### Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Zambia

## **A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	931.1	2 479.3	1 653.0	78%
Remittances	61.7	61.7	47.0	-24%
Other official flows (OOF)	67.9	12.8	78.7	16%
of which trade-related OOF	32.6	11.2	78.3	140%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 308.4	1 067.7	883.1	-62%
of which Aid for Trade	144.4	219.2	266.8	85%

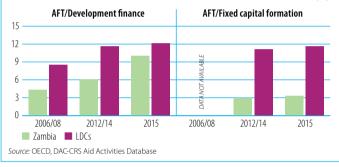
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD,

DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

	1	Industrialization	2	Trade facilitation	3	Cross-border infrastructure		
S	Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire							

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



#### INDICATOR 2006 2015 Tariffs (%) Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (05-15) 13.9 13.6 Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014) 11 9.4 Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014) 2.9 2.0 Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014) 84.5 69.5 ICT connectivity (% of population) 13.8 Mobile broadband subscriptions Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 0.1 Individuals using the internet 42 21.0

#### **B. TRADE COSTS** Time to trade (hours), 2016: Cost to trade (USD), 2016: Export Import Export 1 0 0 0 300 250 800 200 600 150 400 100 200 50

1 DCs

Zambia

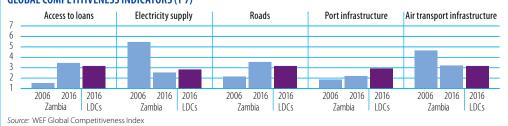
----- LDCs

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



## **GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)

LDCs

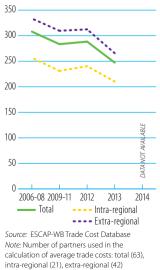
Zambia

1 DCs

Λ

Zambia

Import



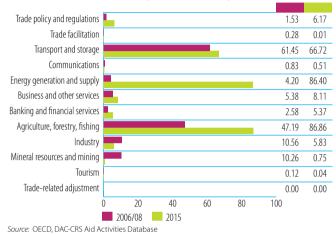
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		-			
2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	41.6	29	IDA	58.8	22
IDA	29.3	20	African Development Fund	49.0	18
Denmark	12.2	8	EU Institutions	38.5	14
Japan	11.9	8	France	26.5	10
Norway	10.7	7	Sweden	26.1	10

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AfT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)



Λ

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)** 

Information availability

Automation

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

2.0

1.5

Governance and

impartiality

Procedures

7ambia

Source: WB, Doing Business

LDCs

Advance rulings

Appeal procedures

Zambia

Border compliance Documentary compliance

### **C. TRADE PERFORMANCE**

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	60	81
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	12	10
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	96	94
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	47	50
Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade		

TRADE FLO	WS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase Decrease
Exports	Goods	3.985	7.362	+85% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.562	0.862	+53% 🔺
Imports	Goods	2.636	7.436	+182% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.488	1.381	+183% 🔺

#### Sources: WTO Secretariat **STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE**



INDICATOR

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

#### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
Switzerland	40	Switzerland	44
South Africa	11	China	14
Thailand	8	Singapore	8
China	7	South Africa	8
Egypt	4	Democratic Republic of the Congo	7

### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

Unemployment (% of total labour force)

Female labour force participation rate (%)

Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2007-2015)

UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ODA (% of gross national income)

Total debt service (% of total exports)

Human Development Index (0-1)

2006	%	2015	%
Copper	69	Copper	74
Copper ores, concentrates	11	Maize unmilled	3
Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	4	Sugars, molasses, honey	2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2	Electric current	1
Cotton	2	Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	1
Source: UN Comtrade			

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	405	507
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	965	994
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.229	0.415
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.019	0.028
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	78	79
Number of import markets (max. 237)	99	129
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.186	0.228
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.237	0.122
5ources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade		

#### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports 2006				0.20/	100/	Agriculture
	2015	9%		82%	10%	Fuels and mining
	2015	10%		80%	10%	Manufacturing
Imports	2006					
		8%	18%	74%		
	2015					
		6%	37%	57%		
Source·W	TO Secr	otariat		Note: Only classified prod	ucts are inclu	uded in the calculation

#### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	47	South Africa	31
United Arab Emirates	10	Democratic Republic of the Congo	11
Zimbabwe	6	China	8
Norway	4	Mauritius	6
United Kingdom	4	Kenya	5

### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	8	Petroleum products	13
Other machinery, parts, specialized industries	6	Petroleum oils, crude	5
Petroleum products	6	Copper ores, concentrates	4
Civil engineering equipment	5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	5	Inorganic chemical elements	4
Source: UN Comtrade		-	

## **D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

2015

7.6

69.8

4.0

6.2

0.58

2006

14.3

72.6

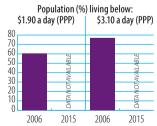
12.7

10.5

3.2

0.49

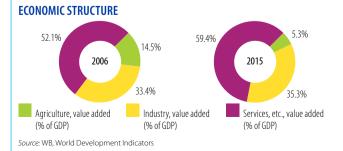
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Source: WB, World Development Indicators

#### **INEQUALITY INDICATORS** Income (%) held by: lowest 20% lowest 40% 25 20 RIF 15 10 P. 5 TAT 0 2015





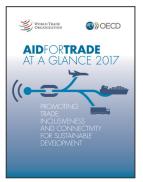
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators;

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



StatLink and http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933528799

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