8.2)	512 (6.3)	-37 (8.4)	322 (12.7)	360 (11.3)	426 (9.2)	567 (5.3)	617 (6.2)	644 (8.8)		
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	487 (5.4)	98 (4.4)	461 (7.3)	512 (5.8)	-51 (7.6)	314 (15.9)	356 (13.2)	424 (6.8)	556 (5.8)	606 (5.8)	634 (6.6)		
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	466 (4.6)	100 (3.7)	436 (6.4)	494 (6.4)	-58 (8.8)	294 (13.0)	337 (11.1)	403 (6.2)	537 (5.6)	590 (6.3)	620 (7.3)		
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	441 (9.1)	115 (7.2)	412 (11.3)	468 (10.6)	-57 (11.1)	238 (25.2)	286 (19.2)	364 (13.5)	524 (8.4)	581 (6.8)	610 (9.3)		
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	492 (4.8)	101 (3.4)	467 (7.3)	519 (6.3)	-52 (9.7)	314 (12.1)	355 (11.1)	424 (9.0)	567 (5.0)	614 (5.2)	639 (4.7)		
Italy (Provincia Trento)	508 (2.9)	99 (2.4)	485 (5.5)	533 (6.8)	-48 (10.6)	336 (8.8)	374 (6.3)	440 (5.6)	581 (4.8)	632 (5.5)	658 (6.4)		
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	490 (5.4)	105 (4.3)	465 (7.2)	514 (5.6)	-49 (8.2)	303 (12.9)	346 (11.1)	424 (9.6)	566 (4.6)	617 (6.9)	645 (7.0)		
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	517 (3.0)	89 (2.1)	504 (4.0)	529 (3.9)	-25 (5.2)	369 (8.3)	399 (5.3)	456 (6.6)	578 (4.2)	630 (5.9)	658 (6.6)		
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	506 (5.7)	93 (4.2)	478 (9.3)	533 (7.3)	-55 (12.3)	342 (10.1)	377 (11.6)	445 (8.3)	572 (6.2)	620 (7.4)	647 (6.5)		
United Kingdom (England)	504 (3.0)	98 (1.5)	491 (4.6)	517 (3.7)	-26 (5.9)	339 (4.6)	376 (4.3)	438 (3.7)	573 (4.3)	629 (4.0)	661 (3.9)		
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	504 (4.5)	102 (3.8)	487 (8.4)	521 (4.3)	-34 (10.1)	332 (12.7)	370 (9.7)	436 (6.5)	576 (3.7)	633 (4.2)	665 (5.5)		
United Kingdom (Wales)	483 (3.8)	97 (1.8)	468 (4.4)	498 (3.8)	-31 (3.4)	319 (7.9)	356 (5.2)	418 (4.9)	550 (4.7)	607 (4.8)	640 (4.9)		

Note: See Table I.2.12 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.m Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.4	(0.1)	2.6	(0.4)	10.7	(0.6)	20.9	(1.1)	26.5	(0.9)	26.3	(0.8)	11.5	(0.8)	1.2	(0.3)
Spain (Andalusia)	2.5	(0.8)	7.2	(1.1)	15.8	(1.3)	28.2	(1.3)	30.7	(1.9)	13.2	(1.2)	2.3	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.9	(0.4)	3.4	(0.6)	10.4	(1.3)	24.3	(1.7)	33.1	(1.9)	22.4	(1.8)	5.0	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	1.5	(0.5)	5.0	(0.8)	11.5	(1.1)	23.4	(2.2)	29.4	(1.5)	21.4	(1.6)	7.2	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	3.0	(0.7)	7.3	(0.9)	16.8	(1.5)	27.7	(1.6)	28.5	(2.0)	13.9	(1.8)	2.7	(0.8)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Basque Country)	0.6	(0.2)	3.6	(0.6)	10.7	(0.8)	24.2	(0.9)	34.4	(1.1)	21.2	(0.9)	4.8	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.1	(0.6)	8.5	(1.5)	19.8	(1.8)	26.9	(1.7)	26.2	(1.5)	13.0	(1.4)	2.5	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Cantabria)	0.9	(0.4)	4.7	(0.8)	12.3	(1.6)	24.5	(1.5)	32.5	(2.0)	19.5	(1.6)	5.2	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.8	(0.3)	3.1	(0.6)	8.8	(1.2)	21.7	(1.2)	34.2	(1.5)	24.2	(1.5)	6.7	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.6	(0.2)	3.1	(0.7)	9.4	(1.4)	24.3	(1.8)	33.5	(2.1)	23.2	(1.9)	5.4	(0.9)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	7.7	(0.8)	15.8	(1.4)	23.9	(1.4)	23.7	(1.2)	18.7	(1.3)	8.4	(0.9)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Galicia)	1.1	(0.2)	4.7	(0.8)	13.3	(1.4)	24.0	(1.5)	31.8	(1.3)	19.9	(1.4)	5.0	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (La Rioja)	1.1	(0.5)	3.8	(1.0)	11.8	(1.2)	21.2	(1.5)	30.2	(2.0)	24.4	(1.6)	6.9	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Madrid)	0.6	(0.3)	2.7	(0.6)	9.5	(1.0)	22.2	(1.5)	34.1	(1.9)	23.6	(1.5)	6.5	(1.3)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Murcia)	0.6	(0.3)	3.3	(0.7)	14.4	(1.6)	27.5	(1.6)	33.6	(1.8)	16.9	(1.6)	3.5	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	0.6	(0.3)	3.0	(0.7)	11.2	(1.1)	24.4	(1.5)	31.8	(1.5)	22.7	(1.4)	5.7	(0.8)	0.5	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.0	(0.2)	4.0	(0.5)	12.5	(0.8)	25.2	(1.1)	28.4	(0.9)	19.4	(1.1)	8.1	(0.7)	1.3	(0.2)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	2.5	(0.6)	7.3	(0.8)	14.6	(1.1)	20.2	(1.1)	23.9	(1.2)	21.9	(1.1)	8.7	(0.7)	1.0	(0.3)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.4	(0.3)	4.1	(1.0)	13.8	(1.1)	22.8	(1.6)	28.6	(1.6)	23.0	(1.7)	6.6	(1.2)	0.6	(0.4)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.2)	6.1	(0.5)	16.6	(1.0)	30.2	(0.8)	30.6	(0.8)	13.4	(0.7)	1.5	(0.2)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.3	(0.2)	2.4	(0.5)	10.5	(1.2)	23.8	(1.5)	30.4	(1.9)	24.4	(1.8)	7.7	(0.8)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.9	(0.6)	5.0	(0.8)	14.3	(1.3)	25.6	(1.8)	29.4	(1.6)	20.2	(1.6)	4.3	(0.8)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.5	(0.6)	4.7	(1.0)	12.3	(1.1)	25.1	(1.6)	29.6	(1.8)	20.7	(1.0)	5.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.6	(0.5)	5.2	(1.1)	15.8	(1.7)	28.2	(2.0)	28.8	(2.0)	17.2	(1.3)	3.9	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	2.1	(0.9)	8.8	(1.5)	20.8	(1.4)	28.1	(2.4)	26.4	(2.2)	11.7	(1.4)	2.1	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	2.6	(1.2)	8.3	(1.5)	19.2	(1.8)	27.0	(2.2)	26.6	(1.9)	13.5	(1.9)	2.7	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	1.3	(0.4)	4.5	(0.8)	10.7	(1.1)	21.2	(1.5)	25.6	(1.6)	25.8	(1.4)	10.0	(0.9)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.1	(0.6)	2.8	(0.6)	9.6	(1.6)	19.5	(1.4)	29.0	(1.8)	27.0	(1.5)	9.8	(1.3)	1.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.7	(0.3)	5.6	(1.1)	15.9	(1.9)	24.5	(1.6)	27.8	(1.3)	20.0	(1.3)	5.1	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	1.3	(1.0)	4.7	(1.5)	11.5	(1.7)	22.6	(1.5)	31.2	(2.4)	21.6	(1.9)	6.6	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.7	(0.4)	2.4	(0.7)	8.5	(1.0)	17.3	(1.8)	31.1	(1.9)	29.1	(2.0)	9.8	(1.4)	1.0	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.7	(0.5)	4.1	(1.3)	11.9	(2.3)	22.4	(1.9)	29.6	(2.2)	23.1	(2.0)	7.6	(1.3)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	1.1	(0.4)	5.4	(0.9)	15.5	(1.2)	27.9	(1.7)	30.1	(2.0)	17.1	(1.8)	2.7	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.0	(0.5)	4.4	(0.8)	12.8	(1.6)	21.7	(1.6)	28.6	(1.9)	22.7	(1.9)	8.0	(1.3)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.8	(0.4)	3.9	(0.8)	12.8	(1.5)	24.1	(1.9)	32.3	(1.9)	21.6	(2.1)	4.3	(1.1)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	1.6	(0.6)	5.4	(0.9)	16.9	(1.4)	28.1	(1.8)	27.1	(1.8)	16.2	(1.4)	4.4	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	3.6	(1.5)	7.5	(1.5)	19.0	(2.7)	25.9	(2.2)	26.7	(2.2)	14.4	(1.8)	2.9	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.2	(0.4)	5.4	(1.2)	12.5	(1.3)	22.0	(1.9)	28.4	(2.6)	23.9	(1.9)	6.2	(0.7)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.9	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	10.4	(1.1)	20.8	(1.2)	29.2	(1.7)	24.7	(1.9)	9.7	(1.0)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.4	(0.5)	6.0	(1.3)	12.7	(1.5)	21.0	(1.6)	28.4	(1.9)	23.0	(1.5)	6.9	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.2	(0.2)	2.7	(0.6)	7.7	(1.3)	20.7	(1.8)	32.2	(2.0)	26.1	(2.0)	9.5	(1.4)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.8	(0.4)	3.7	(1.0)	10.3	(1.7)	20.8	(2.0)	32.2	(1.8)	24.3	(1.8)	7.1	(1.0)	0.9	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	1.1	(0.3)	4.4	(0.5)	14.3	(0.8)	24.8	(0.9)	27.9	(0.9)	19.0	(1.1)	7.2	(0.6)	1.3	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0	(0.5)	4.6	(0.9)	12.6	(1.3)	24.2	(1.2)	26.5	(1.4)	21.0	(1.1)	8.4	(0.8)	1.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Wales)	1.5	(0.3)	6.0	(0.6)	16.6	(1.1)	27.8	(1.4)	27.1	(1.2)	15.9	(0.9)	4.5	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.14 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts, by gender

Table S.I.n

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.6	(0.2)	3.7	(0.6)	13.3	(0.9)	22.9	(1.3)	25.7	(1.3)	23.6	(1.1)	9.4	(1.0)	0.9	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	3.3	(0.9)	8.7	(1.6)	18.1	(2.0)	28.1	(1.9)	29.0	(2.0)	11.0	(1.3)	1.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	1.6	(0.7)	5.8	(1.0)	12.3	(1.9)	27.6	(2.2)	31.6	(2.3)	17.2	(2.3)	3.6	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	2.0	(0.7)	6.6	(1.1)	13.2	(1.6)	25.0	(2.7)	28.7	(2.1)	18.6	(2.0)	5.5	(1.3)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	4.3	(1.0)	9.9	(1.3)	18.3	(2.0)	29.7	(1.8)	25.3	(2.2)	10.7	(1.9)	1.7	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	1.0	(0.3)	5.6	(1.0)	14.9	(1.1)	26.6	(1.1)	30.9	(1.5)	17.5	(1.1)	3.3	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	4.4	(1.0)	9.8	(2.0)	22.7	(2.3)	27.0	(2.2)	23.2	(1.9)	10.8	(1.3)	1.9	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	1.6	(0.8)	6.8	(1.4)	16.0	(2.3)	26.1	(2.3)	30.0	(2.7)	15.6	(1.8)	3.3	(0.7)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.0	(0.5)	4.9	(1.1)	11.3	(1.8)	25.7	(1.9)	31.9	(2.4)	19.7	(2.0)	5.2	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Catalonia)	0.8	(0.4)	4.9	(1.1)	12.1	(2.1)	26.2	(2.1)	32.9	(3.0)	19.1	(2.0)	3.7	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	10.8	(1.5)	18.1	(2.4)	23.5	(2.0)	22.7	(1.9)	16.9	(1.7)	6.6	(1.3)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	1.7	(0.5)	7.1	(1.5)	16.9	(2.1)	24.7	(2.4)	29.2	(2.3)	17.0	(1.7)	3.3	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	1.8	(0.8)	5.2	(1.4)	14.8	(1.9)	24.6	(2.1)	28.2	(2.7)	20.2	(1.8)	5.0	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Madrid)	1.0	(0.6)	4.1	(1.1)	13.0	(1.5)	25.7	(2.1)	32.3	(2.6)	19.0	(1.9)	4.6	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	0.6	(0.4)	4.3	(0.8)	16.4	(2.2)	29.4	(2.3)	31.9	(2.7)	14.6	(1.8)	2.6	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.9	(0.4)	4.5	(1.1)	15.0	(1.7)	26.0	(1.9)	31.1	(2.1)	18.9	(1.7)	3.4	(0.9)	0.0	c
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.5	(0.4)	5.3	(0.9)	15.2	(1.1)	26.2	(1.3)	26.2	(1.4)	17.4	(1.4)	7.0	(0.9)	1.2	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	3.4	(0.8)	8.4	(1.1)	16.5	(1.7)	20.9	(1.8)	22.5	(1.5)	19.9	(1.6)	7.6	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.6	(0.5)	6.1	(2.0)	18.2	(2.6)	25.3	(3.1)	27.3	(2.2)	18.5	(2.4)	3.9	(1.5)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.1)	2.4	(0.5)	9.8	(0.9)	23.0	(1.4)	32.5	(1.3)	23.9	(1.2)	7.5	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.6	(0.3)	4.2	(0.8)	15.8	(2.1)	29.8	(2.7)	27.6	(2.9)	18.1	(2.3)	3.8	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.0	(0.6)	7.3	(1.2)	19.5	(1.9)	29.4	(2.4)	25.9	(2.2)	14.1	(1.7)	2.5	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.0	(1.1)	6.8	(1.6)	17.3	(1.7)	28.5	(2.1)	25.9	(2.3)	16.0	(1.4)	3.4	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	1.0	(0.9)	7.9	(1.7)	20.6	(2.2)	30.7	(2.8)	25.5	(2.7)	11.9	(1.6)	2.1	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	3.3	(1.6)	14.3	(2.6)	27.8	(2.5)	25.8	(2.9)	20.2	(2.9)	7.3	(1.3)	1.3	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	3.9	(1.7)	11.6	(2.0)	24.5	(2.8)	28.3	(2.7)	20.7	(2.5)	9.0	(2.0)	1.8	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	1.8	(0.8)	5.0	(1.0)	12.9	(1.4)	23.4	(2.5)	27.1	(2.2)	22.6	(1.8)	6.9	(1.1)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.8	(0.9)	5.0	(1.3)	14.7	(1.9)	23.9	(2.1)	27.3	(1.9)	21.1	(2.1)	5.8	(1.2)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.3	(0.5)	8.1	(1.6)	20.8	(2.7)	27.8	(2.4)	23.8	(1.9)	14.8	(1.8)	3.2	(0.9)	0.2	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	2.4	(1.9)	7.0	(2.6)	15.4	(2.8)	26.6	(2.6)	28.4	(3.2)	15.8	(2.5)	4.2	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	1.2	(0.6)	3.4	(1.1)	11.9	(1.7)	21.4	(2.5)	31.9	(2.9)	23.7	(2.9)	6.1	(1.4)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.8	(0.7)	5.5	(2.1)	15.9	(3.8)	27.3	(2.5)	28.0	(3.4)	17.9	(2.5)	4.6	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Molise)	1.7	(0.7)	8.4	(1.4)	21.6	(1.9)	30.0	(3.1)	22.8	(2.7)	13.2	(1.8)	2.4	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.5	(0.8)	6.1	(1.6)	15.9	(2.4)	22.8	(2.5)	28.3	(2.5)	19.4	(2.7)	5.5	(1.3)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	1.5	(0.8)	6.1	(1.4)	18.3	(2.4)	26.9	(2.4)	29.1	(2.4)	15.5	(2.3)	2.4	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	3.3	(1.2)	8.5	(1.7)	22.5	(1.9)	30.1	(2.4)	21.7	(2.0)	11.1	(1.7)	2.8	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	6.1	(2.5)	11.6	(2.5)	23.7	(3.4)	24.2	(2.9)	21.4	(2.7)	10.7	(1.5)	2.2	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.7	(0.6)	8.1	(1.8)	16.9	(1.9)	24.9	(2.4)	26.4	(2.5)	17.9	(2.5)	3.9	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.5	(0.6)	5.2	(1.4)	14.2	(1.7)	24.9	(2.2)	27.6	(1.9)	18.9	(2.7)	7.2	(1.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	2.3	(0.9)	9.0	(2.0)	16.8	(2.3)	23.3	(2.0)	25.4	(2.5)	18.1	(2.1)	4.7	(1.1)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.4	(0.5)	4.4	(1.1)	9.0	(2.1)	21.5	(1.9)	32.5	(2.3)	23.4	(2.3)	8.3	(1.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.3	(0.6)	6.6	(2.1)	15.5	(3.0)	24.2	(2.4)	30.0	(2.8)	18.3	(2.2)	3.7	(0.9)	0.0	c
United Kingdom (England)	1.5	(0.4)	5.9	(0.8)	16.9	(1.3)	26.0	(1.4)	25.9	(1.4)	16.3	(1.2)	6.4	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.6	(0.9)	6.7	(1.5)	15.7	(2.0)	25.6	(2.0)	23.8	(2.1)	18.0	(1.7)	7.3	(1.1)	1.4	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.4	(0.5)	8.3	(0.9)	19.1	(1.3)	27.2	(1.4)	25.2	(1.5)	13.7	(1.2)	3.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.15 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

Table S.I.n

[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale continuous texts, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.2	(0.1)	1.4	(0.4)	8.1	(0.9)	18.7	(1.4)	27.5	(1.4)	29.1	(1.2)	13.6	(1.1)	1.5	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	1.7	(0.9)	5.5	(1.3)	13.3	(2.0)	28.3	(2.1)	32.5	(3.0)	15.7	(1.9)	2.9	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.2	(0.2)	0.9	(0.5)	8.5	(1.7)	20.9	(2.4)	34.7	(2.7)	27.8	(2.2)	6.4	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	1.0	(0.6)	3.3	(1.0)	9.5	(1.4)	21.6	(2.5)	30.3	(2.3)	24.6	(2.1)	9.0	(1.6)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	1.7	(0.8)	4.6	(1.1)	15.3	(2.2)	25.7	(2.6)	31.7	(2.9)	17.0	(2.5)	3.8	(1.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.1	(0.1)	1.4	(0.4)	6.3	(0.7)	21.8	(1.2)	38.0	(1.1)	25.2	(1.2)	6.5	(0.8)	0.6	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	1.7	(0.9)	7.0	(1.9)	16.6	(1.9)	26.7	(2.3)	29.4	(2.0)	15.4	(2.3)	3.1	(1.2)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Cantabria)	0.0	c	2.5	(0.7)	8.4	(1.4)	22.8	(2.1)	35.1	(2.5)	23.5	(2.1)	7.2	(1.3)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.5	(0.4)	1.3	(0.6)	6.4	(1.2)	17.9	(1.6)	36.4	(2.0)	28.5	(2.2)	8.2	(1.4)	0.8	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	0.4	(0.3)	1.3	(0.7)	6.5	(1.2)	22.3	(2.0)	34.1	(2.0)	27.5	(2.4)	7.3	(1.2)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	4.7	(0.9)	13.7	(1.7)	24.3	(2.2)	24.7	(2.2)	20.6	(2.1)	10.1	(1.7)	1.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	0.5	(0.3)	2.2	(0.7)	9.6	(1.5)	23.3	(2.0)	34.5	(1.8)	22.8	(1.9)	6.7	(1.3)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (La Rioja)	0.4	(0.3)	2.3	(0.9)	8.6	(1.4)	17.5	(1.8)	32.4	(3.4)	28.8	(2.7)	8.9	(1.5)	1.1	(0.5)
Spain (Madrid)	0.3	(0.3)	1.2	(0.6)	6.0	(1.1)	18.7	(2.1)	36.0	(2.4)	28.2	(2.2)	8.4	(2.0)	1.2	(0.7)
Spain (Murcia)	0.5	(0.3)	2.4	(1.0)	12.4	(2.1)	25.5	(2.2)	35.3	(2.3)	19.1	(2.2)	4.4	(1.5)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Navarre)	0.3	(0.3)	1.4	(0.6)	7.1	(1.1)	22.6	(2.1)	32.6	(2.5)	27.0	(2.1)	8.2	(1.5)	0.9	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.5	(0.2)	2.6	(0.5)	9.8	(1.1)	24.2	(1.6)	30.7	(1.4)	21.5	(1.4)	9.2	(0.9)	1.5	(0.3)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	1.5	(0.6)	6.1	(1.2)	12.6	(1.2)	19.4	(1.4)	25.4	(1.5)	24.0	(1.5)	9.8	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.0	c	2.1	(0.8)	9.3	(2.1)	20.3	(2.1)	30.0	(2.2)	27.7	(2.4)	9.3	(1.5)	1.1	(0.6)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.1	(0.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.3	(0.4)	10.1	(1.0)	27.8	(1.3)	37.4	(1.3)	19.4	(1.2)	2.4	(0.4)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.6	(0.4)	5.2	(1.0)	18.0	(1.8)	33.2	(2.0)	30.5	(2.5)	11.6	(1.6)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	0.8	(0.7)	2.4	(1.0)	8.5	(1.3)	21.4	(2.3)	33.2	(2.3)	26.9	(2.6)	6.4	(1.3)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.0	(0.7)	2.6	(1.0)	7.2	(1.3)	21.7	(2.1)	33.3	(2.0)	25.5	(1.8)	8.0	(1.3)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.0	c	2.3	(0.8)	10.6	(1.7)	25.4	(2.3)	32.3	(2.2)	23.0	(2.0)	5.7	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	0.9	(0.5)	3.2	(1.1)	13.8	(1.5)	30.4	(3.1)	32.6	(2.4)	16.2	(2.2)	2.9	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	0.8	(0.8)	4.2	(1.7)	12.3	(2.0)	25.3	(3.0)	34.2	(2.6)	19.2	(2.7)	3.8	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	0.8	(0.4)	4.1	(1.2)	8.7	(2.0)	19.2	(2.8)	24.2	(2.5)	28.7	(2.2)	13.0	(1.7)	1.3	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.5	(0.4)	0.6	(0.5)	4.2	(1.8)	14.7	(1.9)	30.9	(2.5)	33.4	(2.1)	14.1	(2.1)	1.8	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	0.0	c	2.7	(1.3)	10.1	(2.5)	20.7	(2.1)	32.5	(2.5)	26.1	(2.3)	7.3	(1.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.8)	7.0	(1.1)	18.0	(1.9)	34.4	(2.9)	28.3	(2.3)	9.2	(1.3)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.0	c	1.4	(1.0)	4.7	(1.0)	12.7	(2.3)	30.2	(2.5)	35.1	(2.6)	14.0	(2.4)	1.7	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.5	(0.3)	2.5	(0.7)	7.2	(1.2)	16.6	(2.4)	31.5	(2.6)	29.3	(2.6)	11.2	(1.9)	1.1	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.4	(0.3)	2.2	(0.7)	9.1	(1.5)	25.8	(2.4)	37.9	(3.0)	21.3	(3.2)	3.1	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.6	(0.4)	2.8	(1.1)	9.9	(2.1)	20.7	(2.3)	28.9	(2.5)	25.7	(2.1)	10.4	(1.8)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.0	c	1.7	(0.8)	7.6	(1.2)	21.5	(2.5)	35.3	(2.3)	27.5	(2.9)	6.1	(1.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.0	c	2.5	(0.9)	11.7	(1.9)	26.3	(2.3)	32.2	(2.5)	21.0	(2.4)	6.0	(1.6)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	1.2	(0.8)	3.5	(1.4)	14.4	(3.5)	27.5	(3.1)	31.7	(2.9)	17.9	(2.8)	3.6	(1.3)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	0.6	(0.4)	2.5	(1.1)	7.6	(2.0)	18.8	(2.2)	30.7	(3.4)	30.6	(2.8)	8.7	(1.4)	0.6	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.0	c	1.7	(0.8)	6.2	(1.3)	16.2	(2.2)	31.0	(2.7)	31.0	(2.8)	12.5	(1.9)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	0.5	(0.4)	3.1	(1.1)	8.9	(1.5)	18.8	(2.2)	31.2	(2.7)	27.7	(2.4)	8.9	(1.5)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	1.0	(0.7)	6.5	(1.5)	19.8	(2.8)	31.9	(2.8)	28.8	(2.7)	10.7	(1.7)	1.3	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.0	c	0.9	(0.6)	5.3	(1.3)	17.5	(2.3)	34.3	(2.2)	30.0	(2.8)	10.3	(1.7)	1.4	(0.5)
United Kingdom (England)	0.7	(0.2)	2.9	(0.5)	11.7	(1.0)	23.7	(1.3)	29.9	(1.1)	21.5	(1.4)	8.0	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.5	(0.4)	2.6	(0.7)	9.7	(1.4)	22.9	(1.5)	29.0	(1.5)	23.8	(1.6)	9.5	(1.2)	1.9	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.6	(0.3)	3.7	(0.7)	14.1	(1.4)	28.5	(2.3)	29.0	(1.6)	18.1	(1.3)	5.3	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.15 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale continuous texts

Table S.I.o

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles						
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
Adjudicated												
Belgium (Flemish Community)	517 (2.4)	94 (1.7)	504 (3.1)	532 (3.3)	-28 (4.1)	357 (5.6)	390 (3.7)	451 (3.3)	588 (3.2)	635 (3.5)	660 (3.3)	
Spain (Andalusia)	463 (5.6)	93 (3.4)	452 (5.5)	475 (6.7)	-22 (5.1)	299 (12.1)	337 (9.6)	406 (7.7)	527 (4.8)	574 (5.4)	603 (7.2)	
Spain (Aragon)	498 (4.4)	87 (2.4)	479 (6.0)	517 (4.6)	-37 (6.0)	345 (12.0)	383 (8.9)	442 (6.0)	559 (4.3)	604 (4.1)	628 (4.6)	
Spain (Asturias)	495 (5.1)	98 (2.6)	481 (6.2)	509 (5.5)	-28 (6.2)	322 (9.7)	362 (8.6)	435 (5.7)	565 (6.4)	615 (6.8)	644 (6.6)	
Spain (Balearic Islands)	461 (6.1)	96 (2.8)	443 (6.8)	479 (6.7)	-36 (5.8)	290 (10.7)	333 (8.0)	401 (8.3)	527 (7.8)	580 (9.3)	608 (8.7)	
Spain (Basque Country)	497 (2.9)	85 (1.9)	478 (4.0)	517 (2.6)	-39 (3.6)	344 (8.0)	382 (6.2)	443 (4.0)	557 (2.2)	601 (2.9)	627 (3.3)	
Spain (Canary Islands)	453 (4.4)	98 (2.3)	439 (4.5)	469 (5.3)	-29 (5.1)	288 (6.8)	326 (7.6)	388 (5.7)	524 (3.8)	574 (4.6)	603 (6.2)	
Spain (Cantabria)	491 (4.2)	90 (2.3)	473 (4.9)	510 (5.1)	-37 (5.3)	329 (10.5)	368 (6.8)	434 (5.6)	553 (5.0)	603 (4.8)	630 (5.5)	
Spain (Castile and Leon)	507 (5.4)	87 (2.3)	490 (6.5)	524 (5.3)	-34 (5.7)	351 (11.3)	393 (10.0)	454 (6.7)	568 (5.4)	613 (6.0)	639 (6.3)	
Spain (Catalonia)	503 (5.2)	85 (2.4)	487 (6.0)	519 (5.1)	-32 (4.2)	348 (11.5)	390 (10.1)	450 (6.9)	563 (5.4)	607 (4.9)	629 (5.2)	
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	415 (2.7)	107 (1.8)	400 (3.9)	429 (3.7)	-30 (5.2)	238 (6.1)	276 (5.6)	340 (5.4)	493 (3.9)	553 (5.1)	586 (5.8)	
Spain (Galicia)	488 (4.4)	92 (2.0)	471 (5.2)	506 (5.0)	-36 (4.6)	327 (7.9)	364 (8.3)	428 (6.6)	553 (4.5)	601 (5.6)	626 (5.4)	
Spain (La Rioja)	502 (2.5)	94 (2.2)	483 (3.1)	521 (3.6)	-38 (4.6)	337 (9.3)	373 (6.6)	439 (5.1)	571 (4.7)	614 (4.8)	642 (5.5)	
Spain (Madrid)	507 (4.7)	87 (3.7)	488 (5.9)	527 (5.2)	-38 (6.3)	355 (9.0)	393 (7.1)	454 (5.5)	567 (4.7)	612 (7.5)	640 (8.9)	
Spain (Murcia)	485 (5.3)	83 (2.0)	475 (5.2)	494 (6.4)	-19 (5.5)	346 (6.7)	375 (6.6)	428 (6.6)	542 (5.7)	589 (5.4)	616 (8.7)	
Spain (Navarre)	500 (3.1)	87 (2.1)	483 (4.0)	519 (3.9)	-36 (5.2)	349 (9.0)	385 (5.3)	442 (4.6)	562 (4.1)	609 (4.4)	634 (5.2)	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	497 (3.1)	97 (1.7)	485 (4.4)	510 (3.1)	-25 (4.2)	335 (6.2)	374 (4.5)	433 (3.5)	566 (4.5)	623 (4.1)	653 (4.0)	
Non-adjudicated												
Belgium (French Community)	488 (4.4)	111 (2.9)	476 (6.1)	501 (4.8)	-25 (6.9)	296 (9.3)	336 (7.4)	410 (6.8)	573 (4.0)	624 (4.1)	652 (4.3)	
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	497 (2.7)	92 (2.1)	476 (3.6)	518 (4.1)	-43 (5.4)	340 (7.7)	371 (6.8)	431 (5.0)	566 (4.0)	612 (6.3)	638 (7.3)	
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	537 (2.4)	86 (1.1)	509 (2.8)	565 (2.6)	-56 (2.4)	385 (5.5)	422 (4.0)	482 (3.0)	598 (2.3)	642 (2.4)	666 (2.8)	
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	508 (2.6)	87 (1.9)	480 (3.8)	535 (2.9)	-56 (4.4)	361 (7.8)	393 (4.8)	449 (5.1)	571 (3.3)	618 (4.3)	643 (5.4)	
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	485 (4.6)	93 (4.4)	462 (5.5)	510 (5.7)	-48 (6.3)	326 (8.9)	363 (7.2)	424 (6.6)	552 (5.6)	600 (5.5)	623 (5.2)	
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	490 (3.0)	94 (2.5)	467 (3.7)	514 (3.1)	-47 (4.1)	323 (12.9)	363 (9.2)	431 (4.7)	558 (2.7)	607 (3.4)	633 (3.9)	
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	479 (4.5)	88 (3.4)	456 (6.2)	503 (4.4)	-47 (6.8)	328 (12.3)	360 (9.2)	417 (6.2)	542 (4.0)	592 (4.8)	620 (5.2)	
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	452 (5.4)	92 (4.1)	424 (7.6)	481 (5.0)	-56 (7.6)	298 (12.9)	330 (11.5)	388 (7.9)	519 (5.9)	569 (7.1)	598 (7.5)	
Italy (Provincia Campania)	457 (7.1)	97 (5.4)	432 (9.1)	488 (6.8)	-56 (8.3)	293 (16.8)	330 (11.9)	391 (8.6)	527 (8.4)	577 (7.6)	606 (7.5)	
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	507 (4.1)	100 (3.7)	492 (4.2)	521 (7.1)	-29 (8.4)	327 (11.9)	373 (8.9)	440 (7.7)	581 (4.7)	629 (4.5)	653 (5.7)	
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	515 (5.1)	95 (3.7)	486 (6.1)	546 (5.8)	-60 (7.1)	350 (13.2)	386 (8.6)	456 (8.9)	583 (5.1)	630 (6.3)	655 (6.5)	
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	484 (3.9)	94 (2.5)	461 (5.9)	511 (6.7)	-50 (9.0)	324 (8.3)	357 (8.7)	418 (6.9)	554 (4.9)	603 (6.3)	629 (8.2)	
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	495 (8.9)	95 (7.3)	470 (14.9)	525 (5.2)	-55 (14.8)	323 (25.3)	368 (20.5)	436 (13.1)	561 (5.8)	613 (5.2)	640 (6.1)	
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	522 (5.3)	91 (3.1)	500 (6.5)	546 (7.1)	-47 (9.3)	356 (9.0)	398 (9.2)	466 (7.9)	586 (5.6)	630 (6.3)	656 (7.6)	
Italy (Provincia Marche)	501 (7.6)	93 (5.3)	479 (11.5)	527 (4.7)	-48 (12.4)	336 (17.5)	374 (16.0)	438 (12.5)	569 (5.3)	618 (5.9)	642 (9.1)	
Italy (Provincia Molise)	475 (2.8)	87 (2.4)	452 (3.8)	499 (3.5)	-47 (4.8)	320 (9.6)	361 (7.4)	416 (4.2)	540 (5.1)	583 (5.2)	608 (6.2)	
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	499 (6.3)	97 (3.7)	481 (8.4)	516 (6.0)	-34 (8.2)	332 (9.5)	368 (8.7)	433 (10.1)	570 (5.8)	620 (7.0)	648 (6.3)	
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	492 (5.0)	88 (3.4)	468 (6.3)	515 (5.3)	-48 (6.4)	338 (9.7)	372 (9.2)	434 (7.2)	555 (5.0)	599 (5.8)	623 (8.1)	
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	473 (4.3)	94 (3.4)	445 (5.7)	500 (6.1)	-55 (7.7)	319 (7.8)	353 (5.2)	411 (5.5)	541 (5.8)	592 (7.3)	623 (7.8)	
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	458 (8.0)	100 (5.9)	432 (10.4)	484 (8.8)	-52 (9.3)	284 (24.9)	329 (15.7)	391 (9.6)	531 (7.7)	581 (6.9)	607 (7.6)	
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	494 (4.7)	96 (3.4)	470 (7.1)	520 (6.1)	-50 (9.5)	321 (11.7)	359 (11.5)	431 (8.4)	566 (4.8)	610 (4.8)	634 (5.0)	
Italy (Provincia Trento)	510 (2.8)	95 (2.7)	487 (5.1)	534 (6.8)	-47 (10.4)	341 (10.6)	381 (8.7)	447 (5.7)	579 (4.9)	628 (4.9)	653 (4.9)	
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	493 (5.6)	101 (3.8)	469 (7.0)	516 (5.8)	-48 (7.2)	315 (11.5)	353 (11.1)	427 (9.6)	568 (5.5)	614 (5.7)	641 (8.5)	
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	518 (2.6)	87 (2.2)	507 (3.3)	530 (3.5)	-23 (4.4)	365 (10.6)	403 (9.1)	462 (6.6)	580 (3.1)	627 (5.4)	653 (5.9)	
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	506 (5.3)	91 (4.3)	478 (9.1)	533 (6.4)	-55 (12.3)	342 (16.0)	381 (12.1)	447 (8.5)	569 (5.0)	615 (5.6)	645 (7.6)	
United Kingdom (England)	492 (2.9)	98 (1.4)	479 (4.6)	504 (3.6)	-26 (5.8)	329 (5.2)	365 (3.9)	425 (4.1)	560 (3.8)	617 (3.6)	650 (4.7)	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	499 (4.3)	100 (3.6)	483 (8.0)	514 (4.2)	-31 (9.6)	329 (12.4)	369 (10.0)	431 (6.0)	570 (3.7)	626 (4.9)	657 (5.2)	
United Kingdom (Wales)	474 (3.4)	95 (1.5)	460 (4.0)	488 (3.6)	-28 (3.4)	315 (6.2)	350 (4.9)	411 (4.8)	540 (4.1)	595 (4.4)	627 (4.6)	

Note: See Table I.2.16 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]
Table S.I.p Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale non-continuous texts

	Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.8	(0.2)	2.9	(0.4)	8.9	(0.6)	17.8	(0.9)	26.3	(1.0)	27.9	(1.0)	13.3	(0.9)	2.0	(0.4)
Spain (Andalusia)	3.8	(0.9)	7.3	(1.1)	17.9	(2.0)	28.6	(1.2)	28.9	(1.8)	11.8	(1.4)	1.5	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Aragon)	1.5	(0.4)	3.8	(0.7)	13.3	(1.1)	25.6	(1.5)	30.6	(1.8)	19.9	(1.6)	5.1	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	2.4	(0.5)	5.4	(0.7)	12.6	(1.2)	24.8	(1.7)	29.6	(1.8)	20.1	(1.5)	4.7	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	4.0	(0.9)	8.8	(1.5)	18.2	(1.5)	29.5	(1.3)	26.5	(1.8)	11.1	(1.6)	1.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	1.3	(0.3)	4.0	(0.5)	12.1	(0.7)	25.6	(1.2)	33.2	(1.0)	19.4	(1.0)	4.1	(0.5)	0.4	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.8	(0.7)	10.0	(1.4)	23.3	(1.6)	29.3	(1.4)	24.3	(1.7)	8.5	(1.1)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	1.6	(0.5)	5.3	(0.9)	14.0	(1.3)	25.9	(1.4)	31.4	(1.5)	17.1	(1.5)	4.4	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.0	(0.3)	3.5	(0.7)	11.0	(1.2)	23.7	(1.5)	34.1	(1.6)	21.7	(1.7)	4.7	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	1.8	(0.4)	4.2	(0.9)	11.0	(1.3)	23.8	(2.0)	33.3	(1.9)	21.1	(1.9)	4.6	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	11.0	(0.9)	17.3	(1.2)	23.7	(1.6)	22.6	(1.6)	17.9	(1.8)	6.7	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	2.0	(0.4)	5.2	(0.7)	13.5	(1.3)	26.9	(1.4)	32.0	(1.2)	17.5	(1.5)	2.7	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (La Rioja)	2.1	(0.5)	5.2	(0.8)	13.7	(1.2)	22.6	(1.9)	28.7	(2.1)	21.0	(1.8)	6.2	(1.0)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Madrid)	1.2	(0.5)	3.9	(0.8)	12.1	(1.4)	23.1	(1.9)	32.5	(1.2)	21.0	(1.6)	5.7	(0.9)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	1.0	(0.4)	5.3	(1.1)	15.8	(1.6)	29.0	(1.4)	32.3	(2.1)	14.4	(1.6)	2.1	(0.6)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	1.0	(0.3)	4.5	(0.9)	13.1	(1.3)	26.0	(1.7)	32.3	(1.7)	18.8	(1.4)	4.0	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.7	(0.2)	3.0	(0.4)	10.5	(0.8)	22.0	(1.1)	29.1	(1.2)	22.9	(1.1)	9.9	(0.9)	1.8	(0.3)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	2.6	(0.6)	6.7	(0.8)	13.2	(0.9)	19.4	(1.1)	25.5	(1.2)	22.8	(1.2)	8.9	(0.7)	1.0	(0.2)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.1	(0.2)	2.2	(0.7)	12.2	(1.4)	23.9	(1.9)	30.7	(1.7)	23.7	(1.8)	5.7	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.3)	6.4	(0.5)	17.0	(0.7)	29.5	(0.8)	29.9	(0.9)	13.0	(0.8)	2.1	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.5	(0.2)	2.0	(0.6)	8.1	(1.1)	22.1	(1.3)	30.5	(1.7)	25.4	(1.5)	10.2	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.9	(0.5)	6.3	(1.1)	15.9	(1.5)	28.4	(1.9)	27.3	(2.0)	16.5	(1.9)	3.5	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	1.8	(0.5)	5.2	(0.8)	12.1	(1.1)	24.0	(1.3)	29.6	(1.5)	19.9	(1.0)	6.5	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	2.5	(0.7)	7.9	(1.1)	19.1	(1.7)	27.0	(1.4)	27.2	(1.6)	13.5	(1.6)	2.6	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	3.2	(0.9)	11.7	(1.6)	22.7	(1.7)	29.0	(2.2)	22.7	(1.8)	9.0	(1.2)	1.5	(0.5)	0.1	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Campania)	4.5	(1.4)	9.7	(1.1)	22.0	(1.7)	29.0	(1.8)	23.6	(2.4)	9.3	(1.7)	1.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.9	(0.9)	5.2	(0.8)	12.5	(1.4)	21.6	(1.8)	26.6	(1.4)	23.5	(1.5)	7.0	(0.9)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.8	(0.4)	3.6	(0.9)	9.5	(1.4)	21.9	(2.1)	31.3	(1.8)	24.3	(1.9)	7.8	(1.5)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	2.0	(0.5)	7.5	(1.7)	16.2	(1.4)	25.7	(1.7)	27.6	(1.6)	16.9	(1.7)	3.8	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	2.3	(1.6)	6.1	(1.9)	12.9	(1.7)	24.2	(1.9)	29.1	(2.2)	20.3	(2.2)	4.8	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.9	(0.5)	2.9	(0.8)	8.8	(1.1)	19.5	(1.7)	31.5	(2.0)	26.4	(2.1)	8.9	(1.2)	1.2	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	1.6	(0.8)	5.7	(1.6)	13.2	(1.6)	23.0	(1.6)	27.9	(2.2)	21.9	(1.9)	6.3	(1.0)	0.4	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	2.0	(0.5)	6.9	(0.9)	18.7	(1.5)	29.5	(1.9)	28.0	(2.1)	13.1	(1.6)	1.7	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.0	(0.4)	5.2	(1.1)	14.4	(1.7)	23.3	(1.5)	29.1	(2.0)	20.4	(1.7)	6.1	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	1.4	(0.6)	5.1	(1.1)	14.7	(1.6)	27.3	(2.3)	29.8	(2.0)	17.1	(1.6)	4.1	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	3.7	(0.9)	6.6	(1.0)	18.7	(1.7)	29.1	(1.8)	25.7	(1.9)	12.7	(1.6)	3.2	(0.8)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	6.4	(2.1)	10.4	(2.1)	20.3	(2.5)	25.6	(2.5)	23.4	(2.3)	11.5	(1.5)	2.2	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	2.4	(0.7)	5.5	(1.0)	14.2	(1.9)	22.7	(2.0)	27.6	(1.8)	21.2	(1.5)	5.8	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.0	(0.4)	4.4	(0.8)	12.2	(1.6)	22.1	(1.3)	30.5	(1.6)	22.0	(1.4)	7.0	(0.8)	0.8	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	3.3	(1.0)	6.3	(0.9)	13.9	(1.3)	23.5	(1.8)	27.7	(1.7)	19.1	(1.5)	5.6	(0.9)	0.5	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.7	(0.3)	3.5	(0.7)	11.3	(1.4)	24.8	(1.4)	28.7	(1.6)	22.0	(1.5)	8.2	(0.9)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	1.4	(0.6)	3.9	(0.9)	10.6	(1.4)	21.6	(1.9)	30.1	(1.9)	22.8	(1.9)	8.5	(1.1)	1.1	(0.4)
United Kingdom (England)	1.1	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	11.6	(0.8)	22.4	(0.8)	28.5	(0.9)	21.8	(0.9)	9.1	(0.7)	2.0	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.1	(0.6)	3.5	(0.7)	11.3	(1.0)	22.2	(1.2)	28.9	(1.4)	22.6	(1.1)	8.6	(0.9)	1.8	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Wales)	1.4	(0.3)	5.2	(0.8)	13.9	(1.0)	26.0	(1.2)	28.1	(1.2)	18.5	(1.0)	6.0	(0.6)	0.9	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.2.17 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *non-continuous texts*, by gender

Table S.I.q

	Boys – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
	Adjudicated															
Belgium (Flemish Community)	1.3	(0.3)	3.8	(0.5)	11.0	(0.9)	20.0	(1.3)	26.0	(1.5)	25.4	(1.2)	10.9	(1.0)	1.6	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	5.2	(1.3)	9.2	(1.7)	19.9	(2.3)	27.2	(1.6)	26.0	(2.4)	10.9	(2.0)	1.5	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	2.6	(0.7)	5.5	(1.2)	15.8	(1.9)	27.2	(2.1)	28.7	(2.1)	16.0	(1.9)	4.1	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	3.2	(0.8)	7.1	(1.1)	15.4	(2.0)	25.7	(2.0)	26.4	(2.1)	17.6	(2.0)	4.3	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	5.8	(1.3)	10.8	(1.9)	19.4	(1.9)	29.9	(2.2)	23.4	(2.1)	8.9	(1.7)	1.8	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	2.2	(0.5)	5.6	(0.8)	16.0	(1.0)	26.4	(1.5)	29.8	(1.4)	16.6	(1.1)	3.2	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	4.4	(0.9)	11.4	(1.4)	24.2	(2.0)	29.9	(2.1)	22.2	(1.6)	7.5	(1.4)	0.5	(0.3)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	2.5	(0.8)	7.4	(1.4)	17.7	(1.8)	26.6	(1.7)	27.9	(2.2)	14.4	(1.8)	3.2	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	1.3	(0.5)	5.3	(1.2)	14.4	(1.9)	25.2	(2.6)	31.4	(2.3)	17.8	(1.8)	4.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Catalonia)	2.6	(0.7)	5.6	(1.5)	13.4	(1.8)	25.7	(2.7)	31.2	(2.8)	18.1	(2.4)	3.3	(1.1)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	14.4	(1.5)	18.4	(1.8)	23.2	(1.8)	21.8	(2.4)	15.4	(2.6)	5.9	(1.2)	0.8	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	3.1	(0.8)	7.5	(1.1)	16.8	(2.0)	26.2	(2.0)	29.6	(2.1)	14.5	(1.5)	2.2	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	3.1	(0.9)	6.9	(1.2)	16.0	(1.8)	24.5	(2.3)	25.9	(2.4)	18.1	(1.9)	5.1	(1.3)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Madrid)	1.6	(0.9)	6.0	(1.3)	16.4	(2.0)	24.3	(2.5)	30.4	(2.0)	17.1	(2.5)	3.9	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Murcia)	1.1	(0.7)	5.5	(1.4)	17.6	(2.3)	29.3	(2.3)	31.6	(3.0)	13.2	(1.6)	1.4	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	1.5	(0.5)	6.6	(1.4)	17.1	(1.9)	27.6	(2.3)	28.9	(2.4)	15.8	(2.0)	2.3	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.1	(0.3)	4.4	(0.7)	13.2	(1.3)	23.6	(1.4)	26.9	(1.7)	19.8	(1.6)	8.9	(1.1)	1.9	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	4.0	(1.0)	8.3	(1.3)	15.4	(1.3)	19.3	(1.6)	23.7	(1.5)	20.9	(1.7)	7.6	(1.0)	0.9	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	1.7	(0.4)	3.3	(1.2)	16.1	(2.0)	26.3	(2.5)	29.8	(2.5)	18.8	(2.4)	4.0	(1.0)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.4	(0.1)	2.8	(0.5)	9.9	(0.8)	23.0	(1.0)	31.2	(1.2)	24.0	(1.3)	7.9	(0.7)	0.8	(0.3)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.0	(0.4)	3.4	(1.1)	11.8	(1.6)	28.0	(2.0)	29.5	(2.1)	19.4	(2.2)	6.4	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	2.1	(0.9)	9.6	(1.5)	19.9	(2.3)	29.5	(2.3)	23.7	(2.2)	12.4	(1.8)	2.5	(1.0)	0.2	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.8	(0.7)	7.4	(1.4)	15.7	(1.7)	27.0	(2.3)	25.0	(1.9)	16.0	(1.4)	5.4	(1.0)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	4.1	(1.1)	10.7	(1.6)	22.4	(2.3)	27.3	(2.2)	23.4	(2.4)	10.1	(2.1)	1.9	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	5.2	(1.5)	17.6	(3.1)	26.6	(2.2)	26.5	(2.8)	16.5	(2.0)	6.5	(1.3)	1.0	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	6.8	(1.8)	12.9	(1.7)	26.7	(2.2)	27.0	(2.1)	18.4	(2.6)	7.0	(1.9)	1.2	(0.4)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	3.6	(1.4)	5.8	(1.1)	13.9	(1.9)	23.4	(2.3)	26.8	(2.2)	20.6	(2.0)	5.6	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.3	(0.7)	5.9	(1.6)	14.1	(1.9)	24.4	(2.9)	28.0	(2.2)	20.0	(2.2)	6.1	(1.6)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	2.8	(0.9)	10.2	(2.4)	20.3	(2.1)	26.8	(2.4)	23.0	(2.0)	13.6	(2.0)	3.0	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	4.0	(2.9)	9.3	(3.3)	16.4	(2.5)	26.3	(3.2)	24.5	(3.2)	15.7	(2.7)	3.6	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	1.4	(0.8)	4.4	(1.5)	11.7	(1.6)	22.9	(2.6)	30.5	(3.1)	21.8	(3.0)	6.5	(1.4)	0.7	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	2.2	(1.3)	7.3	(2.8)	16.4	(2.4)	27.5	(1.8)	25.0	(3.3)	17.2	(2.3)	4.1	(1.0)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	3.2	(0.9)	10.0	(1.6)	24.5	(2.6)	29.3	(3.2)	21.2	(2.5)	10.2	(2.1)	1.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	1.6	(0.8)	6.2	(1.8)	15.7	(2.1)	25.0	(3.0)	28.4	(3.0)	18.0	(2.5)	4.7	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	2.2	(1.0)	8.1	(1.8)	18.2	(2.6)	29.1	(3.0)	25.7	(2.3)	13.7	(2.1)	2.6	(0.9)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	6.8	(1.5)	9.6	(1.7)	22.6	(2.1)	30.3	(3.3)	18.3	(2.5)	9.8	(2.0)	2.3	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	10.4	(3.3)	14.1	(2.4)	21.9	(3.6)	22.9	(3.3)	19.4	(2.8)	9.3	(1.6)	1.9	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	3.5	(0.9)	8.1	(1.5)	18.4	(2.7)	24.6	(2.6)	24.6	(2.2)	16.1	(2.1)	4.4	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	1.7	(0.8)	6.4	(1.7)	15.3	(2.2)	24.1	(1.8)	28.7	(2.5)	17.7	(2.8)	5.4	(1.1)	0.6	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	5.5	(1.6)	8.6	(1.4)	17.1	(1.7)	23.6	(2.4)	25.0	(2.3)	16.1	(1.9)	3.9	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	1.2	(0.5)	5.1	(1.2)	12.4	(2.4)	26.0	(2.2)	28.0	(2.1)	18.4	(2.3)	8.0	(1.5)	1.0	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	2.7	(1.1)	6.4	(1.7)	14.6	(2.8)	24.1	(2.8)	27.4	(3.1)	18.3	(2.4)	6.0	(1.2)	0.5	(0.4)
United Kingdom (England)	1.5	(0.4)	4.7	(0.7)	13.8	(1.1)	24.2	(1.3)	27.1	(1.6)	19.1	(1.3)	8.0	(0.9)	1.5	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.7	(1.2)	5.3	(1.2)	14.7	(1.6)	23.3	(1.7)	25.8	(2.3)	20.3	(1.9)	7.4	(1.4)	1.6	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	2.3	(0.5)	7.0	(1.2)	16.4	(1.4)	26.1	(1.4)	26.4	(1.7)	16.0	(1.2)	5.1	(0.7)	0.7	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.18 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

Table S.I.q

[Part 2/2]

Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the reading subscale *non-continuous texts*, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels															
	Below Level 1b (less than 262.04 score points)		Level 1b (from 262.04 to less than 334.75 score points)		Level 1a (from 334.75 to less than 407.47 score points)		Level 2 (from 407.47 to less than 480.18 score points)		Level 3 (from 480.18 to less than 552.89 score points)		Level 4 (from 552.89 to less than 625.61 score points)		Level 5 (from 625.61 to less than 698.32 score points)		Level 6 (above 698.32 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	0.3	(0.2)	2.0	(0.4)	6.8	(0.8)	15.4	(1.2)	26.6	(1.1)	30.5	(1.3)	15.8	(1.2)	2.5	(0.6)
Spain (Andalusia)	2.3	(0.8)	5.3	(1.2)	15.7	(2.3)	30.2	(1.7)	32.2	(3.1)	12.8	(1.9)	1.5	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	0.3	(0.2)	2.0	(0.5)	10.8	(1.3)	23.9	(1.9)	32.5	(2.4)	23.9	(2.2)	6.3	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Asturias)	1.6	(0.7)	3.5	(0.9)	9.5	(1.4)	23.8	(2.8)	33.2	(2.5)	23.0	(1.9)	5.1	(1.3)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	2.2	(0.9)	6.9	(1.5)	16.9	(2.2)	29.1	(2.2)	29.6	(2.6)	13.3	(2.0)	1.9	(0.6)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	0.3	(0.2)	2.2	(0.5)	8.0	(0.9)	24.7	(1.5)	36.8	(1.2)	22.4	(1.2)	5.1	(0.7)	0.5	(0.2)
Spain (Canary Islands)	3.3	(1.0)	8.5	(2.0)	22.2	(2.4)	28.6	(2.2)	26.6	(2.7)	9.6	(1.4)	1.1	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	0.7	(0.4)	3.2	(0.8)	10.3	(1.7)	25.1	(2.0)	34.9	(2.1)	19.8	(2.2)	5.6	(1.6)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	0.7	(0.4)	1.7	(0.7)	7.7	(1.3)	22.3	(2.3)	36.8	(2.2)	25.4	(2.2)	5.0	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Catalonia)	1.0	(0.5)	2.7	(0.8)	8.4	(1.6)	21.8	(2.6)	35.6	(2.3)	24.2	(2.6)	6.0	(1.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	7.7	(1.0)	16.3	(1.7)	24.2	(2.4)	23.4	(2.2)	20.3	(1.8)	7.4	(1.2)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	0.9	(0.4)	2.9	(0.6)	10.1	(1.5)	27.6	(1.9)	34.4	(1.4)	20.6	(2.4)	3.3	(0.9)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (La Rioja)	1.0	(0.4)	3.5	(1.0)	11.2	(1.5)	20.5	(2.8)	31.7	(2.7)	24.0	(2.6)	7.4	(1.3)	0.7	(0.5)
Spain (Madrid)	0.8	(0.5)	1.8	(0.6)	7.9	(1.3)	21.9	(2.4)	34.7	(2.0)	25.0	(2.2)	7.5	(1.2)	0.5	(0.4)
Spain (Murcia)	0.8	(0.5)	5.1	(1.6)	13.9	(1.7)	28.6	(1.9)	32.9	(2.4)	15.6	(2.3)	2.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	0.5	(0.4)	2.3	(0.8)	8.7	(1.5)	24.3	(2.3)	35.9	(2.3)	22.0	(1.9)	5.9	(1.5)	0.4	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	0.3	(0.3)	1.6	(0.5)	7.7	(1.2)	20.4	(1.8)	31.3	(1.4)	26.1	(1.5)	10.9	(1.1)	1.7	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	1.2	(0.5)	5.0	(1.0)	10.8	(1.1)	19.5	(1.3)	27.4	(1.7)	24.8	(1.6)	10.3	(1.2)	1.0	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	0.5	(0.0)	0.0	c	8.2	(1.5)	21.4	(2.5)	31.6	(2.6)	28.8	(2.5)	7.6	(1.6)	0.7	(0.6)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.2	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	2.8	(0.4)	11.0	(0.9)	27.9	(1.1)	35.9	(1.3)	18.2	(1.2)	3.5	(0.6)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.3)	4.4	(1.0)	16.3	(2.0)	31.5	(2.6)	31.3	(2.3)	14.0	(1.5)	2.0	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	1.6	(0.5)	2.6	(1.0)	11.4	(1.6)	27.2	(2.7)	31.3	(3.0)	21.1	(2.8)	4.6	(1.3)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	0.9	(0.6)	3.1	(0.9)	8.4	(1.6)	21.0	(2.2)	34.3	(2.8)	23.8	(1.5)	7.6	(1.3)	1.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	0.8	(0.6)	5.0	(1.1)	15.6	(2.2)	26.5	(1.7)	31.4	(2.3)	17.1	(1.9)	3.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	1.2	(0.6)	5.7	(1.1)	18.7	(2.4)	31.5	(2.6)	29.1	(2.4)	11.6	(2.0)	2.0	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	1.4	(1.0)	5.7	(1.4)	16.0	(2.3)	31.6	(2.8)	30.3	(3.1)	12.3	(2.1)	2.6	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	2.3	(1.0)	4.6	(1.3)	11.2	(1.8)	19.8	(2.4)	26.5	(2.4)	26.3	(2.3)	8.3	(1.6)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	0.0	c	1.1	(0.7)	4.6	(1.4)	19.1	(2.1)	34.9	(2.5)	28.9	(2.6)	9.7	(2.0)	1.4	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	1.0	(0.6)	4.3	(1.8)	11.5	(2.1)	24.4	(2.6)	32.9	(2.4)	20.8	(2.5)	4.8	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	0.2	(0.3)	2.5	(1.0)	8.8	(1.7)	21.8	(2.2)	34.4	(2.5)	25.6	(2.5)	6.2	(1.2)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	0.3	(0.3)	1.3	(0.7)	5.6	(1.2)	15.6	(2.0)	32.5	(2.3)	31.5	(2.5)	11.4	(1.9)	1.7	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	0.9	(0.6)	3.7	(0.8)	9.2	(1.5)	17.7	(2.7)	31.3	(3.5)	27.5	(2.8)	8.9	(1.9)	0.7	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	0.6	(0.4)	3.6	(0.8)	12.5	(1.7)	29.7	(2.4)	35.2	(3.1)	16.3	(2.5)	2.0	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	0.4	(0.4)	4.3	(1.3)	13.1	(2.3)	21.6	(2.0)	29.9	(2.5)	22.7	(2.1)	7.5	(1.2)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	0.6	(0.4)	2.2	(0.8)	11.5	(1.9)	25.6	(2.8)	33.6	(2.9)	20.2	(2.0)	5.6	(1.7)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	0.9	(0.6)	3.7	(1.2)	15.0	(2.3)	28.0	(2.2)	32.7	(2.8)	15.3	(2.7)	4.0	(1.2)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	2.5	(1.3)	6.9	(3.0)	18.8	(3.0)	28.2	(2.9)	27.2	(3.3)	13.6	(2.2)	2.5	(0.8)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	1.2	(0.8)	2.6	(1.1)	9.6	(1.8)	20.7	(2.2)	30.9	(2.7)	26.8	(2.3)	7.4	(1.3)	0.7	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	0.3	(0.4)	2.1	(0.8)	8.7	(1.8)	19.9	(2.2)	32.5	(2.8)	26.7	(3.3)	8.7	(1.3)	1.0	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	1.2	(0.6)	4.2	(1.0)	10.7	(1.7)	23.5	(2.4)	30.3	(2.4)	22.0	(2.2)	7.3	(1.3)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.8)	10.1	(1.5)	23.6	(2.1)	29.5	(2.5)	25.4	(2.1)	8.4	(1.3)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	0.0	c	1.5	(0.8)	6.8	(1.6)	19.3	(2.7)	32.6	(2.3)	27.0	(3.0)	10.8	(2.0)	1.8	(0.7)
United Kingdom (England)	0.6	(0.2)	2.2	(0.4)	9.6	(1.0)	20.6	(1.1)	29.9	(1.3)	24.4	(1.4)	10.2	(1.0)	2.4	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.5	(0.3)	1.9	(0.7)	8.1	(1.1)	21.2	(1.7)	31.9	(1.9)	24.7	(1.5)	9.7	(1.2)	2.0	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	0.6	(0.2)	3.4	(0.6)	11.3	(1.1)	25.9	(1.9)	29.8	(1.4)	21.1	(1.1)	6.9	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.2.18 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>



[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the reading subscale
non-continuous texts

Table S.I.r

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles						
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys	Girls	Difference (B - G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.
Adjudicated												
Belgium (Flemish Community)	526 (2.5)	98 (1.7)	512 (3.2)	541 (3.4)	-29 (4.3)	351 (5.5)	393 (3.5)	461 (3.4)	598 (2.8)	646 (3.4)	671 (4.5)	
Spain (Andalusia)	453 (6.0)	95 (3.0)	442 (6.9)	465 (5.6)	-23 (4.5)	283 (14.1)	327 (11.9)	394 (7.4)	519 (5.8)	566 (6.6)	592 (7.1)	
Spain (Aragon)	489 (4.3)	91 (2.5)	473 (6.7)	505 (3.5)	-33 (6.5)	332 (11.0)	370 (8.3)	429 (5.8)	554 (4.3)	602 (5.2)	628 (5.2)	
Spain (Asturias)	482 (4.2)	98 (2.8)	469 (5.6)	497 (4.5)	-28 (6.1)	303 (8.1)	351 (8.1)	422 (5.2)	553 (4.9)	600 (5.4)	625 (4.7)	
Spain (Balearic Islands)	448 (6.3)	96 (2.6)	435 (6.7)	462 (6.6)	-27 (4.7)	275 (12.8)	318 (10.4)	388 (9.2)	517 (6.5)	564 (5.7)	591 (5.2)	
Spain (Basque Country)	489 (3.1)	88 (2.0)	473 (3.9)	506 (2.9)	-33 (3.4)	332 (8.0)	373 (6.1)	435 (4.0)	550 (2.5)	596 (2.8)	622 (3.5)	
Spain (Canary Islands)	435 (4.3)	92 (2.0)	427 (4.4)	444 (5.3)	-17 (5.0)	277 (7.9)	316 (8.0)	375 (5.7)	502 (4.3)	550 (5.1)	578 (5.3)	
Spain (Cantabria)	481 (4.3)	93 (2.5)	464 (5.4)	498 (4.8)	-34 (5.2)	319 (7.0)	357 (8.4)	422 (5.2)	544 (5.0)	594 (5.9)	624 (6.4)	
Spain (Castile and Leon)	496 (4.7)	87 (2.2)	482 (6.0)	509 (4.6)	-27 (5.5)	340 (8.7)	377 (7.7)	442 (6.9)	557 (4.5)	600 (5.1)	625 (6.2)	
Spain (Catalonia)	491 (6.1)	93 (2.6)	476 (6.7)	506 (6.3)	-30 (4.9)	321 (14.3)	369 (9.4)	437 (8.0)	555 (5.6)	598 (6.7)	624 (6.6)	
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	398 (2.7)	111 (2.4)	385 (4.3)	411 (3.2)	-25 (5.2)	210 (12.6)	255 (7.5)	323 (5.5)	481 (4.8)	540 (5.0)	570 (6.1)	
Spain (Galicia)	476 (4.7)	92 (2.2)	460 (5.8)	492 (5.1)	-32 (5.4)	312 (10.6)	355 (7.7)	421 (5.4)	540 (5.0)	586 (4.4)	611 (5.4)	
Spain (La Rioja)	487 (3.0)	101 (2.8)	471 (3.8)	504 (3.9)	-33 (5.0)	314 (9.6)	353 (7.5)	422 (5.1)	560 (4.1)	610 (5.2)	636 (6.8)	
Spain (Madrid)	494 (4.8)	92 (3.3)	476 (5.7)	513 (5.6)	-37 (6.4)	333 (10.4)	372 (6.9)	436 (5.7)	558 (5.5)	607 (5.8)	632 (6.6)	
Spain (Murcia)	472 (5.0)	85 (2.0)	467 (5.6)	478 (5.9)	-11 (6.0)	325 (10.7)	359 (8.2)	418 (6.0)	532 (4.9)	576 (5.7)	603 (4.8)	
Spain (Navarre)	486 (3.8)	89 (2.2)	468 (5.1)	505 (4.4)	-37 (5.9)	329 (9.0)	368 (6.5)	430 (5.0)	548 (4.1)	594 (4.5)	620 (5.7)	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	511 (3.4)	96 (1.8)	498 (4.9)	524 (3.2)	-26 (4.3)	348 (6.3)	386 (5.6)	447 (4.5)	579 (4.3)	634 (5.3)	664 (5.1)	
Non-adjudicated												
Belgium (French Community)	492 (3.8)	110 (2.7)	478 (6.1)	507 (4.3)	-30 (7.6)	294 (8.6)	340 (7.4)	418 (6.2)	574 (4.3)	625 (4.1)	651 (4.6)	
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	499 (2.8)	91 (2.2)	481 (3.8)	519 (4.0)	-38 (5.4)	353 (7.1)	383 (5.8)	440 (5.2)	565 (3.7)	609 (5.0)	634 (6.8)	
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	536 (2.6)	89 (1.1)	509 (2.8)	563 (2.9)	-54 (2.6)	380 (4.6)	419 (4.5)	479 (3.0)	598 (3.0)	646 (3.0)	671 (3.0)	
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	519 (2.8)	89 (2.1)	492 (4.2)	545 (3.0)	-54 (4.9)	367 (8.1)	404 (6.6)	459 (4.3)	583 (4.2)	631 (4.4)	657 (4.6)	
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	471 (5.3)	94 (3.2)	452 (6.4)	492 (6.0)	-39 (6.1)	311 (10.9)	349 (8.3)	410 (5.6)	539 (6.7)	589 (8.2)	617 (7.2)	
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	490 (3.3)	100 (2.8)	470 (4.2)	510 (3.4)	-40 (4.3)	313 (10.8)	358 (8.1)	431 (4.9)	559 (3.5)	612 (4.7)	642 (6.1)	
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	458 (4.9)	95 (3.0)	439 (6.3)	479 (5.0)	-40 (6.3)	297 (10.6)	332 (6.8)	394 (7.4)	527 (5.6)	577 (7.3)	605 (7.8)	
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	437 (5.0)	94 (3.4)	411 (7.3)	463 (5.2)	-52 (7.7)	278 (9.2)	312 (9.5)	372 (7.6)	504 (5.8)	556 (6.0)	585 (7.1)	
Italy (Provincia Campania)	438 (6.7)	99 (4.9)	415 (8.9)	467 (6.6)	-52 (9.3)	270 (18.4)	312 (12.6)	375 (7.6)	507 (8.2)	558 (8.6)	591 (9.2)	
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	491 (5.1)	105 (4.5)	479 (5.6)	503 (7.8)	-24 (8.7)	298 (18.5)	350 (11.2)	426 (8.2)	569 (4.2)	615 (5.1)	641 (5.9)	
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	508 (4.4)	92 (3.4)	486 (5.6)	530 (5.6)	-44 (7.4)	343 (13.8)	387 (9.0)	450 (5.4)	572 (5.2)	621 (5.5)	645 (6.5)	
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	471 (4.3)	97 (2.6)	452 (6.7)	493 (7.0)	-40 (9.9)	300 (7.0)	339 (9.4)	406 (5.8)	542 (5.4)	591 (6.5)	619 (7.4)	
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	482 (10.4)	99 (8.2)	458 (17.0)	511 (5.8)	-52 (16.3)	303 (29.5)	348 (27.5)	422 (14.5)	554 (5.4)	601 (6.2)	626 (6.2)	
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	515 (5.6)	92 (2.9)	496 (7.0)	537 (6.6)	-40 (8.8)	350 (12.0)	392 (8.8)	460 (7.2)	580 (5.5)	626 (6.5)	653 (5.3)	
Italy (Provincia Marche)	490 (7.4)	99 (4.9)	469 (11.1)	514 (5.1)	-45 (12.1)	312 (18.4)	353 (15.3)	425 (12.1)	563 (5.0)	611 (5.1)	638 (6.0)	
Italy (Provincia Molise)	459 (2.7)	90 (2.1)	438 (3.8)	481 (3.3)	-43 (4.8)	303 (7.4)	341 (5.3)	400 (5.5)	525 (4.5)	572 (4.8)	598 (7.2)	
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	489 (5.8)	96 (3.4)	477 (7.0)	500 (6.7)	-22 (7.8)	323 (10.0)	358 (11.8)	424 (8.6)	558 (5.5)	607 (6.7)	637 (5.4)	
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	480 (6.3)	92 (4.4)	459 (7.7)	499 (6.8)	-40 (7.3)	319 (15.9)	359 (10.3)	420 (8.3)	544 (7.4)	595 (8.9)	622 (9.6)	
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	457 (5.3)	99 (4.3)	430 (7.5)	482 (6.9)	-52 (9.2)	283 (14.8)	334 (9.3)	396 (5.9)	524 (6.9)	579 (7.9)	610 (8.1)	
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	436 (9.7)	112 (9.4)	412 (12.5)	459 (10.7)	-48 (11.3)	246 (28.1)	297 (18.6)	368 (12.6)	516 (6.8)	568 (7.0)	598 (8.1)	
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	485 (4.9)	101 (3.2)	463 (6.8)	509 (6.8)	-46 (9.4)	309 (13.6)	348 (8.9)	418 (8.3)	559 (4.7)	608 (5.3)	635 (6.8)	
Italy (Provincia Trento)	498 (2.9)	95 (2.6)	480 (5.0)	519 (6.4)	-39 (9.7)	331 (8.8)	370 (7.0)	435 (4.9)	565 (4.4)	615 (4.1)	646 (5.8)	
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	478 (5.5)	104 (4.2)	456 (7.0)	499 (6.0)	-43 (7.7)	290 (13.9)	338 (11.2)	413 (8.5)	554 (6.5)	604 (6.9)	632 (5.4)	
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	502 (2.4)	93 (1.8)	493 (3.3)	512 (3.6)	-19 (5.0)	342 (7.3)	382 (7.0)	441 (5.0)	569 (3.6)	622 (4.4)	650 (6.3)	
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	504 (5.4)	97 (4.3)	479 (9.8)	528 (7.2)	-49 (13.6)	332 (15.4)	378 (12.7)	444 (7.6)	572 (6.0)	623 (5.6)	652 (6.8)	
United Kingdom (England)	506 (2.8)	99 (1.7)	493 (4.4)	519 (3.6)	-26 (5.5)	340 (4.3)	380 (3.6)	440 (3.5)	575 (3.8)	631 (4.4)	664 (5.8)	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	506 (4.3)	98 (4.2)	491 (8.2)	520 (3.6)	-29 (9.5)	339 (14.2)	380 (9.2)	441 (6.7)	573 (3.5)	627 (3.8)	658 (4.6)	
United Kingdom (Wales)	486 (3.4)	97 (1.6)	472 (4.0)	500 (3.6)	-28 (3.5)	320 (6.3)	359 (5.2)	423 (4.1)	554 (3.5)	609 (4.0)	639 (4.7)	

Note: See Table I.2.19 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

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[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.s Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale

	Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (less than 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)		Level 6 (above 669.30 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	4.2	(0.6)	9.3	(0.7)	16.3	(0.9)	21.3	(1.1)	22.1	(1.2)	18.2	(0.8)	8.7	(0.8)
Spain (Andalusia)	12.8	(1.6)	17.9	(1.4)	26.7	(1.4)	25.0	(1.8)	13.3	(1.6)	3.9	(0.9)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Aragon)	6.8	(1.2)	11.3	(1.3)	20.5	(1.7)	25.1	(1.8)	22.0	(1.5)	10.9	(1.3)	3.4	(0.7)
Spain (Asturias)	8.8	(1.0)	12.0	(1.4)	20.8	(1.9)	27.2	(1.8)	21.1	(1.8)	8.5	(1.3)	1.6	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	12.7	(1.3)	17.3	(1.9)	25.3	(1.8)	24.7	(1.9)	15.1	(1.5)	4.4	(0.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Spain (Basque Country)	5.3	(0.7)	9.6	(0.7)	20.5	(0.8)	28.6	(1.2)	23.2	(1.3)	10.5	(0.7)	2.2	(0.3)
Spain (Canary Islands)	18.1	(1.7)	25.2	(1.3)	27.5	(1.9)	20.1	(1.4)	7.7	(0.8)	1.3	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)
Spain (Cantabria)	8.1	(1.0)	13.6	(1.4)	22.0	(1.6)	25.1	(1.5)	19.2	(1.6)	9.4	(1.2)	2.5	(0.5)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	5.1	(1.0)	10.3	(1.3)	18.6	(1.3)	27.5	(1.5)	23.1	(2.0)	11.9	(1.3)	3.5	(0.8)
Spain (Catalonia)	7.3	(1.2)	11.8	(1.5)	23.4	(1.6)	27.1	(1.6)	20.0	(1.4)	8.6	(1.4)	1.8	(0.5)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	29.1	(1.2)	21.6	(1.4)	21.6	(1.6)	17.0	(1.5)	8.6	(1.0)	1.8	(0.4)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Galicia)	6.9	(1.0)	13.4	(1.3)	25.1	(1.9)	27.6	(1.8)	20.0	(1.7)	6.2	(1.0)	0.7	(0.2)
Spain (La Rioja)	8.3	(1.1)	11.1	(1.3)	19.7	(1.8)	25.5	(1.5)	20.3	(1.5)	11.0	(1.2)	4.0	(0.6)
Spain (Madrid)	6.3	(0.9)	12.8	(1.6)	23.4	(1.4)	27.9	(1.3)	19.3	(1.3)	8.5	(1.2)	1.9	(0.6)
Spain (Murcia)	8.0	(1.4)	16.3	(1.7)	26.7	(1.7)	26.4	(1.8)	17.0	(1.6)	5.2	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	5.5	(1.1)	9.6	(1.1)	19.5	(1.1)	27.6	(1.4)	24.3	(2.3)	11.3	(1.5)	2.1	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	6.2	(0.7)	13.5	(1.0)	23.5	(1.1)	25.5	(1.4)	18.9	(1.1)	9.1	(0.7)	3.2	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	12.2	(1.3)	13.8	(0.9)	19.0	(1.1)	22.4	(1.2)	20.2	(1.1)	10.0	(0.8)	2.3	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	4.3	(0.7)	10.8	(1.4)	18.8	(1.9)	23.7	(1.8)	26.9	(1.8)	13.0	(1.4)	2.5	(0.7)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.7	(0.3)	6.0	(0.5)	15.3	(0.9)	27.0	(1.0)	28.0	(0.9)	17.0	(0.8)	5.0	(0.6)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.9	(0.5)	8.0	(1.2)	19.4	(1.6)	28.9	(1.6)	25.4	(2.1)	12.7	(1.5)	3.6	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	9.3	(1.4)	16.8	(2.1)	25.2	(2.1)	26.5	(1.6)	16.4	(1.8)	5.1	(1.5)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	5.5	(1.2)	11.2	(1.1)	21.5	(1.4)	27.4	(1.8)	20.6	(1.3)	11.2	(0.9)	2.6	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	8.0	(1.4)	18.9	(1.6)	27.4	(1.8)	25.2	(1.9)	14.3	(1.3)	5.1	(0.9)	1.1	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	14.4	(2.0)	25.2	(1.9)	30.5	(1.7)	19.7	(1.7)	8.2	(1.5)	1.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	14.7	(2.2)	23.2	(2.1)	29.0	(2.3)	19.8	(2.1)	9.1	(1.5)	3.4	(1.2)	0.8	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	8.2	(1.6)	12.6	(1.8)	19.4	(1.5)	24.2	(1.9)	20.3	(1.4)	11.9	(1.2)	3.3	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	4.8	(1.2)	10.1	(1.4)	21.8	(1.3)	27.4	(1.6)	22.5	(1.8)	10.6	(1.2)	2.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	9.9	(1.3)	18.2	(1.3)	27.1	(2.2)	22.8	(1.6)	15.6	(1.6)	5.4	(1.3)	1.0	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	7.8	(2.2)	13.8	(2.2)	21.9	(2.1)	28.0	(2.1)	19.1	(2.3)	7.7	(1.3)	1.6	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	4.8	(1.1)	8.9	(1.2)	19.3	(1.9)	28.2	(1.6)	24.8	(1.8)	11.6	(1.4)	2.5	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	5.9	(0.9)	12.4	(1.4)	22.2	(2.1)	28.1	(2.0)	21.9	(2.2)	8.0	(1.1)	1.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	10.5	(1.1)	18.7	(1.3)	26.9	(2.3)	26.5	(1.9)	12.2	(1.9)	4.5	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	8.4	(1.4)	13.1	(2.0)	22.2	(1.8)	25.5	(1.5)	20.8	(1.9)	8.2	(1.3)	1.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	6.9	(1.3)	15.5	(1.5)	25.7	(2.2)	25.1	(1.7)	17.6	(2.2)	7.4	(1.6)	1.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	12.6	(1.8)	19.9	(1.8)	28.9	(1.7)	23.3	(1.7)	11.8	(1.4)	3.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	14.8	(2.3)	21.5	(2.4)	26.6	(1.9)	20.5	(1.8)	11.6	(1.9)	4.3	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	7.0	(1.3)	13.9	(1.4)	22.7	(1.8)	26.9	(1.9)	19.4	(1.8)	8.5	(1.6)	1.7	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	4.1	(0.7)	10.3	(1.1)	19.8	(1.4)	28.8	(1.6)	23.1	(1.7)	10.9	(1.3)	3.0	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	9.0	(1.1)	15.4	(1.5)	22.5	(1.6)	25.7	(1.9)	18.3	(1.2)	7.4	(1.1)	1.7	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	5.3	(1.0)	11.9	(1.1)	24.6	(1.8)	25.5	(1.7)	21.2	(1.9)	9.1	(1.3)	2.5	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	4.2	(1.1)	11.7	(1.3)	21.2	(1.6)	28.5	(1.6)	21.6	(1.8)	10.4	(1.4)	2.4	(0.6)
United Kingdom (England)	6.1	(0.6)	13.7	(0.9)	24.8	(1.1)	27.5	(1.3)	18.0	(1.2)	8.2	(0.7)	1.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	6.5	(0.8)	14.9	(1.1)	24.6	(1.2)	24.9	(1.5)	18.9	(1.0)	8.5	(0.9)	1.8	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Wales)	8.4	(0.8)	17.9	(1.1)	28.4	(1.0)	26.1	(1.1)	14.3	(0.9)	4.4	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.3.1 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]

Table S.I.t Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale, by gender

	Boys - Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (less than 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)		Level 6 (above 669.30 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	3.0	(0.7)	8.8	(0.9)	15.7	(1.0)	20.7	(1.5)	21.2	(1.6)	19.3	(1.4)	11.2	(1.2)
Spain (Andalusia)	10.9	(1.9)	16.2	(1.6)	24.3	(2.7)	26.6	(2.4)	16.2	(2.2)	5.2	(1.5)	0.5	(0.4)
Spain (Aragon)	6.7	(1.5)	9.4	(1.6)	19.3	(1.9)	24.1	(2.2)	22.3	(2.2)	13.3	(1.8)	4.9	(1.3)
Spain (Asturias)	8.6	(1.1)	11.5	(1.6)	19.3	(2.7)	26.1	(2.6)	22.2	(2.5)	10.1	(1.9)	2.3	(0.6)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	11.5	(1.5)	15.5	(2.1)	23.5	(1.8)	24.5	(2.5)	17.8	(2.3)	6.4	(1.2)	0.7	(0.3)
Spain (Basque Country)	5.8	(1.0)	9.5	(0.9)	19.1	(1.0)	26.8	(1.7)	23.7	(1.6)	12.2	(0.9)	3.0	(0.5)
Spain (Canary Islands)	15.9	(1.6)	23.7	(1.8)	26.8	(2.4)	22.3	(1.7)	9.2	(1.1)	1.9	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Cantabria)	7.7	(1.2)	12.4	(1.7)	20.4	(1.8)	24.1	(2.2)	21.2	(2.0)	10.9	(1.5)	3.2	(0.7)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	5.4	(1.2)	10.3	(1.9)	16.0	(1.7)	25.5	(1.7)	23.5	(2.5)	14.0	(1.8)	5.2	(1.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	6.3	(1.2)	11.2	(2.0)	21.2	(2.6)	25.2	(2.7)	22.5	(1.8)	10.9	(1.7)	2.8	(0.8)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	28.9	(1.9)	19.4	(2.1)	20.1	(1.9)	17.5	(1.7)	10.5	(1.3)	2.9	(0.9)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Galicia)	6.7	(1.1)	11.7	(2.1)	25.2	(2.4)	26.2	(2.1)	21.4	(2.1)	7.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.4)
Spain (La Rioja)	6.7	(1.1)	11.5	(1.8)	19.2	(2.2)	23.4	(2.2)	20.2	(2.0)	13.3	(1.7)	5.8	(1.0)
Spain (Madrid)	5.8	(1.2)	12.7	(2.4)	22.5	(2.3)	26.5	(1.6)	20.1	(1.6)	10.1	(1.6)	2.3	(0.8)
Spain (Murcia)	7.2	(1.5)	15.3	(2.1)	24.4	(2.1)	25.3	(2.2)	20.9	(2.2)	6.4	(1.2)	0.6	(0.3)
Spain (Navarre)	4.6	(1.4)	9.2	(1.5)	19.9	(1.9)	25.7	(2.7)	24.5	(3.0)	13.2	(2.2)	2.9	(0.8)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	5.9	(0.9)	13.0	(1.2)	21.2	(1.6)	25.2	(1.9)	19.7	(2.0)	10.9	(1.1)	4.2	(0.8)
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	9.9	(2.0)	13.2	(1.3)	18.7	(1.6)	20.7	(1.3)	20.9	(1.6)	13.2	(1.3)	3.3	(0.6)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	3.3	(0.9)	11.9	(1.9)	17.9	(2.8)	21.9	(2.8)	25.7	(2.6)	16.1	(2.3)	3.2	(1.0)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.7	(0.4)	6.3	(0.7)	15.9	(1.2)	25.7	(1.4)	26.6	(1.1)	17.7	(1.1)	6.0	(0.7)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	2.3	(0.8)	8.0	(1.6)	19.5	(2.3)	27.5	(2.4)	24.7	(3.5)	13.6	(1.9)	4.4	(1.1)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	10.1	(1.8)	15.8	(2.2)	22.9	(2.6)	26.7	(2.1)	17.2	(2.6)	6.3	(1.9)	1.0	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	5.5	(1.7)	10.7	(1.6)	20.1	(2.3)	24.2	(2.5)	21.2	(1.7)	14.4	(1.4)	3.9	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	6.8	(2.1)	17.8	(2.3)	25.9	(2.6)	24.3	(3.0)	16.1	(1.9)	7.3	(1.7)	1.8	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	14.1	(2.6)	23.6	(2.5)	30.5	(2.5)	19.6	(2.3)	9.4	(1.9)	2.5	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	14.3	(2.7)	21.4	(2.1)	28.1	(2.7)	20.8	(2.5)	10.2	(2.0)	4.3	(1.3)	1.0	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	5.9	(1.6)	10.2	(1.9)	17.9	(2.3)	22.4	(2.5)	21.7	(2.1)	16.3	(1.8)	5.6	(1.0)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	5.7	(1.5)	9.9	(1.6)	20.6	(2.2)	24.6	(2.5)	22.2	(2.4)	13.1	(1.7)	3.8	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	9.8	(1.9)	16.8	(1.7)	25.7	(3.1)	21.7	(1.8)	16.9	(1.7)	7.2	(1.7)	1.8	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	9.0	(3.5)	14.2	(3.3)	18.2	(2.1)	25.2	(2.6)	20.9	(3.2)	10.1	(2.2)	2.4	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	3.7	(1.0)	9.1	(1.9)	17.6	(2.5)	27.0	(2.4)	25.7	(2.8)	13.2	(2.1)	3.6	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	4.4	(1.2)	12.0	(2.4)	21.3	(2.4)	26.7	(2.8)	23.6	(2.7)	10.0	(1.6)	1.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	11.2	(1.5)	18.7	(1.8)	24.7	(2.7)	23.9	(2.2)	13.2	(1.7)	7.2	(1.9)	1.1	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	6.5	(1.5)	11.8	(2.2)	20.7	(2.5)	25.0	(2.3)	22.9	(3.2)	10.4	(1.8)	2.7	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	6.0	(1.7)	14.5	(1.8)	24.8	(2.6)	24.4	(2.8)	19.4	(2.7)	8.2	(1.9)	2.7	(1.0)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	13.2	(1.8)	19.2	(2.5)	26.8	(2.7)	23.4	(2.7)	12.2	(1.9)	4.7	(0.9)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	16.5	(3.2)	19.8	(2.6)	23.7	(2.7)	19.6	(2.3)	13.6	(2.5)	6.1	(1.1)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	6.5	(1.3)	13.6	(1.9)	21.7	(2.6)	23.6	(2.0)	20.3	(2.4)	11.7	(2.4)	2.6	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	4.0	(1.1)	9.9	(1.6)	18.4	(1.7)	26.3	(3.0)	23.7	(2.4)	13.2	(2.3)	4.4	(1.2)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	9.4	(1.8)	13.8	(1.7)	20.5	(1.6)	23.5	(2.9)	20.1	(2.1)	10.2	(1.8)	2.5	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	3.8	(1.3)	7.6	(1.3)	21.6	(2.2)	25.7	(3.2)	24.3	(3.6)	13.1	(2.1)	3.9	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	3.4	(0.9)	11.1	(2.2)	20.0	(2.1)	27.4	(2.3)	22.5	(2.3)	12.1	(2.1)	3.4	(0.9)
United Kingdom (England)	5.0	(0.7)	11.9	(1.1)	22.7	(1.4)	27.3	(1.5)	20.3	(1.7)	10.5	(1.2)	2.4	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	6.1	(1.2)	13.5	(1.7)	23.7	(1.8)	23.6	(1.9)	19.6	(1.5)	10.8	(1.6)	2.7	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Wales)	7.4	(1.1)	15.4	(1.4)	26.5	(1.3)	27.3	(1.5)	16.8	(1.2)	5.7	(0.8)	0.9	(0.4)

Note: See Table I.3.2 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 2/2]

Table S.I.t Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the mathematics scale, by gender

	Girls - Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (less than 357.77 score points)		Level 1 (from 357.77 to less than 420.07 score points)		Level 2 (from 420.07 to less than 482.38 score points)		Level 3 (from 482.38 to less than 544.68 score points)		Level 4 (from 544.68 to less than 606.99 score points)		Level 5 (from 606.99 to less than 669.30 score points)		Level 6 (above 669.30 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	5.4	(0.9)	9.9	(1.0)	16.9	(1.3)	21.9	(1.2)	23.0	(1.3)	16.9	(1.1)	6.1	(0.9)
Spain (Andalusia)	15.0	(2.1)	19.7	(2.0)	29.4	(2.1)	23.2	(2.3)	10.1	(2.1)	2.4	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	6.9	(1.5)	13.2	(1.9)	21.7	(2.4)	26.1	(2.2)	21.8	(2.0)	8.4	(1.2)	1.9	(0.6)
Spain (Asturias)	9.1	(1.4)	12.5	(1.7)	22.6	(2.1)	28.4	(1.8)	19.9	(2.0)	6.7	(1.4)	0.8	(0.5)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	13.9	(1.8)	19.1	(2.5)	27.1	(2.8)	24.9	(2.6)	12.4	(2.2)	2.4	(1.0)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Basque Country)	4.7	(0.6)	9.7	(0.8)	22.0	(1.0)	30.6	(1.2)	22.8	(1.4)	8.8	(0.8)	1.4	(0.3)
Spain (Canary Islands)	20.4	(2.4)	26.9	(2.1)	28.3	(2.3)	17.6	(1.9)	6.1	(1.4)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	8.6	(1.3)	14.9	(1.8)	23.7	(2.3)	26.1	(1.9)	17.1	(2.1)	7.9	(1.5)	1.7	(0.6)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	4.8	(1.1)	10.3	(1.7)	21.1	(1.9)	29.3	(2.2)	22.7	(2.3)	9.9	(1.5)	1.8	(0.6)
Spain (Catalonia)	8.4	(1.7)	12.4	(1.7)	25.7	(2.3)	29.2	(2.2)	17.3	(2.2)	6.2	(1.6)	0.7	(0.4)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	29.2	(1.7)	23.8	(2.1)	22.9	(2.3)	16.5	(1.9)	6.7	(1.2)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	7.1	(1.4)	15.0	(2.0)	25.1	(2.7)	29.0	(2.9)	18.7	(2.2)	4.7	(1.2)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (La Rioja)	10.0	(1.6)	10.8	(1.6)	20.3	(2.4)	27.7	(2.3)	20.5	(1.9)	8.6	(1.4)	2.1	(0.7)
Spain (Madrid)	6.9	(1.3)	12.8	(1.9)	24.2	(2.1)	29.2	(2.0)	18.5	(1.9)	6.9	(1.4)	1.5	(0.8)
Spain (Murcia)	8.8	(2.0)	17.3	(2.1)	29.0	(2.5)	27.5	(2.5)	13.2	(1.6)	4.0	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	6.5	(1.4)	10.1	(1.4)	19.1	(2.4)	29.7	(2.8)	24.1	(2.4)	9.2	(1.9)	1.3	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	6.5	(0.9)	14.0	(1.7)	25.9	(1.6)	25.7	(1.6)	18.2	(1.5)	7.4	(1.0)	2.2	(0.5)
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	14.7	(1.6)	14.5	(1.3)	19.2	(1.4)	24.2	(1.7)	19.5	(1.7)	6.7	(1.0)	1.2	(0.4)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	5.4	(0.9)	9.7	(2.0)	19.7	(2.6)	25.5	(2.4)	28.1	(2.3)	9.8	(1.6)	1.8	(0.9)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.7	(0.4)	5.7	(0.8)	14.7	(1.0)	28.3	(1.2)	29.4	(1.4)	16.2	(1.1)	4.0	(0.6)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.5	(0.8)	8.0	(1.6)	19.3	(2.0)	30.3	(2.4)	26.1	(2.5)	11.9	(1.8)	2.9	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	8.5	(1.8)	17.8	(2.5)	27.6	(2.6)	26.2	(2.7)	15.5	(2.5)	3.9	(1.7)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	5.5	(1.1)	11.7	(1.4)	23.0	(1.9)	30.6	(2.2)	20.1	(2.0)	8.0	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	9.4	(1.6)	20.1	(2.2)	29.0	(2.4)	26.2	(2.4)	12.4	(1.6)	2.8	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	14.6	(2.2)	26.8	(2.4)	30.5	(2.3)	19.8	(2.3)	7.0	(1.4)	1.1	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	15.4	(2.5)	25.6	(3.3)	30.3	(3.0)	18.4	(2.7)	7.7	(2.0)	2.2	(1.3)	0.5	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	10.5	(2.1)	14.9	(2.5)	20.8	(1.9)	25.9	(3.2)	19.0	(2.0)	7.7	(1.4)	1.1	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	3.8	(1.6)	10.3	(2.4)	23.1	(2.1)	30.4	(2.6)	22.7	(2.3)	7.9	(1.3)	1.7	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	9.9	(2.0)	19.8	(2.1)	28.7	(2.3)	24.1	(2.6)	14.0	(2.6)	3.3	(1.1)	0.2	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	6.4	(1.5)	13.3	(2.2)	26.2	(3.1)	31.3	(3.0)	17.0	(2.9)	5.0	(1.3)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	5.9	(2.0)	8.7	(1.5)	21.1	(2.4)	29.5	(2.4)	23.9	(2.2)	9.7	(1.5)	1.2	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	7.7	(1.1)	12.9	(1.6)	23.3	(2.7)	29.8	(2.7)	19.9	(3.0)	5.5	(1.3)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	9.7	(1.4)	18.8	(2.2)	29.3	(3.1)	29.3	(3.1)	11.1	(2.9)	1.6	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	10.2	(2.0)	14.3	(2.2)	23.7	(2.3)	25.9	(2.9)	18.8	(2.1)	6.1	(1.1)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	7.8	(1.7)	16.4	(2.0)	26.5	(2.7)	25.8	(2.2)	15.8	(2.4)	6.6	(1.8)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	12.0	(2.5)	20.6	(2.8)	30.9	(2.5)	23.1	(2.2)	11.4	(1.8)	1.8	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	13.2	(2.2)	23.3	(3.5)	29.5	(2.3)	21.4	(2.5)	9.7	(2.3)	2.6	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	7.6	(1.9)	14.2	(2.3)	23.8	(2.7)	30.5	(2.8)	18.3	(2.3)	5.0	(1.1)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	4.2	(1.1)	10.7	(1.9)	21.3	(2.4)	31.4	(2.8)	22.5	(2.3)	8.3	(1.3)	1.6	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	8.7	(1.6)	16.9	(2.2)	24.3	(2.5)	27.7	(2.6)	16.6	(1.7)	4.8	(1.0)	0.9	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	6.8	(1.6)	16.1	(2.2)	27.5	(2.7)	25.3	(2.3)	18.2	(1.8)	5.1	(1.3)	1.0	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	5.0	(1.8)	12.2	(2.0)	22.4	(2.2)	29.5	(2.2)	20.6	(2.8)	8.8	(1.5)	1.4	(0.7)
United Kingdom (England)	7.1	(0.7)	15.4	(1.3)	26.8	(1.5)	27.8	(1.7)	15.8	(1.4)	6.0	(0.9)	1.0	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	6.8	(1.0)	16.3	(1.5)	25.4	(1.9)	26.1	(1.8)	18.2	(1.3)	6.2	(1.2)	1.0	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	9.3	(1.0)	20.3	(1.4)	30.3	(1.6)	24.9	(1.3)	11.7	(1.2)	3.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)

Note: See Table I.3.2 for national data.

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[Part 1/1]

Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the mathematics scale

Table S.I.u

	All students				Gender differences			Percentiles								
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls		Difference (B-G)	5th	10th	25th	75th	90th	95th			
			Mean score	S.E.	Mean score	S.E.										
Adjudicated																
Belgium (Flemish Community)	537 (3.1)	99 (1.8)	546 (3.6)	527 (3.9)	19 (4.5)	366 (5.4)	402 (4.6)	466 (4.4)	613 (3.6)	663 (3.7)	689 (4.0)					
Spain (Andalusia)	462 (5.2)	89 (2.7)	474 (5.5)	448 (6.2)	26 (5.0)	307 (11.7)	344 (9.2)	404 (6.1)	524 (5.9)	575 (6.8)	600 (7.9)					
Spain (Aragon)	506 (5.2)	96 (2.9)	515 (7.5)	496 (5.0)	19 (7.3)	340 (10.9)	379 (8.8)	443 (5.8)	573 (5.8)	626 (6.7)	656 (7.4)					
Spain (Asturias)	494 (4.6)	94 (2.5)	499 (5.4)	487 (5.2)	12 (5.0)	324 (8.5)	367 (8.1)	435 (6.7)	560 (5.5)	607 (6.8)	633 (6.0)					
Spain (Balearic Islands)	464 (4.5)	93 (2.7)	475 (4.8)	454 (5.7)	21 (5.4)	303 (9.5)	342 (6.4)	405 (5.9)	531 (4.7)	580 (5.5)	606 (4.1)					
Spain (Basque Country)	510 (2.8)	87 (1.8)	513 (3.8)	506 (2.6)	8 (3.3)	355 (7.3)	396 (5.3)	455 (3.6)	570 (3.1)	618 (2.8)	644 (3.1)					
Spain (Canary Islands)	435 (4.1)	82 (1.9)	443 (4.1)	426 (4.9)	17 (3.9)	301 (9.8)	328 (6.1)	378 (5.5)	494 (4.3)	541 (4.9)	568 (5.5)					
Spain (Cantabria)	495 (5.0)	95 (2.6)	503 (5.2)	486 (6.4)	17 (6.0)	335 (7.2)	370 (6.2)	431 (5.8)	562 (6.5)	616 (7.1)	645 (7.4)					
Spain (Castile and Leon)	514 (5.3)	92 (2.2)	522 (6.8)	507 (5.2)	14 (5.6)	356 (12.2)	392 (7.7)	455 (6.2)	577 (5.6)	629 (7.1)	657 (7.4)					
Spain (Catalonia)	496 (6.0)	90 (2.2)	506 (6.4)	485 (6.7)	22 (4.9)	338 (9.2)	377 (8.9)	439 (7.4)	558 (6.5)	609 (7.5)	636 (8.9)					
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	417 (2.4)	101 (2.3)	422 (3.8)	412 (2.9)	11 (4.6)	255 (6.7)	289 (4.9)	346 (3.8)	490 (4.4)	549 (6.4)	576 (7.5)					
Spain (Galicia)	489 (4.3)	84 (1.6)	494 (4.5)	484 (5.2)	11 (4.6)	344 (7.1)	380 (5.9)	435 (5.2)	550 (4.6)	594 (5.0)	617 (5.8)					
Spain (La Rioja)	504 (2.7)	101 (2.7)	513 (3.6)	494 (3.6)	19 (4.7)	326 (11.3)	369 (7.8)	440 (5.2)	574 (4.1)	628 (6.2)	660 (6.7)					
Spain (Madrid)	496 (4.4)	88 (2.1)	502 (5.0)	491 (5.6)	11 (6.0)	349 (7.7)	380 (6.6)	438 (5.5)	557 (5.1)	608 (6.8)	634 (5.8)					
Spain (Murcia)	478 (5.6)	84 (2.5)	486 (5.5)	469 (6.7)	17 (4.4)	334 (9.3)	370 (8.9)	422 (7.4)	538 (6.4)	585 (6.1)	611 (5.1)					
Spain (Navarre)	511 (3.6)	88 (2.3)	518 (4.4)	504 (4.4)	14 (5.3)	351 (12.2)	393 (8.5)	456 (5.4)	574 (4.0)	618 (5.8)	643 (6.6)					
United Kingdom (Scotland)	499 (3.3)	93 (1.8)	506 (4.5)	492 (3.5)	14 (4.8)	348 (5.1)	381 (5.2)	436 (3.8)	563 (4.9)	619 (5.0)	651 (6.0)					
Non-adjudicated																
Belgium (French Community)	488 (3.9)	104 (2.9)	501 (5.9)	476 (4.4)	25 (6.8)	308 (8.0)	345 (6.9)	416 (5.9)	566 (4.4)	617 (4.4)	644 (4.6)					
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	517 (2.5)	88 (1.8)	523 (3.4)	511 (3.9)	11 (5.4)	365 (7.5)	396 (4.7)	455 (5.8)	582 (3.1)	625 (4.9)	651 (5.7)					
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	541 (2.3)	82 (1.2)	543 (2.7)	540 (2.7)	3 (2.7)	400 (4.9)	432 (3.9)	488 (3.1)	600 (2.6)	644 (2.7)	670 (3.7)					
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	527 (2.9)	81 (1.7)	528 (4.0)	525 (3.7)	2 (5.1)	392 (6.8)	421 (4.1)	471 (4.1)	582 (5.0)	630 (6.5)	656 (6.7)					
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	476 (6.7)	88 (4.2)	480 (7.5)	471 (7.3)	8 (6.3)	324 (12.0)	362 (9.4)	417 (6.2)	538 (8.5)	587 (11.3)	612 (11.2)					
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	507 (3.2)	90 (3.1)	515 (4.7)	499 (2.8)	16 (4.1)	354 (12.8)	390 (8.1)	449 (5.0)	570 (3.3)	623 (3.4)	650 (4.0)					
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	474 (4.4)	84 (2.5)	484 (6.0)	464 (4.8)	20 (6.4)	340 (7.5)	367 (7.9)	415 (6.3)	532 (5.0)	584 (6.6)	615 (8.0)					
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	442 (5.1)	79 (2.3)	446 (6.1)	438 (5.7)	8 (6.3)	317 (6.3)	341 (6.7)	387 (6.1)	495 (5.4)	546 (7.5)	577 (8.7)					
Italy (Provincia Campania)	447 (7.8)	90 (6.5)	452 (8.8)	439 (8.9)	13 (8.4)	304 (18.0)	339 (9.1)	388 (6.1)	504 (9.3)	560 (11.9)	597 (18.8)					
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	503 (4.7)	98 (3.7)	522 (6.2)	484 (5.9)	38 (8.0)	332 (12.5)	370 (11.7)	435 (7.9)	574 (5.4)	627 (5.6)	655 (6.9)					
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	510 (4.6)	88 (3.7)	514 (5.6)	505 (5.5)	9 (6.0)	360 (11.6)	395 (9.1)	454 (5.4)	571 (4.5)	622 (4.0)	649 (6.3)					
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	473 (5.5)	88 (3.4)	480 (6.6)	464 (6.7)	16 (8.1)	330 (8.4)	358 (6.9)	412 (5.4)	535 (8.7)	589 (9.4)	617 (13.0)					
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	491 (9.3)	90 (4.0)	497 (14.9)	485 (6.2)	11 (14.2)	335 (16.4)	370 (13.8)	432 (13.2)	554 (8.8)	604 (7.5)	633 (7.5)					
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	516 (5.6)	86 (3.0)	523 (7.1)	508 (7.7)	16 (9.4)	361 (12.4)	399 (12.5)	459 (8.0)	577 (5.5)	623 (6.1)	650 (5.9)					
Italy (Provincia Marche)	499 (4.5)	86 (2.3)	507 (7.5)	488 (3.5)	19 (7.9)	349 (10.2)	384 (6.2)	443 (6.3)	559 (5.4)	605 (5.4)	631 (5.8)					
Italy (Provincia Molise)	467 (2.7)	85 (2.5)	472 (3.9)	461 (3.0)	11 (4.3)	323 (8.9)	355 (5.4)	410 (3.9)	525 (6.4)	578 (6.7)	608 (10.9)					
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	493 (6.0)	93 (2.7)	505 (7.5)	481 (6.3)	24 (7.1)	335 (12.4)	369 (10.2)	431 (7.4)	559 (6.3)	607 (6.3)	638 (5.5)					
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	488 (6.9)	88 (3.8)	495 (7.2)	481 (8.1)	13 (6.9)	344 (9.3)	374 (9.1)	427 (6.3)	550 (11.0)	604 (9.1)	634 (10.3)					
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	456 (5.2)	86 (3.4)	459 (5.8)	454 (6.6)	6 (7.1)	311 (13.9)	347 (7.6)	401 (6.3)	514 (5.5)	566 (4.9)	593 (5.7)					
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	450 (8.8)	98 (8.8)	454 (10.9)	447 (9.6)	6 (10.4)	294 (20.5)	334 (11.8)	392 (8.3)	515 (9.0)	574 (9.8)	605 (9.6)					
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	493 (5.4)	90 (3.4)	501 (6.9)	485 (5.9)	16 (7.6)	339 (9.1)	374 (7.6)	434 (7.0)	557 (7.3)	608 (9.2)	639 (8.6)					
Italy (Provincia Trento)	514 (2.5)	86 (2.1)	522 (4.0)	506 (5.2)	16 (7.9)	366 (8.0)	400 (5.2)	457 (4.8)	574 (3.3)	623 (3.8)	652 (6.0)					
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	486 (4.1)	93 (2.7)	494 (6.2)	478 (4.4)	16 (7.0)	331 (6.6)	364 (7.0)	422 (6.4)	551 (4.4)	603 (5.5)	632 (7.6)					
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	502 (2.3)	86 (2.2)	522 (3.2)	483 (3.4)	39 (4.6)	357 (5.9)	390 (7.4)	444 (4.1)	565 (3.5)	614 (6.0)	642 (6.3)					
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	508 (5.6)	86 (2.9)	515 (7.1)	501 (7.5)	15 (10.0)	364 (9.7)	395 (8.4)	449 (7.5)	568 (7.3)	619 (7.4)	647 (7.8)					
United Kingdom (England)	493 (2.9)	87 (1.5)	504 (3.9)	483 (3.9)	21 (5.3)	349 (4.3)	381 (4.1)	435 (3.6)	552 (3.9)	606 (4.5)	634 (3.9)					
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	492 (3.1)	89 (2.1)	501 (5.9)	484 (4.0)	17 (7.8)	348 (4.2)	378 (4.6)	429 (4.1)	557 (3.6)	608 (5.1)	637 (5.2)					
United Kingdom (Wales)	472 (3.0)	82 (1.5)	482 (3.6)	462 (3.2)	20 (3.3)	336 (5.3)	366 (4.6)	417 (3.4)	528 (3.9)	578 (4.1)	607 (4.5)					

Note: See Table I.3.3 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.v Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale

	Proficiency levels											
	Below Level 1 (less than 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Adjudicated												
Belgium (Flemish Community)	3.8	(0.5)	9.1	(0.9)	19.1	(0.8)	27.6	(1.0)	26.9	(1.0)	12.0	(0.9)
Spain (Andalusia)	7.0	(1.1)	16.9	(1.8)	31.2	(1.6)	29.5	(1.9)	13.2	(1.5)	2.3	(0.6)
Spain (Aragon)	3.5	(0.7)	10.3	(1.3)	23.8	(1.7)	34.5	(1.7)	22.8	(1.6)	4.9	(0.9)
Spain (Asturias)	4.5	(0.8)	11.9	(1.1)	23.2	(1.5)	32.5	(1.6)	21.7	(1.6)	5.8	(1.1)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	8.3	(1.2)	18.7	(2.0)	31.9	(2.1)	27.3	(1.9)	12.2	(1.4)	1.5	(0.4)
Spain (Basque Country)	2.6	(0.5)	11.2	(0.8)	29.4	(1.0)	35.9	(1.0)	17.7	(1.0)	3.1	(0.4)
Spain (Canary Islands)	9.4	(1.3)	22.3	(1.8)	31.5	(1.9)	25.3	(1.7)	9.6	(1.3)	1.7	(0.4)
Spain (Cantabria)	4.0	(0.7)	12.2	(1.2)	25.3	(1.6)	31.4	(1.5)	20.9	(1.7)	5.6	(0.9)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	2.5	(0.6)	8.9	(1.1)	22.0	(1.6)	34.6	(1.4)	24.0	(1.5)	7.4	(1.1)
Spain (Catalonia)	3.9	(1.0)	12.4	(1.4)	25.5	(1.9)	32.5	(2.1)	21.0	(1.9)	4.4	(1.1)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	24.0	(1.2)	23.5	(1.4)	24.3	(1.6)	18.7	(1.0)	7.8	(0.9)	1.6	(0.5)
Spain (Galicia)	3.0	(0.6)	10.3	(1.1)	24.0	(1.6)	34.5	(1.6)	22.6	(2.0)	5.3	(1.0)
Spain (La Rioja)	3.9	(0.7)	10.2	(1.3)	22.1	(1.8)	33.2	(1.9)	23.7	(1.4)	6.5	(0.9)
Spain (Madrid)	2.6	(0.6)	10.5	(1.2)	24.5	(1.9)	33.7	(1.8)	22.7	(1.8)	5.7	(1.1)
Spain (Murcia)	4.2	(1.0)	15.5	(1.4)	29.1	(1.8)	31.7	(1.6)	16.8	(1.9)	2.7	(0.6)
Spain (Navarre)	2.6	(0.5)	10.2	(1.2)	25.3	(1.4)	32.4	(1.4)	23.5	(1.4)	5.4	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	3.1	(0.4)	11.0	(0.8)	24.0	(1.2)	28.9	(1.0)	22.0	(1.1)	9.3	(0.9)
Non-adjudicated												
Belgium (French Community)	9.7	(1.1)	15.0	(1.0)	22.6	(1.2)	26.6	(1.3)	20.4	(1.2)	5.3	(0.7)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	2.3	(0.6)	9.7	(1.2)	22.1	(1.9)	30.2	(1.9)	26.0	(1.8)	8.9	(1.2)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.1	(0.2)	4.8	(0.4)	14.8	(0.8)	28.6	(1.0)	31.5	(1.2)	15.8	(0.8)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.6	(0.5)	7.3	(0.9)	21.8	(1.7)	31.4	(1.8)	26.9	(1.6)	9.3	(1.0)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	5.7	(1.3)	15.6	(1.7)	28.4	(2.3)	30.5	(1.6)	16.2	(1.9)	3.2	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	3.1	(0.7)	9.9	(0.8)	22.4	(1.5)	33.4	(1.7)	22.2	(1.2)	8.1	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	6.3	(1.0)	20.3	(1.8)	31.0	(1.4)	27.9	(1.8)	12.0	(1.0)	2.4	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	10.8	(1.7)	24.3	(1.7)	33.1	(2.0)	22.4	(1.9)	8.2	(1.1)	1.1	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Campania)	11.3	(2.1)	22.0	(1.9)	31.4	(1.9)	24.0	(1.9)	9.6	(1.7)	1.6	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	5.3	(1.2)	10.7	(1.2)	22.4	(1.7)	29.0	(2.1)	23.3	(1.8)	8.5	(1.2)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	3.2	(1.1)	7.9	(1.2)	20.2	(1.8)	31.8	(2.0)	25.6	(1.5)	10.1	(1.1)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	5.4	(1.0)	16.0	(1.7)	27.8	(2.2)	30.3	(1.7)	17.0	(1.5)	3.4	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	5.5	(1.8)	11.9	(2.0)	23.3	(2.1)	33.2	(2.6)	19.5	(2.3)	6.1	(1.2)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	3.3	(1.0)	7.7	(1.5)	18.1	(2.0)	33.2	(1.8)	27.3	(2.0)	9.4	(1.2)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	3.6	(1.0)	11.8	(2.4)	23.3	(2.1)	32.6	(2.3)	22.4	(1.7)	5.7	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	6.3	(1.0)	16.8	(1.4)	32.3	(2.1)	30.6	(1.7)	11.9	(1.1)	2.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	4.3	(1.0)	12.6	(1.9)	24.4	(1.8)	29.6	(1.8)	22.3	(1.7)	6.1	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	4.8	(1.1)	14.0	(1.5)	27.6	(2.3)	29.8	(1.7)	18.9	(1.9)	4.5	(1.1)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	6.0	(1.2)	17.3	(1.7)	30.3	(2.0)	29.1	(1.6)	14.1	(1.4)	3.2	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	11.7	(2.2)	21.0	(2.6)	28.3	(2.1)	26.0	(2.6)	10.8	(1.7)	2.1	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	4.5	(1.3)	12.8	(1.3)	24.7	(1.6)	30.8	(2.0)	20.2	(1.7)	6.4	(1.4)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	2.8	(0.7)	9.2	(1.2)	20.5	(1.4)	30.9	(2.4)	24.9	(2.0)	10.2	(1.0)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	5.2	(1.3)	12.6	(1.3)	24.9	(1.6)	30.2	(1.9)	20.7	(1.5)	5.8	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	2.4	(0.7)	8.4	(1.1)	21.3	(1.7)	33.2	(2.0)	25.5	(1.9)	8.1	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	2.4	(0.7)	9.3	(1.6)	21.3	(2.3)	33.3	(2.1)	24.7	(1.9)	8.3	(1.2)
United Kingdom (England)	3.8	(0.4)	11.0	(0.8)	22.3	(0.9)	28.8	(1.2)	22.5	(1.0)	9.7	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	4.4	(1.2)	12.3	(0.9)	21.8	(1.3)	28.2	(1.5)	21.6	(1.1)	9.7	(1.1)
United Kingdom (Wales)	4.8	(0.6)	13.9	(1.1)	26.3	(1.2)	29.2	(1.1)	18.1	(0.9)	6.8	(0.6)

Note: See Table I.3.4 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]

Table S.I.w Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale, by gender

	Boys – Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (less than 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)		Level 6 (above 707.93 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	3.8	(0.6)	9.1	(1.1)	19.0	(1.0)	26.2	(1.2)	26.8	(1.2)	13.1	(1.2)	1.9	(0.5)
Spain (Andalusia)	6.4	(1.4)	15.7	(1.9)	29.0	(2.1)	30.5	(2.1)	15.1	(1.8)	3.3	(1.1)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	3.9	(1.1)	10.4	(1.5)	21.8	(2.1)	33.8	(2.5)	23.5	(2.0)	6.1	(1.2)	0.5	(0.5)
Spain (Asturias)	4.4	(1.1)	12.2	(1.7)	20.6	(2.1)	31.1	(2.2)	23.6	(2.4)	7.6	(1.6)	0.5	(0.5)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	8.9	(1.9)	17.3	(2.2)	29.6	(2.7)	28.0	(2.1)	13.9	(1.8)	2.2	(0.8)	0.1	(0.2)
Spain (Basque Country)	2.7	(0.6)	11.7	(1.2)	27.8	(1.2)	34.0	(1.2)	19.5	(1.3)	4.0	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	8.3	(1.3)	22.2	(1.9)	29.5	(1.9)	25.8	(2.2)	11.8	(1.9)	2.3	(0.8)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	4.0	(1.0)	11.6	(1.6)	23.6	(2.1)	30.3	(2.1)	22.9	(2.1)	6.6	(1.0)	0.9	(0.5)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	2.9	(0.8)	10.0	(1.8)	19.9	(1.7)	32.2	(2.1)	25.4	(1.9)	8.7	(1.4)	0.9	(0.4)
Spain (Catalonia)	3.8	(1.2)	12.1	(1.7)	23.3	(2.3)	32.1	(2.7)	22.9	(2.2)	5.4	(1.5)	0.3	(0.4)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	26.0	(1.8)	21.2	(1.9)	24.4	(2.3)	18.0	(1.6)	8.4	(1.2)	1.8	(0.9)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	3.8	(0.9)	10.3	(1.6)	24.0	(2.3)	32.1	(2.3)	23.4	(2.7)	5.9	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (La Rioja)	4.1	(0.8)	10.9	(1.9)	21.8	(2.7)	31.1	(2.5)	23.5	(2.1)	8.1	(1.2)	0.6	(0.4)
Spain (Madrid)	3.3	(1.0)	11.2	(1.6)	23.5	(2.2)	30.6	(2.2)	24.3	(2.1)	6.6	(1.3)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	2.7	(0.9)	13.7	(1.7)	27.4	(2.3)	31.8	(2.3)	20.4	(2.7)	3.9	(1.0)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	2.4	(0.7)	10.1	(1.5)	24.0	(2.4)	31.6	(2.2)	24.4	(1.7)	6.6	(1.1)	0.9	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	3.3	(0.6)	10.6	(1.2)	22.5	(1.4)	28.5	(1.3)	22.8	(1.7)	10.4	(1.3)	2.0	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	10.3	(1.9)	14.1	(1.3)	21.3	(1.6)	25.2	(1.8)	21.7	(1.9)	6.8	(1.0)	0.6	(0.3)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	2.4	(1.1)	11.2	(1.6)	22.3	(2.5)	27.5	(2.5)	25.7	(2.8)	10.7	(1.6)	0.0	c
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	1.3	(0.3)	6.0	(0.7)	17.2	(1.1)	28.5	(1.7)	28.8	(1.7)	14.8	(1.0)	3.3	(0.4)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	2.2	(0.9)	8.4	(1.5)	23.9	(2.6)	29.4	(2.1)	25.8	(2.7)	8.4	(1.7)	1.8	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	5.9	(1.8)	16.9	(2.1)	29.1	(2.7)	28.7	(2.1)	16.0	(2.5)	3.1	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	3.4	(1.0)	10.6	(1.5)	22.4	(2.4)	30.9	(2.7)	21.9	(1.8)	9.8	(0.9)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	6.4	(1.7)	21.4	(2.6)	29.7	(1.9)	25.9	(2.6)	13.1	(1.6)	3.3	(0.8)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	12.5	(2.4)	26.9	(2.0)	31.0	(2.5)	20.8	(2.1)	7.4	(1.5)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	13.7	(2.7)	24.0	(2.3)	30.0	(2.1)	21.3	(2.4)	9.4	(2.0)	1.5	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	4.3	(1.2)	9.3	(1.4)	21.3	(2.3)	28.3	(2.7)	24.8	(2.2)	10.8	(1.6)	1.2	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	4.4	(1.6)	10.2	(1.6)	19.6	(2.0)	29.4	(2.6)	23.9	(2.1)	11.3	(1.4)	1.3	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	5.0	(1.1)	17.6	(2.6)	28.2	(2.5)	27.9	(2.3)	17.1	(1.8)	4.1	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	6.9	(2.8)	13.9	(2.9)	22.6	(2.2)	29.9	(3.1)	18.7	(3.2)	7.2	(1.9)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	4.1	(1.3)	8.1	(1.8)	16.8	(2.8)	31.7	(2.3)	26.7	(3.2)	11.2	(1.8)	1.4	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	3.5	(1.3)	13.0	(4.0)	23.3	(3.0)	31.7	(3.7)	21.8	(2.8)	6.0	(1.1)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	7.2	(1.3)	16.9	(2.0)	31.1	(2.6)	28.3	(2.5)	13.2	(1.9)	3.3	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	3.3	(0.8)	11.3	(1.8)	23.7	(2.9)	29.4	(2.3)	23.9	(2.2)	7.6	(1.5)	0.8	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	5.1	(1.9)	14.1	(1.8)	26.6	(2.9)	28.4	(2.3)	19.6	(2.3)	5.6	(1.4)	0.5	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	7.0	(1.6)	17.2	(2.4)	30.9	(2.2)	27.3	(2.1)	13.5	(1.8)	3.8	(1.1)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	14.1	(3.2)	21.8	(3.1)	25.3	(2.5)	23.2	(2.9)	12.6	(1.8)	2.8	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	4.8	(1.8)	13.9	(2.3)	25.2	(2.5)	27.7	(2.7)	19.4	(2.5)	8.0	(1.8)	1.0	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	2.6	(0.8)	10.1	(1.4)	20.1	(1.9)	28.9	(2.4)	23.5	(2.3)	12.3	(1.4)	2.4	(0.9)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	6.7	(1.7)	13.5	(2.0)	23.4	(1.9)	28.1	(2.3)	20.3	(2.3)	7.0	(1.1)	0.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	2.9	(1.0)	7.4	(1.8)	18.4	(2.5)	30.9	(2.6)	28.0	(3.5)	10.8	(1.5)	1.5	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	2.7	(1.0)	10.6	(2.4)	21.8	(2.4)	30.8	(2.8)	24.4	(3.1)	9.1	(1.6)	0.7	(0.5)
United Kingdom (England)	4.0	(0.7)	10.3	(1.0)	21.6	(1.3)	27.5	(1.5)	23.2	(1.5)	10.8	(1.1)	2.5	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	5.2	(1.9)	12.0	(1.7)	21.7	(2.2)	25.6	(1.9)	21.9	(1.9)	10.9	(1.8)	2.8	(0.7)
United Kingdom (Wales)	5.4	(0.8)	13.3	(1.4)	24.3	(1.7)	28.6	(1.4)	19.1	(1.3)	8.1	(1.0)	1.3	(0.4)

Note: See Table I.3.5 for national data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 2/2]

Table S.I.w Percentage of students at each proficiency level on the science scale, by gender

	Girls – Proficiency levels													
	Below Level 1 (less than 334.94 score points)		Level 1 (from 334.94 to less than 409.54 score points)		Level 2 (from 409.54 to less than 484.14 score points)		Level 3 (from 484.14 to less than 558.73 score points)		Level 4 (from 558.73 to less than 633.33 score points)		Level 5 (from 633.33 to less than 707.93 score points)		Level 6 (above 707.93 score points)	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated														
Belgium (Flemish Community)	3.8	(0.6)	9.0	(1.0)	19.2	(1.2)	29.2	(1.4)	26.9	(1.4)	10.8	(1.0)	1.1	(0.3)
Spain (Andalusia)	7.6	(1.5)	18.3	(2.4)	33.6	(2.5)	28.3	(2.6)	11.0	(2.0)	1.2	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	3.0	(0.6)	10.2	(1.5)	25.7	(2.3)	35.2	(2.1)	22.0	(2.2)	3.7	(1.2)	0.0	c
Spain (Asturias)	4.7	(1.0)	11.5	(1.5)	26.1	(2.0)	34.0	(2.2)	19.5	(2.3)	3.8	(0.9)	0.4	(0.4)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	7.6	(1.9)	20.2	(2.6)	34.2	(3.4)	26.6	(3.6)	10.5	(2.0)	0.9	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Basque Country)	2.5	(0.5)	10.7	(0.8)	31.0	(1.4)	37.9	(1.7)	15.7	(1.3)	2.1	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Canary Islands)	10.7	(2.1)	22.5	(2.8)	33.7	(2.7)	24.8	(2.0)	7.3	(1.3)	1.0	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	4.1	(0.9)	12.7	(1.8)	26.9	(2.3)	32.6	(2.4)	18.8	(2.1)	4.5	(1.2)	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	2.1	(0.8)	7.9	(1.3)	24.1	(2.3)	36.9	(2.0)	22.7	(2.2)	6.1	(1.3)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Catalonia)	3.9	(1.1)	12.7	(1.9)	27.8	(2.3)	33.0	(2.6)	18.9	(2.3)	3.4	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	22.1	(1.7)	25.8	(2.2)	24.2	(2.3)	19.3	(1.5)	7.2	(1.3)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Galicia)	2.2	(0.7)	10.3	(1.5)	23.9	(1.8)	36.8	(1.9)	21.8	(2.0)	4.6	(1.2)	0.0	c
Spain (La Rioja)	3.6	(1.1)	9.4	(1.3)	22.5	(2.3)	35.4	(2.5)	24.0	(2.0)	4.7	(1.2)	0.0	c
Spain (Madrid)	1.8	(0.6)	9.7	(1.6)	25.5	(2.9)	36.7	(2.3)	21.0	(2.3)	4.9	(1.4)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Murcia)	5.6	(1.5)	17.2	(1.9)	30.8	(2.2)	31.5	(2.5)	13.2	(2.2)	1.6	(0.5)	0.0	c
Spain (Navarre)	2.7	(0.9)	10.3	(1.5)	26.8	(2.7)	33.2	(2.6)	22.5	(2.1)	4.1	(1.0)	0.4	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.9	(0.6)	11.5	(1.2)	25.6	(1.7)	29.2	(1.3)	21.2	(1.5)	8.2	(1.3)	1.4	(0.4)
Non-adjudicated														
Belgium (French Community)	9.0	(1.4)	15.9	(1.2)	23.9	(1.5)	28.0	(1.6)	19.0	(1.4)	3.8	(0.7)	0.4	(0.2)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	2.1	(0.8)	8.2	(1.7)	22.0	(3.0)	33.1	(2.6)	26.5	(2.0)	7.1	(1.6)	1.1	(0.6)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	0.9	(0.2)	3.5	(0.5)	12.4	(1.1)	28.7	(1.3)	34.3	(1.2)	16.8	(1.0)	3.5	(0.5)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	1.0	(0.5)	6.1	(1.1)	19.9	(1.9)	33.4	(2.4)	28.0	(2.5)	10.3	(1.9)	1.3	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	5.6	(1.3)	14.2	(2.0)	27.7	(2.9)	32.5	(2.5)	16.5	(2.6)	3.4	(1.0)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	2.8	(0.9)	9.3	(1.0)	22.5	(1.6)	35.9	(1.9)	22.6	(1.8)	6.5	(1.1)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	6.3	(1.1)	19.1	(2.1)	32.4	(2.0)	30.1	(2.2)	10.7	(1.4)	1.4	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	9.1	(1.9)	21.7	(2.4)	35.3	(2.5)	24.1	(2.5)	9.1	(1.6)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	8.1	(1.7)	19.6	(2.6)	33.4	(3.1)	27.6	(2.4)	9.8	(2.2)	1.6	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	6.2	(1.6)	12.1	(1.7)	23.4	(2.3)	29.7	(2.6)	21.9	(2.2)	6.2	(1.3)	0.5	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	1.8	(0.9)	5.5	(1.6)	20.8	(2.5)	34.4	(3.7)	27.5	(2.6)	8.8	(1.6)	1.2	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	5.9	(1.8)	14.2	(1.9)	27.3	(3.0)	33.1	(2.6)	16.8	(2.1)	2.6	(0.9)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	4.0	(1.3)	9.6	(1.7)	24.1	(3.2)	37.0	(3.3)	20.3	(2.6)	4.8	(1.2)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	2.3	(1.0)	7.2	(1.9)	19.5	(3.1)	34.8	(2.4)	27.9	(2.5)	7.4	(1.3)	0.8	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	3.8	(1.2)	10.5	(1.8)	23.3	(2.3)	33.8	(1.9)	23.0	(2.1)	5.3	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	5.3	(1.2)	16.8	(2.6)	33.5	(3.9)	33.0	(2.9)	10.5	(1.8)	0.8	(0.6)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	5.3	(2.0)	13.8	(2.6)	25.1	(2.3)	29.8	(3.1)	20.8	(2.4)	4.8	(1.2)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	4.4	(1.0)	13.8	(2.2)	28.6	(2.9)	31.1	(2.6)	18.2	(2.3)	3.5	(1.2)	0.3	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	4.9	(1.6)	17.4	(2.3)	29.6	(2.8)	30.7	(2.6)	14.7	(1.7)	2.6	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	9.3	(2.0)	20.4	(3.4)	31.2	(2.9)	28.6	(3.7)	9.1	(2.1)	1.4	(0.7)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	4.1	(1.5)	11.5	(1.7)	24.2	(2.4)	34.1	(2.5)	21.1	(2.2)	4.6	(1.4)	0.4	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	3.1	(1.3)	8.3	(2.0)	20.8	(2.3)	33.1	(3.4)	26.4	(2.9)	7.9	(1.7)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	3.7	(1.5)	11.7	(2.0)	26.3	(2.3)	32.3	(2.2)	21.1	(2.3)	4.6	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	1.9	(0.9)	9.4	(1.6)	24.1	(2.3)	35.5	(3.5)	23.0	(2.3)	5.4	(1.2)	0.6	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	2.1	(0.9)	8.1	(2.1)	20.8	(3.3)	35.8	(3.2)	25.1	(2.6)	7.6	(1.3)	0.7	(0.3)
United Kingdom (England)	3.7	(0.5)	11.6	(1.0)	23.1	(1.1)	29.9	(1.4)	21.8	(1.4)	8.6	(0.9)	1.4	(0.3)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	3.7	(1.1)	12.6	(1.4)	21.9	(1.9)	30.6	(1.9)	21.3	(1.7)	8.5	(1.1)	1.5	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	4.3	(0.7)	14.4	(1.2)	28.3	(1.6)	29.7	(1.4)	17.1	(1.3)	5.4	(0.8)	0.7	(0.3)

Note: See Table I.3.5 for national data.

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[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.x Mean score, variation and gender differences in student performance on the science scale

	All students		Gender differences			Percentiles													
	Mean score	Standard deviation	Boys		Girls	Difference (B - G)		5th		10th		25th		75th		90th		95th	
			Mean score	S.E.	Mean score	S.E.	Score dif.	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	Score	S.E.	
Adjudicated																			
Belgium (Flemish Community)	526 (2.9)	98 (2.0)	529 (3.6)	523 (3.6)	5 (4.3)	350 (6.3)	392 (5.6)	461 (4.4)	598 (3.2)	647 (4.0)	673 (4.5)								
Spain (Andalusia)	469 (5.3)	88 (2.9)	477 (5.8)	461 (6.3)	16 (5.5)	318 (9.9)	353 (9.2)	413 (7.1)	531 (5.9)	579 (5.7)	605 (5.8)								
Spain (Aragon)	505 (4.3)	86 (1.9)	509 (5.6)	502 (5.0)	6 (6.1)	353 (8.5)	392 (6.7)	451 (5.8)	566 (4.9)	610 (4.3)	635 (6.8)								
Spain (Asturias)	502 (4.9)	92 (2.2)	508 (5.8)	495 (5.8)	13 (6.1)	340 (8.7)	376 (7.1)	443 (6.5)	566 (5.8)	613 (6.2)	641 (5.4)								
Spain (Balearic Islands)	461 (5.7)	88 (2.2)	466 (6.2)	456 (6.7)	10 (5.8)	310 (9.5)	346 (9.4)	404 (8.4)	523 (6.6)	573 (4.9)	599 (5.7)								
Spain (Basque Country)	495 (2.5)	78 (1.3)	498 (3.5)	492 (2.4)	6 (3.2)	361 (5.0)	393 (4.0)	444 (3.3)	548 (2.4)	593 (3.2)	618 (3.9)								
Spain (Canary Islands)	452 (4.1)	89 (2.6)	459 (5.1)	444 (4.7)	15 (5.2)	304 (9.0)	338 (7.4)	390 (5.7)	515 (4.8)	565 (5.8)	596 (7.7)								
Spain (Cantabria)	500 (4.7)	90 (1.9)	506 (5.1)	494 (5.6)	12 (5.3)	346 (7.8)	381 (6.8)	440 (5.3)	564 (5.8)	614 (5.3)	641 (5.4)								
Spain (Castile and Leon)	516 (4.9)	86 (2.5)	519 (6.5)	513 (5.2)	6 (6.2)	367 (9.6)	402 (8.8)	461 (6.5)	575 (4.9)	625 (6.1)	649 (7.7)								
Spain (Catalonia)	497 (5.9)	88 (2.4)	502 (6.4)	493 (6.4)	9 (5.0)	345 (8.3)	380 (10.3)	440 (7.3)	561 (6.2)	606 (6.7)	631 (7.0)								
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	416 (2.6)	109 (2.2)	414 (4.0)	418 (2.9)	-5 (4.6)	240 (7.9)	279 (6.1)	338 (4.6)	494 (3.8)	555 (4.8)	590 (7.0)								
Spain (Galicia)	506 (4.9)	86 (1.5)	505 (5.4)	507 (5.3)	-1 (4.3)	357 (9.0)	393 (6.4)	449 (6.7)	566 (5.7)	611 (5.7)	637 (6.6)								
Spain (La Rioja)	509 (2.6)	91 (2.4)	510 (3.5)	508 (3.6)	2 (4.9)	349 (8.5)	389 (7.2)	452 (5.0)	573 (4.1)	619 (3.8)	643 (5.3)								
Spain (Madrid)	508 (4.2)	86 (2.4)	508 (4.6)	507 (5.8)	1 (6.2)	364 (8.0)	394 (5.5)	450 (6.4)	568 (4.8)	614 (6.7)	640 (6.3)								
Spain (Murcia)	484 (5.3)	84 (2.5)	496 (5.4)	472 (6.2)	24 (4.6)	342 (8.7)	372 (7.4)	426 (7.2)	544 (5.8)	590 (6.1)	616 (5.3)								
Spain (Navarre)	509 (3.2)	85 (2.0)	513 (3.9)	504 (4.1)	9 (4.6)	363 (7.1)	396 (7.4)	451 (5.4)	570 (3.8)	613 (4.8)	642 (6.3)								
United Kingdom (Scotland)	514 (3.5)	96 (1.4)	519 (4.4)	510 (4.0)	9 (4.7)	358 (6.0)	391 (4.4)	449 (4.1)	582 (4.4)	638 (4.6)	669 (5.6)								
Non-adjudicated																			
Belgium (French Community)	482 (4.2)	109 (4.0)	486 (6.2)	478 (4.8)	8 (7.2)	293 (11.1)	337 (8.0)	411 (6.1)	562 (4.4)	612 (4.1)	640 (5.1)								
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	519 (2.8)	89 (2.0)	519 (3.8)	520 (4.3)	-1 (6.0)	369 (8.5)	399 (6.1)	455 (5.4)	585 (4.3)	632 (5.0)	657 (6.7)								
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	556 (2.5)	89 (1.2)	548 (3.0)	564 (2.7)	-16 (2.8)	402 (4.4)	439 (4.4)	498 (3.6)	618 (2.8)	666 (3.4)	695 (3.3)								
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	528 (3.0)	88 (1.9)	522 (4.1)	534 (3.8)	-12 (5.1)	381 (8.3)	415 (3.7)	468 (4.9)	589 (3.8)	638 (5.5)	667 (5.9)								
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	480 (5.7)	91 (4.9)	478 (6.5)	483 (6.6)	-4 (6.3)	327 (15.5)	364 (7.9)	422 (7.1)	544 (6.9)	591 (7.7)	619 (10.0)								
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	513 (2.5)	90 (2.0)	514 (3.3)	512 (3.0)	2 (3.8)	356 (9.2)	392 (5.4)	456 (4.2)	574 (2.8)	628 (4.2)	656 (3.9)								
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	466 (3.9)	86 (2.2)	468 (5.3)	464 (4.8)	4 (6.7)	325 (6.9)	355 (5.8)	406 (5.7)	526 (4.6)	577 (5.1)	607 (5.6)								
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	443 (5.5)	86 (3.2)	437 (6.8)	449 (6.4)	-12 (7.1)	299 (8.3)	331 (8.0)	384 (7.1)	502 (7.3)	555 (7.7)	584 (7.6)								
Italy (Provincia Campania)	446 (6.8)	93 (6.0)	439 (8.9)	456 (6.7)	-17 (8.7)	294 (16.7)	327 (11.8)	386 (8.1)	511 (7.9)	565 (8.9)	592 (8.3)								
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	508 (4.8)	99 (4.1)	519 (5.3)	497 (6.7)	22 (7.6)	331 (15.3)	378 (10.5)	443 (6.8)	579 (5.9)	631 (6.2)	657 (7.5)								
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	524 (4.8)	92 (4.2)	519 (6.6)	529 (5.6)	-10 (7.7)	360 (14.2)	402 (11.8)	466 (7.7)	589 (5.0)	639 (4.2)	663 (3.8)								
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	482 (5.0)	89 (3.2)	481 (5.9)	483 (6.9)	-1 (7.8)	332 (8.7)	364 (7.5)	420 (6.7)	546 (6.0)	595 (6.3)	622 (7.8)								
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	498 (9.9)	94 (4.6)	494 (15.9)	503 (6.1)	-9 (15.0)	331 (16.2)	371 (17.8)	438 (14.0)	561 (8.0)	615 (8.0)	644 (9.6)								
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	526 (5.8)	92 (4.1)	526 (7.9)	525 (7.0)	0 (9.4)	363 (16.0)	403 (13.0)	472 (7.7)	588 (5.0)	636 (6.2)	663 (7.5)								
Italy (Provincia Marche)	504 (6.5)	89 (3.3)	504 (10.6)	504 (4.4)	0 (10.6)	348 (11.1)	382 (11.2)	446 (10.5)	566 (5.0)	615 (6.0)	641 (5.8)								
Italy (Provincia Molise)	469 (2.8)	84 (2.5)	471 (4.1)	468 (3.1)	3 (4.7)	325 (7.8)	359 (7.3)	415 (4.6)	526 (4.3)	574 (5.4)	603 (7.8)								
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	501 (5.2)	93 (2.6)	510 (6.3)	493 (6.2)	17 (7.1)	338 (8.1)	375 (7.9)	440 (7.7)	568 (5.1)	617 (5.9)	646 (6.9)								
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	490 (6.3)	90 (3.8)	492 (7.3)	489 (7.5)	3 (7.8)	337 (12.1)	373 (10.0)	430 (6.9)	555 (7.9)	605 (7.0)	633 (7.9)								
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	474 (4.5)	89 (2.8)	471 (5.9)	477 (6.0)	-6 (7.6)	327 (11.4)	360 (7.3)	414 (5.2)	536 (5.6)	589 (5.9)	619 (6.7)								
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	451 (8.2)	98 (6.2)	448 (10.8)	454 (8.5)	-6 (10.3)	284 (21.5)	326 (13.2)	387 (9.5)	520 (7.4)	573 (7.9)	605 (9.9)								
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	500 (5.7)	94 (4.2)	499 (8.3)	500 (6.2)	-1 (9.3)	340 (13.8)	376 (10.7)	437 (7.9)	565 (7.3)	617 (9.7)	647 (9.9)								
Italy (Provincia Trento)	523 (3.6)	94 (3.2)	526 (4.8)	519 (7.4)	8 (10.0)	360 (11.1)	399 (9.5)	460 (6.8)	589 (4.2)	640 (4.9)	669 (7.5)								
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	497 (5.0)	96 (4.1)	495 (6.8)	499 (5.7)	-3 (7.5)	334 (16.8)	373 (10.2)	435 (7.9)	564 (5.1)	616 (5.1)	642 (5.2)								
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	521 (2.6)	88 (2.3)	531 (3.3)	512 (3.9)	19 (5.0)	366 (8.0)	404 (6.4)	465 (4.6)	583 (4.8)	630 (4.5)	658 (6.9)								
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	518 (5.1)	88 (3.2)	516 (8.1)	520 (7.0)	-4 (11.2)	364 (10.9)	399 (9.8)	461 (7.5)	580 (6.0)	627 (7.1)	655 (7.5)								
United Kingdom (England)	515 (3.0)	99 (1.6)	520 (4.3)	510 (3.7)	10 (5.4)	349 (5.1)	385 (4.5)	448 (4.4)	584 (3.8)	641 (3.8)	673 (4.5)								
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	511 (4.4)	103 (3.9)	514 (8.7)	509 (4.5)	5 (10.4)	341 (12.1)	378 (9.0)	440 (7.3)	584 (5.0)	642 (5.8)	676 (5.7)								
United Kingdom (Wales)	496 (3.5)	95 (1.4)	500 (4.0)	491 (4.0)	9 (3.7)	336 (5.8)	373 (5.2)	430 (4.5)	561 (3.8)	619 (3.8)	655 (5.2)								

Note: See Table I.3.6 for national data.

Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932343304>

[Part 1/1]

Table S.I.y Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science

	15-year-old students who are:										Percentage of top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science
	not top performers in any of the three domains	top performers only in reading	top performers only in mathematics	top performers only in science	top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science	top performers in reading and science but not in mathematics	top performers in mathematics and science but not in reading	top performers in all three domains	%	S.E.	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%
Adjudicated											
Belgium (Flemish Community)	70.4 (1.2)	1.0 (0.2)	12.1 (0.8)	1.2 (0.2)	3.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)	3.7 (0.5)	8.0 (0.8)	64.0 (3.5)		
Spain (Andalusia)	94.1 (1.1)	0.5 (0.3)	2.7 (0.8)	0.9 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	29.3 (11.0)		
Spain (Aragon)	83.4 (1.6)	1.0 (0.5)	8.9 (1.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	1.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	42.3 (8.6)		
Spain (Asturias)	87.0 (1.6)	1.3 (0.4)	4.2 (0.8)	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	2.0 (0.7)	2.7 (0.6)	47.9 (8.5)		
Spain (Balearic Islands)	93.9 (0.9)	0.7 (0.5)	3.4 (0.6)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	27.6 (15.1)		
Spain (Basque Country)	85.7 (0.8)	1.0 (0.3)	8.2 (0.7)	0.4 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	34.1 (4.3)		
Spain (Canary Islands)	96.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	9.9 (9.0)		
Spain (Cantabria)	85.2 (1.6)	1.1 (0.3)	6.4 (0.9)	1.4 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)	2.3 (0.6)	2.1 (0.5)	45.1 (7.8)		
Spain (Castile and Leon)	81.8 (1.7)	0.9 (0.3)	8.0 (1.2)	1.3 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	0.6 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	3.3 (0.7)	53.4 (7.3)		
Spain (Catalonia)	87.1 (1.9)	1.0 (0.3)	6.1 (1.2)	1.2 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	1.9 (0.6)	1.3 (0.5)	34.8 (11.8)		
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	96.3 (0.5)	0.6 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.8 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	21.2 (15.6)		
Spain (Galicia)	89.4 (1.3)	1.1 (0.4)	3.4 (0.7)	1.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	33.8 (8.8)		
Spain (La Rioja)	82.8 (1.4)	1.1 (0.5)	7.7 (1.1)	1.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	0.2 (0.1)	2.5 (0.6)	3.3 (0.6)	54.7 (8.3)		
Spain (Madrid)	86.4 (1.4)	1.2 (0.4)	4.9 (0.8)	1.5 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	2.7 (0.8)	46.2 (7.6)		
Spain (Murcia)	92.7 (1.0)	0.7 (0.3)	2.9 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	28.2 (10.9)		
Spain (Navarre)	83.8 (1.6)	1.2 (0.5)	7.6 (1.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	0.2 (0.2)	2.4 (0.6)	2.1 (0.5)	43.6 (9.2)		
United Kingdom (Scotland)	83.2 (1.2)	1.5 (0.4)	3.2 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	2.5 (0.5)	5.6 (0.8)	61.0 (4.7)		
Non-adjudicated											
Belgium (French Community)	83.7 (1.2)	3.3 (0.5)	5.1 (0.7)	0.3 (0.1)	2.1 (0.6)	0.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.4)	3.8 (0.5)	39.6 (4.4)		
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	81.5 (1.6)	1.3 (0.5)	6.9 (1.1)	1.0 (0.4)	0.7 (0.6)	0.7 (0.4)	4.1 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	58.5 (10.2)		
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	70.0 (1.1)	2.5 (0.3)	6.8 (0.6)	3.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)	2.2 (0.4)	5.0 (0.5)	8.8 (0.7)	58.8 (3.1)		
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	79.6 (1.5)	1.6 (0.4)	6.7 (1.0)	1.7 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.2)	3.6 (0.7)	4.9 (0.8)	58.8 (5.6)		
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	91.2 (1.9)	1.3 (0.5)	3.4 (1.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)	27.1 (8.4)		
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	82.5 (0.9)	1.2 (0.3)	6.4 (0.6)	1.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	3.5 (0.6)	2.9 (0.6)	51.0 (7.4)		
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	91.7 (1.0)	1.5 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.0 c	0.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	30.6 (8.4)		
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	96.6 (0.8)	0.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.0 c	0.0 c	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	23.6 (12.0)		
Italy (Provincia Campania)	94.4 (1.6)	0.6 (0.4)	3.0 (1.5)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	27.1 (9.7)		
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	79.6 (1.3)	2.5 (0.6)	7.0 (1.1)	1.5 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	3.0 (0.8)	3.7 (0.7)	40.9 (5.7)		
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	80.4 (1.6)	3.0 (0.6)	4.1 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	4.8 (0.7)	48.5 (4.9)		
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	90.2 (1.7)	2.0 (0.5)	3.5 (0.9)	0.7 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	26.2 (6.2)		
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	86.8 (1.9)	2.1 (0.6)	3.5 (0.8)	1.1 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	2.4 (0.9)	2.4 (0.6)	38.8 (7.1)		
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	80.0 (2.0)	3.3 (0.7)	4.6 (0.8)	1.4 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	3.1 (0.6)	4.8 (1.0)	43.9 (5.4)		
Italy (Provincia Marche)	85.8 (1.2)	2.8 (0.6)	4.0 (0.9)	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	2.6 (0.5)	34.9 (6.9)		
Italy (Provincia Molise)	93.6 (1.2)	0.9 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	0.3 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	0.0 c	1.2 (0.4)	0.5 (0.4)	26.9 (18.1)		
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	85.6 (1.5)	2.7 (0.7)	3.7 (0.9)	1.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	2.2 (0.6)	2.8 (0.6)	37.8 (6.2)		
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	87.8 (2.1)	1.7 (0.5)	5.1 (1.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	2.3 (0.7)	1.3 (0.5)	31.8 (7.3)		
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	93.6 (0.8)	1.6 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	23.7 (8.7)		
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	93.1 (1.3)	1.3 (0.4)	3.0 (0.9)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	28.3 (11.4)		
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	85.6 (1.9)	2.3 (0.5)	4.3 (1.0)	1.3 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	2.4 (0.8)	2.8 (0.7)	44.1 (8.3)		
Italy (Provincia Trento)	80.3 (1.2)	2.6 (0.8)	4.4 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)	1.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	3.7 (0.8)	4.8 (0.8)	51.4 (6.1)		
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	86.3 (1.2)	2.8 (0.6)	3.7 (0.9)	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	2.0 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	38.2 (7.6)		
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	83.3 (1.5)	2.7 (0.6)	3.7 (0.9)	1.4 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	4.4 (0.7)	47.3 (6.9)		
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	82.7 (2.1)	2.0 (0.5)	5.3 (1.0)	1.5 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	3.1 (0.8)	3.4 (0.6)	45.5 (6.6)		
United Kingdom (England)	84.4 (1.0)	1.3 (0.2)	2.2 (0.3)	2.8 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	2.5 (0.4)	4.6 (0.5)	57.3 (4.5)		
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	83.8 (1.1)	1.5 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	0.6 (0.2)	2.1 (0.5)	2.2 (0.4)	5.1 (0.7)	55.0 (6.2)		
United Kingdom (Wales)	90.1 (0.8)	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	2.5 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	2.5 (0.4)	49.6 (5.1)		

Note: See Table I.3.7 for national data.

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[Part 1/2]

Table S.I.z Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science, by gender

	Boys who are:										Percentage of boy top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science							
	not top performers in any of the three domains		top performers only in reading		top performers only in mathematics		top performers only in science		top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science		top performers in reading and science but not in mathematics		top performers in mathematics and science but not in reading					
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated																		
Belgium (Flemish Community)	67.9	(1.5)	0.2	(0.1)	15.3	(1.4)	1.1	(0.3)	1.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	5.5	(0.7)	8.2	(1.1)	80.4	(4.1)
Spain (Andalusia)	92.4	(1.5)	0.0	c	3.7	(1.3)	1.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.3	(0.3)	1.1	(0.6)	0.7	(0.4)	44.0	(18.5)
Spain (Aragon)	80.3	(2.4)	0.2	(0.2)	12.3	(1.9)	1.1	(0.6)	0.6	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	3.0	(0.7)	2.3	(0.6)	67.8	(11.3)
Spain (Asturias)	85.5	(2.1)	0.4	(0.3)	5.2	(1.2)	1.7	(0.6)	0.9	(0.4)	0.0	c	3.1	(1.2)	3.2	(0.9)	70.2	(10.1)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	92.0	(1.2)	0.2	(0.2)	5.2	(1.2)	0.7	(0.4)	0.3	(0.3)	0.0	c	1.0	(0.4)	0.5	(0.3)	47.9	(21.0)
Spain (Basque Country)	83.9	(1.1)	0.3	(0.2)	10.4	(1.0)	0.6	(0.2)	1.1	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	2.0	(0.5)	1.6	(0.3)	51.8	(8.0)
Spain (Canary Islands)	95.6	(1.0)	0.7	(0.4)	0.9	(0.5)	1.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	c	14.6	(18.1)
Spain (Cantabria)	83.9	(1.6)	0.0	c	7.8	(1.3)	1.7	(0.8)	0.6	(0.4)	0.0	c	3.5	(1.1)	2.3	(0.7)	73.6	(12.9)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	79.2	(2.3)	0.0	c	10.4	(1.7)	1.3	(0.5)	0.7	(0.5)	0.0	c	4.3	(1.1)	3.8	(1.1)	78.4	(9.2)
Spain (Catalonia)	84.3	(2.4)	0.3	(0.3)	8.9	(1.6)	1.4	(0.7)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c	2.7	(0.9)	1.4	(0.7)	51.4	(16.5)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	95.2	(0.8)	0.3	(0.3)	2.1	(0.7)	0.9	(0.8)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.6	(0.4)	0.0	c	33.2	(28.3)
Spain (Galicia)	88.3	(1.6)	0.0	c	4.5	(0.9)	2.0	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)	0.4	(0.3)	2.5	(0.6)	1.3	(0.7)	47.7	(17.9)
Spain (La Rioja)	79.6	(2.1)	0.0	c	11.0	(1.9)	1.1	(0.4)	0.6	(0.5)	0.0	c	4.2	(0.9)	3.3	(0.8)	80.2	(12.0)
Spain (Madrid)	85.0	(1.5)	0.3	(0.2)	6.8	(1.2)	1.9	(0.8)	0.9	(0.4)	0.0	c	2.1	(0.6)	2.5	(0.9)	61.3	(11.4)
Spain (Murcia)	91.6	(1.5)	0.0	c	4.0	(1.0)	1.2	(0.5)	0.0	c	0.0	c	1.7	(0.6)	0.9	(0.5)	59.8	(18.4)
Spain (Navarre)	82.0	(2.1)	0.0	c	9.7	(1.8)	1.7	(0.6)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	c	3.6	(1.2)	2.0	(0.7)	67.6	(14.4)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	81.8	(1.7)	0.5	(0.3)	4.4	(0.6)	2.1	(0.6)	0.9	(0.4)	0.6	(0.3)	3.4	(0.7)	6.3	(1.1)	76.1	(4.9)
Non-adjudicated																		
Belgium (French Community)	81.0	(1.7)	1.7	(0.6)	7.9	(1.1)	0.5	(0.2)	2.1	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	2.0	(0.7)	4.6	(0.7)	53.1	(6.9)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	78.8	(2.4)	0.0	c	9.4	(2.0)	1.5	(0.7)	0.0	c	0.0	c	6.1	(1.4)	3.3	(1.1)	78.4	(11.6)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	71.7	(1.3)	0.4	(0.3)	9.2	(0.8)	3.3	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	7.4	(0.7)	6.6	(0.7)	79.4	(4.7)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	80.0	(2.0)	0.3	(0.4)	9.1	(1.9)	1.7	(0.6)	0.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	5.1	(1.3)	3.3	(1.0)	78.5	(11.3)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	91.2	(2.3)	0.0	c	4.5	(1.7)	0.9	(0.6)	0.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.3)	1.4	(0.6)	0.9	(0.5)	44.5	(15.0)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	79.2	(1.3)	0.2	(0.2)	9.4	(1.1)	2.2	(0.5)	0.4	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)	5.6	(0.9)	2.9	(0.6)	78.6	(8.8)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	89.9	(1.8)	0.3	(0.3)	5.8	(1.3)	0.6	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	0.0	c	1.5	(0.7)	1.3	(0.5)	60.8	(14.1)
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	96.2	(1.1)	0.0	c	1.8	(0.7)	0.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.4	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	43.4	(30.5)
Italy (Provincia Campania)	93.8	(1.8)	0.0	c	3.9	(1.5)	0.4	(0.3)	0.3	(0.3)	0.2	(0.2)	0.4	(0.4)	0.7	(0.4)	46.4	(20.1)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	75.3	(2.0)	0.3	(0.2)	11.2	(1.8)	2.0	(0.8)	1.1	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)	5.3	(1.4)	4.3	(0.8)	70.1	(9.3)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	79.5	(2.0)	0.8	(0.5)	6.1	(1.1)	2.5	(0.7)	1.0	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	5.3	(1.1)	4.5	(0.8)	68.6	(7.9)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	89.2	(2.3)	0.7	(0.4)	5.3	(1.4)	0.7	(0.4)	0.6	(0.4)	0.5	(0.4)	1.6	(0.6)	1.5	(0.7)	45.0	(11.6)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	85.3	(2.9)	0.6	(0.4)	5.3	(1.2)	1.2	(0.8)	0.9	(0.4)	0.4	(0.4)	4.0	(1.6)	2.4	(1.0)	55.6	(13.3)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	80.0	(2.6)	0.6	(0.3)	6.0	(1.3)	2.0	(0.6)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c	5.1	(1.1)	4.9	(1.3)	71.0	(9.8)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	85.7	(1.8)	0.7	(0.5)	6.0	(1.5)	1.1	(0.5)	0.8	(0.4)	0.5	(0.4)	2.7	(1.0)	2.4	(0.6)	54.4	(13.1)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	90.8	(1.7)	0.4	(0.3)	4.9	(1.4)	0.5	(0.4)	0.6	(0.6)	0.0	c	2.0	(0.7)	0.8	(0.7)	43.3	(27.0)
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	84.1	(2.0)	1.0	(0.7)	5.6	(1.5)	1.4	(0.9)	0.9	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	3.5	(1.0)	3.1	(0.8)	58.1	(9.2)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	87.3	(2.5)	0.6	(0.4)	5.7	(1.6)	1.0	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	0.2	(0.3)	3.6	(1.0)	1.3	(0.5)	53.0	(14.9)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	93.3	(1.3)	0.4	(0.2)	1.9	(0.6)	1.0	(0.4)	0.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	1.9	(0.8)	0.9	(0.4)	47.5	(16.2)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	91.8	(1.4)	0.6	(0.6)	3.9	(1.1)	0.7	(0.5)	0.0	c	0.0	c	1.2	(0.6)	1.1	(0.7)	45.5	(27.5)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	83.4	(2.8)	0.4	(0.3)	6.7	(1.6)	1.5	(0.6)	0.5	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	3.9	(1.4)	3.3	(1.0)	72.1	(9.6)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	78.2	(1.8)	0.7	(0.5)	5.8	(1.1)	2.8	(0.9)	0.6	(0.4)	0.7	(0.6)	5.5	(1.2)	5.7	(1.3)	74.9	(11.2)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	84.9	(2.0)	0.8	(0.5)	5.8	(1.6)	1.4	(0.6)	0.5	(0.4)	0.0	c	3.6	(0.8)	2.8	(1.0)	63.4	(15.6)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	79.4	(2.0)	1.0	(0.6)	5.9	(1.7)	2.0	(0.8)	1.4	(0.7)	0.6	(0.4)	4.2	(1.1)	5.6	(1.4)	64.8	(10.9)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	82.0	(2.6)	0.3	(0.3)	7.3	(1.5)	1.9	(0.7)	0.6	(0.4)	0.3	(0.2)	5.0	(1.3)	2.6	(0.7)	68.0	(11.3)
United Kingdom (England)	82.7	(1.5)	0.4	(0.3)	3.2	(0.7)	3.2	(0.6)	0.3	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	4.0	(0.6)	5.3	(0.7)	76.1	(5.1)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	81.9	(2.0)	0.5	(0.3)	3.5	(0.6)	2.9	(0.8)	0.5	(0.3)	1.2	(0.6)	3.5	(0.8)	6.0	(1.0)	73.5	(6.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	88.6	(1.1)	0.3	(0.2)	1.6	(0.6)	3.4	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.3)	2.1	(0.5)	2.8	(0.6)	65.3	(6.5)

Note: See Table I.3.8 for national data.

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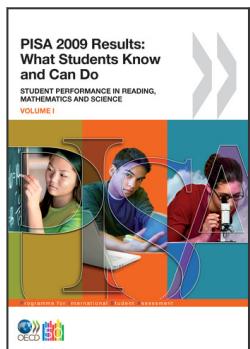
[Part 2/2]

Table S.I.z Overlapping of top performers in reading, mathematics and science, by gender

	Girls who are:										Percentage of girl top performers in reading who are top performers also in mathematics and science	
	not top performers in any of the three domains		top performers only in reading		top performers only in mathematics		top performers only in science		top performers in reading and mathematics but not in science			
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Adjudicated												
Belgium (Flemish Community)	73.1	(1.5)	1.8	(0.4)	8.8	(0.9)	1.3	(0.3)	4.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.3)
Spain (Andalusia)	96.0	(1.2)	0.6	(0.6)	1.6	(0.7)	0.5	(0.4)	0.6	(0.4)	0.0	c
Spain (Aragon)	86.6	(1.5)	1.8	(0.9)	5.5	(1.1)	0.9	(0.4)	2.3	(0.7)	0.4	(0.3)
Spain (Asturias)	88.8	(1.6)	2.4	(0.8)	3.0	(0.9)	0.6	(0.4)	1.6	(0.5)	0.8	(0.7)
Spain (Balearic Islands)	95.8	(1.7)	1.2	(0.8)	1.6	(0.7)	0.0	c	0.5	(0.4)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Basque Country)	87.6	(0.8)	1.8	(0.4)	5.9	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)	2.5	(0.6)	0.2	(0.1)
Spain (Canary Islands)	96.8	(0.8)	1.6	(0.7)	0.5	(0.4)	0.7	(0.4)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Spain (Cantabria)	86.6	(2.0)	2.0	(0.6)	4.9	(1.1)	1.2	(0.4)	1.8	(0.5)	0.7	(0.4)
Spain (Castile and Leon)	84.3	(1.9)	1.7	(0.6)	5.8	(1.3)	1.2	(0.7)	1.9	(0.8)	1.1	(0.8)
Spain (Catalonia)	89.9	(1.9)	1.8	(0.7)	3.2	(1.1)	0.9	(0.4)	1.4	(0.5)	0.5	(0.3)
Spain (Ceuta and Melilla)	97.3	(0.7)	0.8	(0.4)	0.4	(0.3)	0.8	(0.4)	0.0	c	0.3	(0.2)
Spain (Galicia)	90.5	(1.7)	1.7	(0.6)	2.3	(0.8)	1.7	(0.6)	0.7	(0.4)	1.0	(0.5)
Spain (La Rioja)	86.1	(1.8)	2.1	(0.9)	4.3	(1.0)	0.8	(0.6)	2.4	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)
Spain (Madrid)	87.8	(1.9)	2.0	(0.7)	2.9	(0.9)	1.0	(0.5)	1.9	(0.7)	0.8	(0.5)
Spain (Murcia)	93.9	(1.3)	1.2	(0.6)	1.8	(0.8)	0.4	(0.3)	1.5	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)
Spain (Navarre)	85.8	(2.0)	2.4	(0.9)	5.4	(1.5)	0.8	(0.7)	1.9	(1.0)	0.4	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)	84.7	(1.7)	2.5	(0.6)	2.0	(0.7)	1.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.4)	1.5	(0.6)
Non-adjudicated												
Belgium (French Community)	86.5	(1.3)	4.9	(0.8)	2.3	(0.5)	0.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.2)
Belgium (German-Speaking Community)	84.2	(2.0)	2.3	(0.9)	4.3	(1.4)	0.6	(0.5)	0.0	c	1.3	(0.7)
Finland (Finnish Speaking)	68.2	(1.3)	4.7	(0.6)	4.5	(0.8)	3.2	(0.5)	2.2	(0.4)	3.6	(0.6)
Finland (Swedish Speaking)	79.3	(2.0)	2.9	(0.7)	4.4	(1.0)	1.8	(0.7)	1.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Abruzzo)	91.2	(2.1)	2.5	(1.0)	2.1	(1.2)	0.9	(0.6)	0.7	(0.5)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano)	85.9	(1.3)	2.1	(0.7)	3.4	(0.8)	1.6	(0.7)	1.6	(0.6)	1.1	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Basilicata)	93.7	(1.1)	2.7	(0.8)	1.3	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	0.8	(0.5)	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Calabria)	97.0	(1.0)	1.3	(0.7)	0.7	(0.5)	0.3	(0.3)	0.0	c	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Campania)	95.0	(1.8)	1.0	(0.6)	1.9	(1.5)	0.6	(0.4)	0.5	(0.4)	0.7	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Emilia Romagna)	83.7	(1.7)	4.6	(1.1)	3.0	(0.8)	1.0	(0.6)	2.1	(0.7)	1.9	(0.8)
Italy (Provincia Friuli Venezia Giulia)	81.4	(2.3)	5.3	(1.3)	2.0	(0.8)	1.9	(0.8)	1.4	(0.6)	1.8	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Lazio)	91.5	(1.9)	3.6	(1.1)	1.4	(0.8)	0.7	(0.6)	0.8	(0.5)	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Liguria)	88.5	(2.0)	3.8	(1.2)	1.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.5)	1.2	(0.8)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Lombardia)	80.0	(2.5)	6.3	(1.2)	3.1	(0.9)	0.8	(0.5)	2.3	(0.9)	2.0	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Marche)	86.0	(1.8)	5.2	(1.3)	1.5	(0.9)	1.2	(0.7)	1.7	(0.7)	1.2	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Molise)	96.6	(1.2)	1.4	(0.8)	1.0	(0.6)	0.0	c	0.0	c	0.0	c
Italy (Provincia Piemonte)	87.0	(1.9)	4.3	(1.0)	2.0	(0.6)	0.5	(0.3)	1.6	(0.7)	1.0	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Puglia)	88.2	(2.4)	2.7	(0.7)	4.5	(1.5)	0.5	(0.4)	0.8	(0.4)	0.9	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Sardegna)	93.8	(1.2)	2.7	(0.8)	0.5	(0.4)	0.7	(0.6)	0.3	(0.3)	0.9	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Sicilia)	94.4	(1.7)	1.9	(0.8)	2.1	(1.1)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	c	0.4	(0.4)
Italy (Provincia Toscana)	88.1	(1.8)	4.3	(1.1)	1.6	(0.7)	1.1	(0.7)	1.0	(0.5)	0.7	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Trento)	82.7	(2.0)	4.8	(1.4)	2.8	(0.8)	1.5	(0.7)	1.5	(0.7)	1.2	(0.7)
Italy (Provincia Umbria)	87.7	(1.8)	4.7	(1.1)	1.7	(0.7)	0.8	(0.4)	1.0	(0.5)	1.1	(0.5)
Italy (Provincia Valle d'Aosta)	87.1	(1.7)	4.3	(1.1)	1.5	(0.6)	0.9	(0.8)	1.0	(0.8)	1.5	(0.6)
Italy (Provincia Veneto)	83.4	(2.5)	3.7	(0.9)	3.4	(1.0)	1.0	(0.5)	1.3	(0.6)	1.8	(0.7)
United Kingdom (England)	86.0	(1.2)	2.1	(0.4)	1.2	(0.4)	2.5	(0.5)	0.7	(0.3)	2.4	(0.4)
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	85.6	(1.3)	2.5	(0.7)	1.2	(0.5)	1.9	(0.6)	0.7	(0.4)	2.8	(0.6)
United Kingdom (Wales)	91.7	(1.0)	1.5	(0.6)	0.5	(0.3)	1.6	(0.5)	0.3	(0.2)	1.8	(0.5)
United Kingdom (Scotland)												
	1.5	(0.6)	2.0	(0.7)	1.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.4)	1.5	(0.5)	4.0	(0.7)
	1.5	(0.6)	2.5	(0.7)	1.9	(0.6)	1.0	(0.4)	4.2	(1.0)	41.1	(8.2)
	1.5	(0.6)	2.2	(0.5)	2.2	(0.5)	2.2	(0.5)	37.7	(6.2)		

Note: See Table I.3.8 for national data.

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