value

52.5

13.8

9.7

6.1

5.4

0.54

0.50

136.34

1 09

12.59

6.60

11.14

69.46

25.09

15 96

0.10

0.00

150

SECTORS WITH NO DATA ARE NOT INCLUDED

%

52

14

10

6

5

0.91

0.18

31.02

1.74

10.20

0.53

172

41.49

10.29

3.12

0.13

0.00

2006/08

Madagascar

2010/12

I DCs

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

2013

2006/08

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Madagascar

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD) **EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS** 2006/08 2010/12 2013 Δ:06/08-13 (million current USD) 2006/08 % 2013 value FDI inflows 745.7 810.1 837.5 12% IDA 118.6 42 IDA Remittances **EU** Institutions 29 **EU** Institutions 810 Other official flows (OOF) 165.2 162.5 2.2 -99% 32.7 12 France France of which trade-related OOF 164.9 162.5 0.7 -100% AfDF (African Dev.Fund) 12.0 4 BADEA Official Development Assistance (ODA) 1665.6 450.7 6674 -60% AfDF (African Dev.Fund) United States 10.4 4 of which Aid for Trade 279.4 122.9 101.3 -64% Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD) OFCD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES** Trade policy and regulations Trade facilitation Competitiveness 2 Trade facilitation 3 Adjustment costs Transport and storage Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire Communications SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION Energy generation and supply AFT/Development finance AFT/Fixed capital formation Business and other services 12% Banking and financial services Agriculture, forestry, fishing 8% Industry Mineral resources and mining 4%

2013

2010/12

### Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013. Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database **B. TRADE COSTS** INDICATORS 2006 2013 DAYS Time to export Time to import USD Cost to export Cost to import 3 000 50 Tariffs (%) Imports: simple avg. MFN applied 13.3 11.7 2 500 40 Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied 9 8.1 2 000 30 Exports: weighted avg. faced 0.3 2.0 1500 Exports: duty free (value in %) 99.3 86.8 20 1 000 Internet connectivity (% of population) 10 500 Mobile broadband subscriptions 3.1 Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 0.1 2006 2006 2014 2006 2006 2014 2014 Individuals using the internet 06 2.2 Madagascar I DCs Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Source: WB, Doing Business **LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)** TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2) TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %) Information availability Overall LPI - 2014 Madagascar - 2007 ---- LDCs Governance and Timeliness Customs ---- LDCs impartiality Advance rulings Tracking Infrastructure and tracing Procedures Appeal procedures DATA NOT AVAILABLE Logistics competence International shipments Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI) Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators **COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)** Access to loans **Electricity supply** Roads Port infrastructure Air transport infrastructure 6 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 4 ---- Total Intra-regional Extra-regional Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database 2006 2014 2014 2006 2014 2014 2006 2014 2014 2006 2014 2014 2006 2014 2014 Note: Number of partners used in the calculation Madagascar LDCs Madagascar LDCs Madagascar LDCs Madagascar LDCs Madagascar LDCs of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index (14), extra-regional (33)

Tourism

30

2006/08

60

2013

90

120

Trade-related adjustment

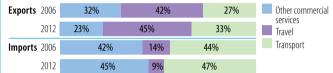
### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR 2006 2013 Trade to GDP ratio (%, 2006-2012) 66 68 Commercial services as % of total exports (%, 2006-2012) 37 47 Commercial services as % of total imports (%, 2006-2012) 28 32 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch, exports) 25 49 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch, imports) 50 45

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOV	WS (billion current US\$)	2006	2012	2013	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.968		1.900	+96% 🔺	
	Commercial services	0.558	1.352		+142% 🔺	
Imports	Goods	1.533		2.715	+77% 🔺	
	Commercial services	0.600	1.243		+107% 🔺	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2013	%
France	40	France	25
United States	15	United States	7
Germany	6	China	7
Italy	4	Netherlands	6
United Kingdom	3	Germany	5

### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2013	%
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	13	Nickel	20
Special transactions not classified	10	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	10
Petroleum products	8	Spices	9
Spices	8	Ore, concentrate base metals	6
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	8	Crustaceans, molluscs etc	5

INDICATOR	2006	2013		
Product diversification (based on HSO2, 4-dig.)				
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	427	444		
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	870	882		
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.046	0.061		
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.037	0.058		
Market diversification				
Number of export markets (max. 233)	108	114		
Number of import markets (max. 233)	117	123		
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.212	0.092		
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.089	0.091		

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

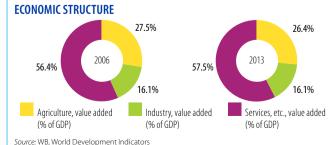
2006	%	2013	%
China	18	United Arab Emirates	21
Bahrain, Kingdom of	16	China	15
France	13	France	6
South Africa	6	Other Europe, nes	6
United States	4	India	6

### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

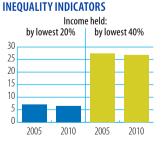
2006	%	2013	%
Petroleum products	18	Petroleum products	22
Textile yarn	6	Rice	6
Cotton fabrics, woven	4	Cotton fabrics, woven	3
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3	Textile yarn	2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Sugars, molasses, honey	2
Source: LIN Comtrado			

**D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS** INDICATOR 2006 2013 Unemployment (% of total labour force) 3.9 3.6 Female labour force (% of total labour force) 49.1 49.5 3.9 Net ODA received (% of GNI) 14.4 499 Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2011) 49.3 Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2011) 3.6 2.1 Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013) 0.47 0.50

 ${\it Sources}: WB, World \ Development \ Indicators; WTO \ Secretariat; UNDP, International \ Human \ Development \ Indicators$ 



# POVERTY INDICATORS Population living below: \$1.25 a day (PPP) (%) \$2.00 a day (PPP) (%) 100 80 60 40 20 2005 2010 2005 2010



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

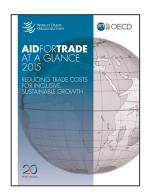
# GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$) GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$)

2013 0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500 3000

Madagascar LDCs

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

StatLink http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933241980



### From:

# Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015

Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth

# Access the complete publication at:

https://doi.org/10.1787/aid\_glance-2015-en

# Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2015), "Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Madagascar", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015: Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth*, World Trade Organization, Geneva/OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/aid glance-2015-47-en

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