

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Colombia

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	8767.0	11893.5	16771.7	91%
Remittances	4395.4	4050.3	4119.5	-6%
Other official flows (OOF)	814.2	1326.0	1868.4	129%
of which trade-related OOF	314.1	346.0	463.3	48%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	918.7	940.9	897.2	-2%
of which Aid for Trade	123.7	177.7	178.2	44%

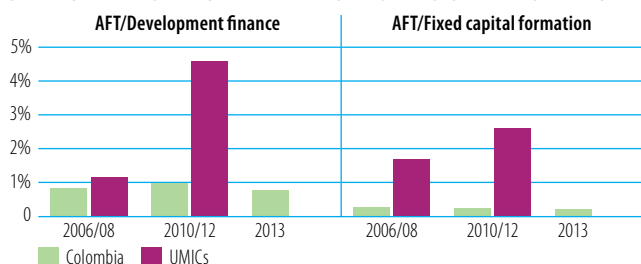
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

<b>1</b> Competitiveness	<b>2</b> Trade policy	<b>3</b> Trade facilitation
--------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------------

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



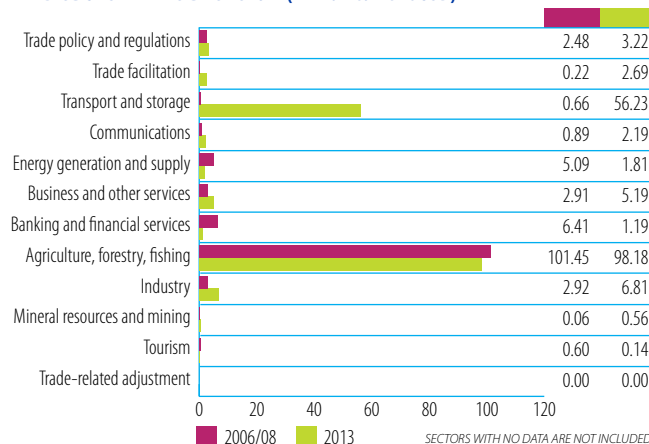
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database  
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
United States	89.3	72	United States	81.4	46
Spain	11.6	9	France	48.5	27
Netherlands	7.3	6	OFID	6.4	4
EU Institutions	3.4	3	Germany	5.9	3
France	3.3	3	Canada	5.5	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

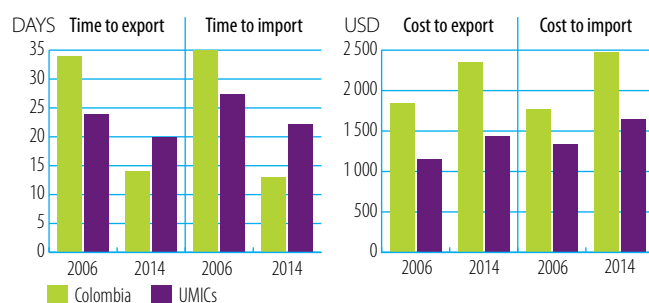


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

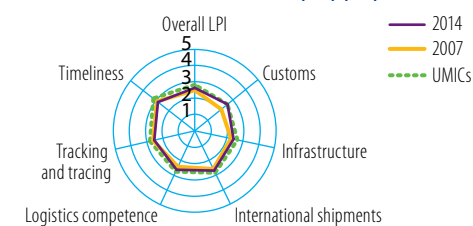
INDICATORS	2006	2013
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.5	8.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	11	9.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	5.7	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	91.0	57.9
<b>Internet connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	25.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.4	9.3
Individuals using the internet	15.3	51.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



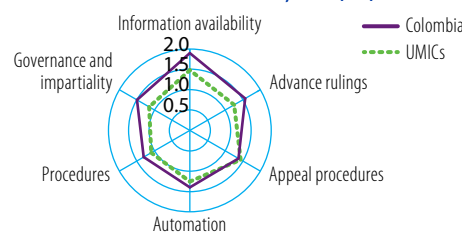
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



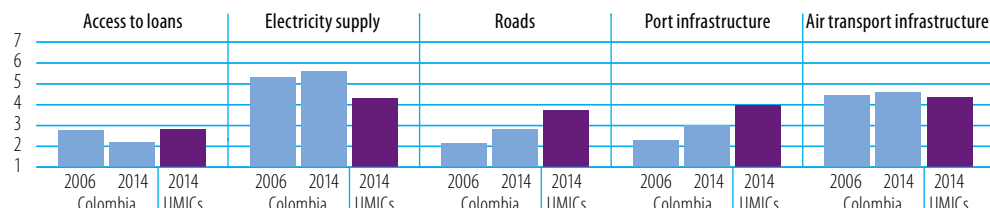
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



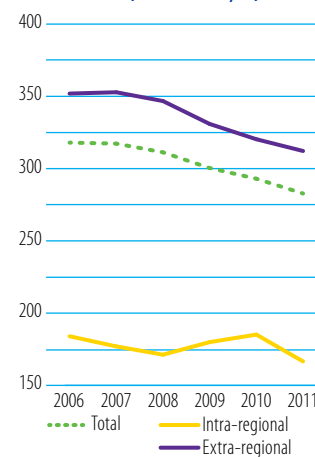
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

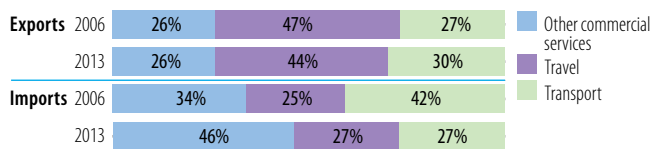
INDICATOR	2006	2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	36	35
Commercial services as % of total exports	12	9
Commercial services as % of total imports	18	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	34	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	53	43

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)	2006	2013	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>				
Goods	25.181	59.992	+138% ▲	
Commercial services	3.301	5.675	+72% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>				
Goods	24.859	57.160	+130% ▲	
Commercial services	5.428	11.113	+105% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
United States	41	United States	32
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11	China	9
Ecuador	5	Panama	5
Peru	3	India	5
Dominican Republic	2	Spain	5

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Petroleum oils, crude	19	Petroleum oils, crude	47
Coal, not agglomerated	12	Coal, not agglomerated	11
Petroleum products	7	Petroleum products	7
Coffee, coffee substitute	7	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	4
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	5	Coffee, coffee substitute	4

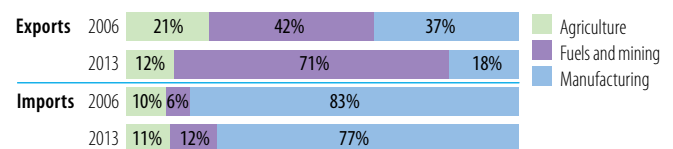
INDICATOR	2006	2013
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	946	970
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	1143	1151
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.241
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.010	0.019

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 233)	157	162
Number of import markets (max. 233)	151	163
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.191	0.124
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.100	0.124

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
United States	27	United States	28
Mexico	9	China	17
China	8	Mexico	9
Brazil	7	Brazil	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6	Germany	4

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Petroleum products	11
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3	Aircraft, associated equipment	4
Automatic data processing equipment	3	Automatic data processing equipment	3

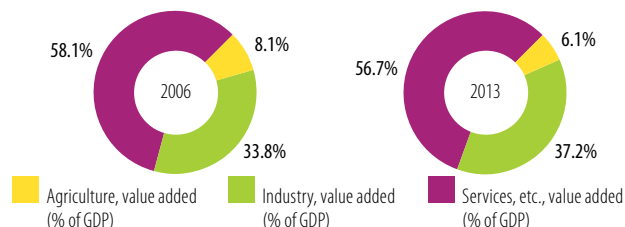
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2013
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	11.7	10.5
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	41.1	42.7
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2012)	7.3	4.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	33.3	14.1
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.68	0.71

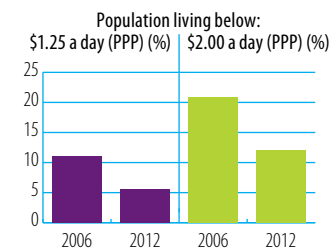
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



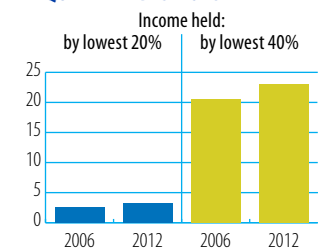
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

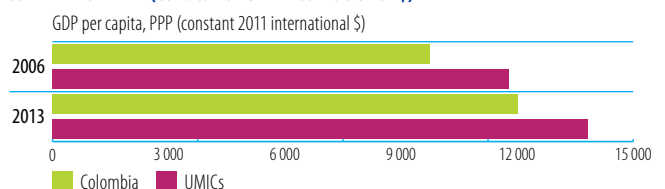


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



**From:**  
**Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015**  
Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth

**Access the complete publication at:**  
[https://doi.org/10.1787/aid\\_glance-2015-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/aid_glance-2015-en)

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD/World Trade Organization (2015), "Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Colombia", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015: Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth*, World Trade Organization, Geneva/OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1787/aid\\_glance-2015-29-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/aid_glance-2015-29-en)

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to [rights@oecd.org](mailto:rights@oecd.org). Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com) or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at [contact@cfcopies.com](mailto:contact@cfcopies.com).