Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for El Salvador

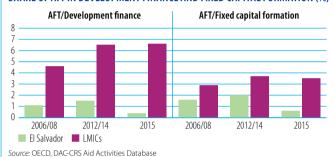
#### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE **EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS** 2006/08 2012/14 2015 Δ:06/08-15 (million current USD) FDI inflows 898.3 324.1 428.7 -52% 3 648.8 17% Remittances 4000.7 4 285 2 Other official flows (OOF) 43.7 231.9 198.6 355% of which trade-related OOF 7.7 83.6 128.5 1567% -35% Official Development Assistance (ODA) 2298 2279 1497 of which Aid for Trade 51.0 70.4 20.0 -61% Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD,

DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

1	Trade facilitation	2	Export diversification	3	Trade policy		
Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire							

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

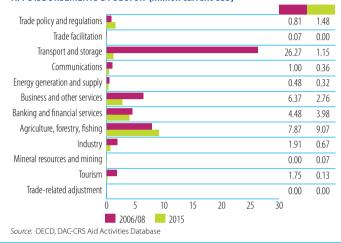


# AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	27.8	55	United States	5.2	26
Spain	9.9	19	Germany	3.4	17
United States	3.7	7	Japan	2.5	12
EU Institutions	3.1	6	OPEC Fund for International Development	1.7	9
Germany	2.7	5	Spain	1.0	5

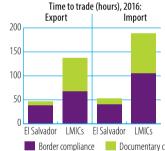
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



# **B. TRADE COSTS**

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005–2015)	5.9	6.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)		6.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	10.1	0.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	43.2	98.0
ICT connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions		19.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	5.5
Individuals using the internet	5.5	26.9



Border compliance Documentary compliance Source: WB, Doing Business

#### Import 800 700 600 500 400 300 200 100 El Salvador LMICs El Salvador

Cost to trade (USD), 2016:

#### 2016 Overall LPI 2007 **Timeliness** Customs ---- LMICs

Tracking and tracing Infrastructure Logistics competence International shipments

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)** 

Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

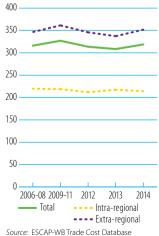


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

# **GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (54), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (41)

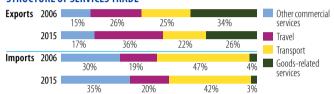
#### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR 2006 2015 Trade to GDP ratio (%) 61 68 Commercial services as % of total exports (%) 40 34 Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 16 14 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) 30 32 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) 46 45

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

TRADE FLO	WS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase Decrease
Exports	Goods	2.255	4.381	<b>+94</b> % 🔺
	Commercial services	1.477	2.271	+54% 🔺
Imports	Goods	6.339	9.384	+48% 🔺
	Commercial services	1 205	1485	+23% ▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	53	United States	47
Guatemala	13	Honduras	14
Honduras	11	Guatemala	14
Nicaragua	5	Nicaragua	7
Costa Rica	3	Costa Rica	5

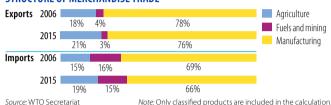
# **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	25	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	22
Womens, girls clothing knitted	5	Mens, boys clothing, knit	7
Coffee, coffee substitute	5	Clothing accessories, fabric	5
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	5
Alcohol, phenol, etc.	4	Sugars, molasses, honey	4
Source: UN Comtrade			

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Product diversification (based on HSO2, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	659	694
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 019	1 029
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.044	0.034
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.015	0.018
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	90	106
Number of import markets (max. 237)	105	115
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.309	0.263
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.145	0.182

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

#### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
United States	36	United States	39
Guatemala	8	Guatemala	10
Mexico	7	China	8
China	4	Mexico	7
Brazil	4	Honduras	6

# **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	8	Petroleum products	12
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	6	Textile yarn	4
Petroleum oils, crude	5	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3
Special transactions not classified	3	Medicaments	3
Medicaments	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Source: UN Comtrade			

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.6	6.2
Female labour force participation rate (%)	46.0	49.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.9	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	8.0	5.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	30.9	17.0
Human Development Index (0–1)	0.66	0.68

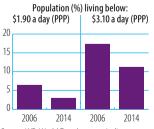
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

#### 10.7% 11.3% 60.0% 61.9% 2015 2006 29.3% 26.9% Industry, value added Agriculture, value added Services, etc., value added (% of GDP) (% of GDP) (% of GDP)

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

**ECONOMIC STRUCTURE** 

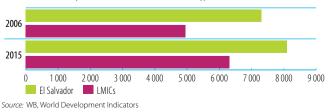
# **POVERTY INDICATORS**



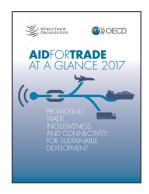
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

#### **INEQUALITY INDICATORS** Income (%) held by: lowest 20% lowest 40% 30 25 20 15 10 2006 2014 2006 2014

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



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